

PRELIMINARY INFORMATION FORM (PIF) for INDIVIDUAL PROPERTIES

Note: PIFs are prepared by applicants and evaluated by DHR staff and the State Review Board based on information known at the time of preparation. Recommendations concerning PIFs are subject to change if new information becomes available.

No. (to be completed by DHR staff) 216-5098
eneral Property Information
Property name: GranRu Farm
Property address: 387 River Rd
City or Town: Elkton Zip code: 22827
Zip code
Name of the Independent City or County where the property is located: Rockingham County
Category of Property (choose only one of the following):
Building Site Structure _X Object
ysical Aspects
Acreage: 11
Setting (choose only one of the following):
Urban Suburban Town Village Hamlet Rural X
Briefly describe the property's overall location and setting, including any notable landscape features:
The structure is an antebellum barn dating to at least 1856 based on a carving on an external board underneath the bank barn's southside cantilever. It remains largely unchanged from its original design,
except for the roof which is now standing seam in place of what was likely/originally wood shingles. I
has a stone foundation, post and beam/hewn timber frame, and vertical pine siding. The original estate
manor house (circa 1820s) is standing on an adjacent parcel. The farmhouse now collocated with the barn was constructed in 1906 after the farm was divided in 1899 as part of the widow's dower (wife of
JGH Miller, descendant of Adam Miller – 1 st permanent settler in Shenandoah Valley). The entire farm
is on a hill overlooking the Shenandoah River's South Fork. The farm is located on the river's west sic
and River Rd lies between the farm and river. The only other notable structure is a corn crib, still standing, near the barn, which is also shown in the 1899 dower survey.

3. Architectural Description Architectural Style(s): Bank Barn If the property was designed by an architect, landscape architect, engineer, or other professional, please list here: If the builder is known, please list here: Unknown

Narrative Description (Please do not exceed one page in describing the property):

Date of construction (can be approximate): ~1856

Briefly describe the property's general characteristics, such as its current use (and historic use if different), as well as the primary building or structure on the property (such as a house, store, mill, factory, depot, bridge, etc.). Include the materials and method(s) of construction, physical appearance and condition (exterior and interior), and any additions or other major alterations.

It is a traditional Pennsylvania German bank barn measuring roughly 80 ft x 40 ft. Until about 15 years ago, the post and beam barn had been in active use as part of the farming operation. For the past 50 years it stored hay and grain, along with shelter for beef and dairy cattle. Not vastly different from its utilization as a prepping and storage barn for grain and livestock when originally constructed. Currently the barn is empty and free of remaining hay that was cleared out in 2022. It has remained largely unaltered since construction. The barn is intact and based on a structural integrity survey we had completed by Al Anderson (Timber Works of Interest, LLC) in 2023, discovered some vertical support beams on the main level are splitting at wooden peg joining points to horizontal supports due to stresses from the southside cantilever, which is pulling away. There is also powderpost beetle and termite damage to some of the beams. Facia boards, which hang vertically and are fastened with square cut nails, are missing in a few spots and one corner of the stone foundation is beginning to fail - a likely result of poor water management. The main horizontal support beams appear in good condition, solid hand-hewn logs, but several vertical supports located in the lower-level livestock pens are rotted where the wooden sill plate has contacted the ground. The wood is generally pine throughout. The main space is open with grain bays on one side. Signatures, and grain counts, written in pencil, exist on some interior boards in the barn which are from the 1800s.

In a bullet list, include any outbuildings or secondary resources or major landscape features (such as barns, sheds, dam and mill pond, storage tanks, scales, railroad spurs, etc.), including their condition and their estimated construction dates.

Corn crib – Stands roughly 40' from the barn's south-southeast corner. It is still standing and is generally in good condition considering few alterations have been made since its construction. The construction date is unknown, but it is present in an 1899 survey. It was likely built after the manor house (1820s) around the time the barn was constructed (1850s). The standing seam roof is missing on the NE corner which has allowed water to rot facia boards, purlins, and siding boards. The corn crib is supported by old wooden powder barrels that were filled with concrete.

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4. Property's History and Significance (Please do not exceed one page)

Briefly explain the property's historic importance, such as significant events, persons, and/or families associated with the property.

If the property is important for its architecture, engineering, landscape architecture, or other aspects of design, please include a brief explanation of this aspect.

The barn was part of the original estate owned by Colonel Henry Miller III (10 Feb 1797 - 22 Jan 1873), the great grandson of Adam Miller (Mueller), recognized as the the first permanent European settler in the Shenandoah Valley (1703-1783 // VA Historic Landmarks Commission #JD-8). The barn and land parcel where it is located were separated from the original estate as part of a widow's dower, per Rockingham County Circuit Court records filed on 14 Sept 1899 and included in this submission.

The barn has also been featured in local papers (e.g. Valley Banner, Thursday, June 26, 2014) because it was one of only a few that survived "The Burning" of infrastructure by Union General Sheridan in Rockingham County in 1864. That year Union troops conducted a 13-day burning in Augusta, Rockingham, Shenandoah, and Page Counties, after the defeat of Gen. Jubal Early's Confederate forces. Of the more than 1400 barns that were burned, this one was among only a small handful there were spared. Generally, only barns and mills owned by widows, single women and orphans were to be exempted. Since the barn was owned by Joseph George Harnesberger (JGH) Miller (1837-1899), an officer in the Confederate army's 10th Virginia under Stonewall Jackson, there would have been no reason it wouldn't have been reduced to ashes. According to the Miller's descendants, however, the barn was not destroyed because the wife of JGH Miller (1837-1899) convinced Union troops JGH was a Freemason.

perty Owne	rship (Check as ma	any categories as app	ly):
Private:	Public\Local	Public\State	Public\Federal
			operty has more than one owner, please
	an additional sheet.	7	
organization	n:		
street & nur	nber: <u>387 River</u>	Road	
city or town	: Elkton	state:	VA zip code:
e-mail: H	unterandChristie@g	mail.com	ephone: 202.235.4976 / 540.820.968
Legal Oum	erj's Signature:		(I) NA
Date: 5/6	12024	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
	• • Signatur	e required for proces	ssing all applications. • •
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person.	tact person:		
Day	time Telephone:		
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	The state of the s	1	n if other than legal owner of property)
organization	n:		
street & nu	nber:		
city or town	1:	state:	zip code:
		teleph	hone:

Please list all sources of information used to research the history of the property, such as deeds, census and tax records, and/or published articles and books. (It is not necessary to attach lengthy articles or

Department of Historic Resources

family genealogies to this form.)

Preliminary Information Form

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2/5/2023

Rev.

PLEASE DO NOT ATTACH CONTINUATION SHEETS TO THIS FORM. THANK YOU!

In the birait bout of Rockingham bounty October Jerm 1899. J. G. Milleis admir. Complainant In Chancery Defendants J. 4. H. Millers Keirs This cause came on to be further heard this 12" day of October 1899, upon the papers heretofore read, peroceedings heretofore had, upon the report of master Commissioner & P. Jones, filed Defetember 14" 1899, and the cause was argued by coursel, Elfeon consideration whereof, the court without now peasing upon the eard report, but it appearing therefrom, that sallie O. Miller, the midow of & J. H. Miller, deceased, is downable in the real estate of which her husband died sieged, and that she desires that the same shall be allotted to her in kind it is therefore ordered adjudged and decreed, that M. M. Jarman, Ho B. C. Genly B. J. Coffman J. W. Churchill and Jasper Harve, any three of whom may act be and they are hereby afopointed Commissioners, whose duty it shall be to assign and allot to the eard ballie P. Miller her dower in the real estate of which her hueband, J. Is Ho. Miller, died seized consisting of about 180 acres of land, estuate on the Shenandrah Pirer mear Elklon, Virginia baid Commissioners before acting under this order, chall first be duly swom, and shall make a report to this term of cour returning therewith a plat showing the portion of said tract, allotted as dower as aforesaid, Commissioner's Report Hon & Ho Letcher, Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County. The undersigned Courses appointed by decree entered in the above cause on the 12 met. to assign down to Mrs. Ballie O. Miller, wife of J. G. Miller decid respectfully Report that are went upon the lands of earl decid on the 18" niet. and after a careful examination of the track, buildings or, cut off to said ovidor 42 acres from the south west end of the tract including mousion house, garden, outbuilding, exceft the barn, tool house, come cit, buggy house or perhaps some other small building on the mouth of the line marked on the ground. a plat of the track cut off and assigned is herewith submitted. It follows field fences M. W. of the buildings and leaves the remainder of the farm (about 135 acres) in combact form and and thake to farm separately from

6.21.4 ps to a rock , thence S. 6 W. 14 ps. to a etake in the old Rockingham Cike. thence with the came \$ 763/4 & 17 poles to a stake in the middle of the pike ofeposite a large rock, thence M. 66 6.21.6 posto a clone on the bouth side of The pike; thence M. 87/2 6.3.6 poles, to a stone o small cedar on the south side of the pike, thence N. 78 /4 6. 53.1 ps. to a stake on the North side of the fike; thence N:30 W. 14 ps. to a black vak; thence N. 18 1/4 &. 5.3 pes. to a stake in a lot, Thence D. 71 & 7.6 ps. to a post in a fence; thence M 23 & 10.1 fes, to a locust post in a fince; and thence & 86 & 7.6 ps to the place of beginning containing as before stated 42 acres be the same more or less with all its appendenances. This tract we think is a fair third in value of the entire tract of about 150 acres. We did not have the balance of the track surveyed We respectfully recommend that this assignment be confirmed by Cour We were each duly evorn by W. K. Jennings N. P. and were one day on the work, I Hoave did the surveying and made the plat. We also give each midow as part of her each dower a right of way along the fence inside the field from her line down the irrer want to the North side of the cattle bridge and thence under it to the race .: said right of way to be used only when her water supply at the house as now supplied by the mill may be cut off or discontin-Respectfully Submitted J. W. Churchill M. M. garman 36 B. G. Gentry Comso B. F. Coffman J. Harre Origina Rockingham County to int In M. K. Jennings, Notary Public for the County of Rockinghaw, Virginia, do certify that the Commissioners whose names are signed to the foregoing paper were all duly enous by me before entering upon the work described above. Given under my hand this 18" day of October, 1899, W. K. Jennings N. P.

to eard palle of Miller, us her dower interest in eard land, grantity and quality, and improvements duly considered, forty two acres from the pourheast end of eard 180 acre tract including mansion house, and garden, more fearticularly described and disignated by meter and bounds in said report and the plat accompanying same, and there being no objection made to said report and assignment of dower therein set out, it is accordingly adjudged, ordered and decreed that eard report of the efectial commissioners aforesaid be and it is hereby in all respects ratified afteroved and confirmed and the clirk of this court is directed to deliver to the Clerk of the County Court of Rockingham County, Va. a certified copy of baid report and plat together with copy of this decree, to be recorded by him as Sw the Clerk's Office of the County Court of Rockingham County, November 13.1899. The foregoing assignment of Dower to Ballie P. Miller widow of J. G. Ho. Willer deceased, was this day presented in the office aforesaid and is, together with the Decree of the Circuit Court of earl County, admitted to record admitted to record. Feste, b. Messerley, Clark. In the bircuit bouit of Rockingham bounty, October Term, 1899.

Bilum Beller's Heiro Britan Complainanto.

Bilum Beller's Heiro Defendanto. Dec. 15/99 Delevered to HB. Bilum Belleis Keins Defendants.
This cause came on to be heard this 11 day of October, 1899, whom Quechrut May 3, 1900 the bill and exhibits filed, process duly executed the answer of the defendants by H. W. Bertram their Quardian ad liter and J. S. Meserlay argument of comusel. Upon consideration whereof, the Court dock adjudge, order and decree that D. H. Moore, Pette W. Long, Geo. W. Reherd, J. Newman Earman and B. J. armentout, who are hereby appointed Com missioners for the perferse, any three or more of whom may act having been first duly snow do proceed to lay off and divide the real setate mentioned in said bill, of which Silem Pellers died seized and possessed into six

releast of Master Commissions & R. In a slas of and 1,9"18

The Applicant must read, or have read to her, every word in this Application PENSIONERS now on the ROLL are NOT required to make new application, but must file annual certificate.

THIS APPLICATION must be filed with the Clerk of the Corporation Court of Your City or Circuit Court of Your County

(No application will be entertained not on the printed form.)

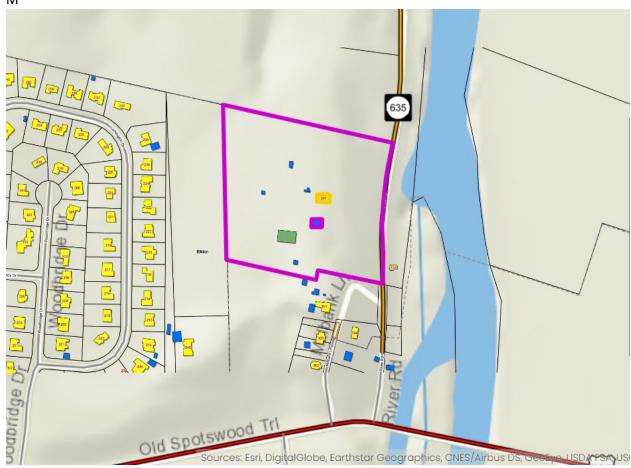
	FO	KM No. 5		
APPLICATION of a widow of a Sold	ier, Sellor, or Marine	of the late Confederacy under a	et approved February 2	8, 1918, as amende
y ast aposoved March 11, 1982.	2	Company of the Compan		

1. 10 Addition of a fill addition to the heading apply for a pe

date State of m daily Satth Tare do I winds (ML)	to enhancely owner that I am a ofthern of the Stope of Trypholy and cigar of the application, and that I am the widow of the Application and that I am the widow of the Application of the Stope of Trypholy and cigar in the Wer hereven the States and that I was discreted W life of the stope o		ned March 11, 1808. heam an notical resident of the said Sinte for two years next presenting thewho was a saidler (sailer or marine) in the service of the Confidences first, eighteen hundred and seventy-avent (Siny 1, 1877), and in the has our at my time descried his command or voluntarity abandoned his post of I never voluntarity abandoned him during his life, but remained his tree, date of making this application, and that I am new emitted to remaine a lonal, state or county offer, which pays a minry or fees amounting to over which amounts to three hundred delians (800.00) per amount, nor amount, and to the longer of I over in my over I or mined in fee or for life of the amount into or two three hundred delians (800.00) per amount, or which reside a fees of two three hundred delians (800.00) per amount, or which risks a not common which, added to my income m. I do further swear that I do not receive a penden from any other way. I do salesmly swear that the newwood given to the quantions which I left. y I, 1877, are not emittied to pendens.
1.	What is your name? Sallie P. Milly	PRINCIPLE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	Who were his immediate superiograficers?
2.	What is your age? 84 Years Old.		Colonel D. Q. J.
8.	Where were you born? Pagel Lea Us.		Captain Wate Counglos
4.	How long have you resided in Virginia?	16.	Give the names and addresses of two contrades who served in the same command with your husband during the war.
5.	How long have you resided in the City or County of your		(See Certificate "B") Buckl
	present residence? 5.6 years.		Address Land
o.	Where do you reside? If in a city, give street address. Postoffice		Name
	County of Rackbaschassa Virginia	17.	Give the names and addresses of two persons who are fa-
20	With whom do you reside		
**	noral mille (Daughter)		and death (See Gertificate) "C.").
8.	Wrat was your husband's full name?		Address of the transfer of the
	Joseph George Hampherge Mille		Name
9.6	When, where and by whom were you married?	18.	What assistance do you receive, and what income have you
	When? 1869	1.00	From all sommen?
	Where? Pegy Les Va.		\$175.00
	By whom? They. Watson		
10.	When and where did your hysband dis?		MOTH—By means is meant the total, green receipts derived by you from all crops (whether sold or used), wages and other sources valued in dellars.
ax	Elstan Va. June 9, 1889	19.	How much property do you own?
11.	What was the cause of his death?		Real Betate, & Marie
	Heart tarlure		Personal Property, a Mass your husband on the pension roll of Virginia? If yes,
12.	Give name and address of physician who attended your hus- hand at the time of his death. (See Ceptificate "D.")	20.	Was your nusband on the pension roll or virginiar in yes,
			in what county, or city was his pension allowed?
	Name New J. Th. Walfe Wead	21.	Have you ever applied for a pension in Virginia before? If yes, why are you not drawing one at this time?
	Address allti	1	no
18.	Have you married since the death of your husband? If yes, give full particulars.	i	
	no	22.	Is there a camp of Confederate Veterans in your city or
		28.	Give here and other information you may possess relating
14.	In what branch of the army did your husband serve?		to the service of your husband or the cause of his death which will support the justice of your claim.
	10th Varguesia Regiment		Amor Avr sehhers see Jesses or have conve
	Company		
			A A A TA
	A signature made by I mark is not railed unless attended by a	witness	· Harlio ((bro bles
	WITNESS STATE STATE OF THE STAT		Signature of Applicant,
-0.01	1 17 10 19 9 19484 Molong Public		milent whose name is signed to the foreground and leader
bers or be	Chally appeared before me in my ladificate factor early that	he afor	oplicant whose name is signed to the foregoing application, resaid application read to her and fully explained, as well
as ti	he statements and answers herein made, the/said applicant made	DEED DO	fore me that, the said stylements and enswers are true.

Signature of Officer.

SIX GENERATION CHART 33 Anna E & Col, Henry Miller (III D 18 Sept 18 80 Compiled by B 10 Feb 179-17 Date D 22 Jan 1873 Joseph Geometamos Dergon 36 Stephe Grandfather B 1 April 1837 **MIDWEST** DISUS **GENEALOGY** 9 June 1899 Heinr CENTER 19 Anna Barbara Miller 2 Jacob Henry Miller D12 Jan 1874 John Broballer Barb B 25 Nov 1803 Phelonia W Page Co D 27 JU11872 M W 44 Jacob Grandmother Page Co 28 Sept. 1839? В Elizabeth Bear 9 June 1928 15 Dan 1806 Ancestors of: Christine Ursula Miller Margo D Z9 Sept 1881 1772 D 1846 Rage Co. В 25 51 6 John Whitheld Brill D Spouse of Number 1 Grandfather Littleton was born 8 Aug 1851 in Warrenton on 1 Feb 1936 East Point Cometery M 55 30 March 1891 4 D 56 died in Elidon 16 Sept. 1879 28 В 57 on 9 Nov. 1961. 6 April 1950 58 29 He worked to the 59 D D B - When Born telephone company. Grandmother 60 W - Where Born 30 D - When Died His middle name W - Where Died 15 M - When Married D May have been W - Where Married W W 31L B D Brown not By 3/31/14 D



GranNu Farm Parcel Map Rockingham County GIS



GranNu Farm
Aerial Map, Rockingham County GIS



GranNu Farm Aerial Map, Google Maps





















