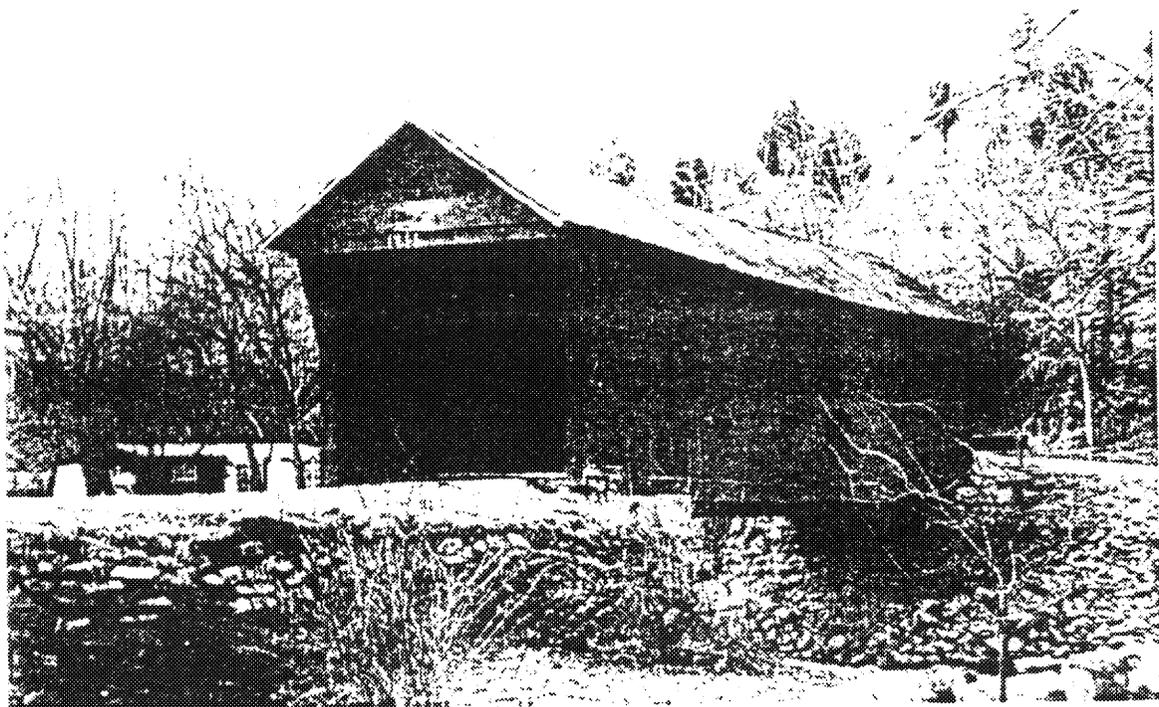

ARCHITECTURAL SURVEY
GILES COUNTY, VIRGINIA

GREATER NEWPORT
RURAL HISTORIC
DISTRICT

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ABSTRACT

This report documents the findings and recommendations of the Greater Newport Rural Historic District Historical and Architectural Resources Survey of Giles County, Virginia. This project commenced in January of 1998 and was completed in January of 1999. It was based largely on the preliminary information assembled by the Greater Newport Rural Historic District Committee. In 1995 and 1996, the Committee compiled a preliminary inventory of resources in the district and developed a cultural and historical summary of significance. This information, along with the information gathered during the survey, was used in producing a National Register Nomination to place the Greater Newport Rural Historic District on the Virginia Landmarks Register and on the National Register for Historic Places. This information was also used in producing this survey report.

The Greater Newport Rural Historic District is located in the southeast corner of Giles County in the southwest part of Virginia. It is defined by the lines of Montgomery County on the south and Craig County on the east. The western boundary runs along U.S. Route 460 and Virginia Route 700 and the New River. It culminates with its northernmost boundary at the top of Salt Pond Mountain at Mountain Lake. The district is composed of five distinct sections. The Sinking Creek section starts at the east and runs parallel with Virginia Route 42, also known as the Blue Grass Trail. Clover Hollow is another distinct section; it is situated north of the Sinking Creek section. Plowscrew is the next section; it links Clover Hollow to the northernmost section of the district, Mountain Lake Road (Virginia Route 700), and Mountain Lake. The westernmost section is Spruce Run, which ends at the New River. The Town of Newport is located in the center of the district and is the cultural as well as geographical center of the district. It was placed on the National Register in 1994. U.S. Route 460 slices through the district, entering at the Montgomery County line running northwest to Pearisburg, Virginia. The total acreage of the district is approximately 21,371 square acres of land; it has 1,355 resources.

As the name of the district makes clear, Greater Newport is largely rural in its overall character; however, it is very diverse. It has a wide collection of resources that have contributed greatly to the historical development of Giles County and the Commonwealth of Virginia. Today, this rural character is threatened by the suburban encroachment dictated by the industrial and institutional development of neighboring Montgomery County. This suburban transformation has been intensified by the gradual and long-term decline of the agricultural economy of the district. It can be assumed that the agricultural economy will continue to decline in the foreseeable future. It is recommended that the revised and updated County of Giles Zoning Ordinance be implemented for the district. Moreover, marketing and promotion of the significant events and landmarks located in the district by the County of Giles and the State of Virginia should be pursued to enhance the tourist economy. Repair and maintenance of key structures in the district that were once publicly owned should be encouraged, specifically the covered bridges and one-room school buildings. Finally, more events such as the Newport Agricultural Fair should be encouraged to reinforce the identity of the district to its citizens.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This survey, as well as the accompanying National Register Nomination, was funded through a cost share agreement between the Virginia Department of Historic Resources and the County of Giles. I wish to thank Margaret Peters and Suzanne Durham of the Virginia Department of Historic Resources as well as Dr. John Kern and Anne Beckett of the Roanoke Regional Preservation Office for their support of this project. I also wish to thank Mr. Butch Mullins, County Administrator, Giles County; the E-911 center of Giles County; Mr. Craig Whittaker, County Planner; and the entire Giles County Planning Commission.

I want to acknowledge the support of Mr. Buzz Skandland, General Manager of Mountain Lake Resort, and Dr. Melinda Wagner of Radford University, as well as personnel from the Facilities Management of the University of Virginia and the U. S. Forest Service.

I want to also thank Dr. Douglas Martin of Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University and the following outstanding volunteers: Mr. Jon Thacker, Ms. Ann Morgan, Mr. Charles Darnell, and Mr. Nathan Kilgore, all of whom were student volunteers from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

Finally, I want to express a heartfelt thanks to the members of the Greater Newport Rural Historic District Committee. They are Ms. Nancy Kate Givens, Ms. Dorothy Domermuth, Ms. Ellenor Link, Ms. Doris Link, Ms. Helen Teagle, Ms. Betty Collins, and Mr. David Brady. Without their complete support this survey and nomination would not have been possible.

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INTRODUCTION/ DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT

This survey was funded through a cost share agreement between the Virginia Department of Historic Resources and the County of Giles in 1997.

The Greater Newport Rural Historical District is located in the eastern district of Giles County, Virginia, approximately 8 miles west of Blacksburg, Virginia. The district comprises the tributary valleys of the New River and is situated in the Allegheny Mountains chain of the Appalachian Mountain Range. It is bounded by the Montgomery/Giles County line on its southern side along the ridge of Gap Mountain and Sinking Creek Mountain. The New River defines the district's boundary at the west. The ridges of Spruce Run Mountain, Salt Pond Mountain, and John's Creek Mountain define its northern boundary. At its most northern point, the district extends to Mountain Lake.

The district is approximately 21,371 acres in size and covers approximately 33 square miles. Approximately 60 percent of the district is forested, 35 percent is agricultural, and 5 percent is used for residential occupancy.

The district comprises five distinct sections reflecting tributary drainage patterns. The first is the Sinking Creek section, located east of the Village of Newport; the second is the Spruce Run section, located west of Newport and culminating at the New River. Clover Hollow is a valley lying northeast of Newport. Plowscrew, a hill section, borders John's Creek Mountain, where it runs into the Mountain Lake section; both are northwest of Newport.

The purpose of the report was to document, using standards of VDHR and NPS, every structure in the proposed district; to evaluate and determine the district's historical significance; to produce a nomination of the district for the Virginia Landmarks Register and the National Register of Historic Places; and to produce this survey report stating the findings of the survey and the recommendations to the County of Giles.

The project began in January of 1998 and was completed in January of 1999. The staff was composed of Mr. Paul Hardin Kapp, AIA, Architect, and his staff member, Ms. Debby Jackson-Ricketts. Mr. Kapp was supported by the Greater Newport Rural Historic District Committee as well as by volunteer students from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

HISTORIC CONTEXTS

Statement of Significance

The Greater Newport Rural Historic District includes contiguous historic, agricultural, residential, industrial, educational, and resort areas of the southeastern section of Giles County, Virginia. This district is situated along the ridges and valleys of Gap and Sinking Creek Mountains, Clover Hollow Valley, Johns Creek Mountain, and Salt Pond Mountain, where Mountain Lake is located.

The district began its period of significance in 1751 when Christopher Gist, an early American surveyor and explorer, discovered Mountain Lake. The area began as a fertile agricultural region; Giles County was established in 1806. The lands, which became large farms, were given as land grants to several individuals who were Revolutionary War veterans, both patriots and Hessians. They later developed farmsteads that prospered in animal husbandry. Their descendants rebuilt or built more elaborate residences and farmsteads that reflected their tastes and the national architectural style while employing the indigenous building materials of the district.

In time roadways were developed connecting the district with other sections of the state. These roads included the vital east and west highway, the Cumberland Gap Road, the Christiansburg-Pearisburg Turnpike, and the Mountain Lake and Salt Sulphur Springs Turnpike going from north to south. Development of Mountain Lake is a very prominent part of the historic development of the district. From its discovery by Gist to the building and establishment of the current hotel resort and educational facility, Mountain Lake has always influenced the district and the Town of Newport.

Industrial development proceeded sporadically until 1872, when the Dowdy Iron Furnace was built on the banks of Sinking Creek. Gristmills developed as well, including Price's Mill, Zell's Mill, and Brown's Mill on Sinking Creek and Cook's Mill on Spruce Run near the New River.

Around the turn of the century, educational facilities were built throughout the district. They were one-room schoolhouses and were used until the 1920s; in 1936 the WPA built the Newport Elementary and High School in Newport. This building is currently the Newport Recreation Center.

Churches were also built throughout the district. Lutheran congregations were the first to be established, reflecting the early German settlement of the district. Later, in the middle part of the nineteenth century, the Disciples of Christ and the Methodist denominations were established; these are currently the predominant Protestant denominations in the district.

The current state of the district reflects the region's decline in agriculture and the ascending suburban culture that serves the larger adjacent communities in Montgomery County. However, the overall historic character of the Greater Newport Rural Historic District remains intact.

Justification of Criteria

The Greater Newport Rural Historic District is eligible for listing on the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for six pertinent areas of significance; for its association with the agricultural development of the region; for its association with the development of industry, specifically the iron-mining industry in Virginia; and for its development of the early tourism recreation industry at Mountain Lake. It is also eligible under Criterion A for its association with early educational and historical development by the University of Virginia. It is eligible under Criterion A for its association with the significant transportation networks, the early state highways and later district roadways and covered bridges, and also for the establishment of the railroad running along the New River. Finally, the district is eligible under Criterion A for both its commercial and military history.

The Greater Newport Rural Historic District is also eligible under Criterion C in the area of architecture. The district has several building types, including four churches, one research campus, one resort hotel, seven schools, three covered bridges, one iron furnace, and several dozen significant dwellings designed in several architectural styles. Architectural classifications include Greek Revival, Queen Anne, Italianate, Arts and Crafts, and Neoclassical Revival.

The district's history is broken up into the following four periods of significance: Period 1, 1751-1810, begins with the discovery of Mountain Lake and ends with the first permanent settlement of the district and the formation of Giles County in 1806; Period 2, 1810-1860, witnesses the formation of smaller farmsteads in the region and the construction of early roads, as well as the development of religious life in the district, culminating with the early development of Mountain Lake; Period 3, 1861-1865, explores the events of the Civil War in the district; Period 4, 1866-1918, features postwar development of industry, commerce, and transportation; and Period 5, 1918-1949, features the development of Mountain Lake Resort, the establishment of the University of Virginia Biological Station at Mountain Lake, and the development of local businesses in the region, culminating with the establishment of the Newport Agricultural Fair in 1936, Virginia's oldest agricultural fair.

Historical Background and Significance

The Greater Newport Rural Historic District is located in the eastern section of Giles County, Virginia. It is defined by Gap Mountain and Sinking Creek Mountain in the southeast and southwest sections of the district. Clover Hollow Mountain runs through the middle of the district. The district culminates with John's Creek and Salt Pond Mountain at the northernmost section. The New River forms the district's westernmost boundary. The tributaries known as Sinking Creek, Spruce Run, Greenbrier Branch, and Clover Hollow Branch all run into the New River. Together the mountains and tributaries form valleys that define the physical boundaries of the district. The district is divided into five distinct tributary drainage areas: Sinking Creek, which is northeast of the Village of Newport; Spruce Run, which is southwest of Newport and culminates at the New River; Clover Hollow, which is located northeast of Newport; Plowscrew, which is located due north of Newport; and Mountain Lake, which is located at the top of Salt Pond Mountain north of Newport.

Period of Significance 1: 1751-1810

The earliest account of European/American activity in the district was written when Christopher Gist discovered Mountain Lake on May 11, 1751; he recorded in his journal the first known sighting of Mountain Lake:

Saturday 11. - Set out S2M, SE5M to a creek and a meadow where we let our horses feed, then SE2M, S1M, SE2M, to a very high mountain up on top of which was a lake or pond about 3/4 of a mile long NE & SW, & 1/4 of a mile wide the water fresh and clear, and a clean gravelly shore about 10 yds. Wide with a fine meadow and six fine springs in it, then S about 4M to a branch of the Conhaway (Kanawha) called Sinking Creek.

Gist, a surveyor, explorer, and personal friend of George Washington, explored the area for the Ohio Land Company of Virginia and Maryland. The mission of the Ohio Land Company was to develop the Ohio Valley for English settlement; among its members were George Washington and James Madison, Sr. During the time that the district was being explored by Gist, it was a part of Augusta County, Virginia. Gist's objective on this expedition was to find a passage through the Allegheny Mountains to the Ohio Valley. Though Gist never found an easy passage through the mountains, his discovery of Mountain Lake, among other natural features and landmarks in this area, intrigued investors, who saw an opportunity for development at Mountain Lake; this idea would be shared by many subsequent investors. The Land Company commissioned Gist to make another expedition in this area to further elaborate on Mountain Lake; he commenced on a second expedition in the last months of 1751. Gist would continue to make expeditions to the Ohio Valley until his death from smallpox in 1759.



Figure 1 - George Washington and Christopher Gist crossing the Allegheny River. Courtesy Newman Library, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA.

The first recorded settlement in the district was by John Martin Harless, as is found in the Augusta County Will Book 4, page 493. It states that Harless received land on Sinking Creek in Clover Hollow as well as livestock from his father, Johan Phillip Harless. The district did not begin to be settled until after the Revolutionary War, when land was granted or patented by the Virginia Land Office in Richmond as pension patents or for the sole purpose of developing land in the region. Much of the land was granted to the following Revolutionary War veterans in the 1780s: Parker Lucas, David Price, Charles Lucas, Isaac Chapman, Gaston Christian Vaught, John Certain (or Sartin), Ferdinand Harless, George Scott, John and Thomas Kirk, and Gasper Link. Others acquiring sizeable land holdings during this period were John Fisher, John Sharp, Peter Niday, and John Lafon in Clover Hollow; Josiah Porterfield on Salt Pond Mountain; Paul and Isaac Epling on Sinking Creek and Greenbriar Branch; and Daniel Tawney and George Fry on Sinking Creek. Several of these families' descendants have kept these lands and still use them for agricultural purposes.

Among these veterans, Gasper Link and Gaston Christian Vaught are believed to have been Hessian soldiers. George Fry acquired 1,000 acres at the base of Gap and Sinking Creek Mountain. This area is believed to have included the land where present-day Newport Village is situated. Gasper Link began acquiring land on Salt Pond Mountain with a grant bearing the date of September 15, 1798, and accumulated about 1,000 acres on the mountain. Christian Vaught was granted land on Spruce Run on November 7, 1808, which added to his holding in Montgomery County (part of which is now Giles County). He and his sons

acquired hundreds of acres on Spruce Run. Many of the present-day citizens of Spruce Run are descendants of Christian Vaught and are living on the land he once owned.

John Certain (Sartin) in 1786, John Sharp in 1790, David Price in 1793, Joseph Kirk in 1795, Ferdinand Harless in 1803, and John Lafon in 1811 received grants or purchased large tracts in Clover Hollow. Approximately 32 percent of the land in Clover Hollow and Plowscrew is still owned and farmed by descendants of these families.

Isaac Epling in 1811, David Price, and Daniel Tawney on September 15, 1810, held the area along Sinking Creek to the north. Most of this land is held by the Reynolds and Dowdys, descendants of the Eplings, Prices, and Tawneys.

Along with Christian Vaught, George Fry in 1793, John Kirk in 1787, and Andrew Kessinger acquired the land on Spruce Run.

Josiah Porterfield was granted 100 acres on Salt Pond Mountain on September 3, 1800, and acquired most of the rest of the mountain. This is important to note because the Porterfield family would play a vital role in this area, specifically at Mountain Lake, in the years to come. Most of this land on Salt Pond Mountain is still owned and farmed by the descendants of Gasper Link and Josiah Porterfield.

Even before widespread settlement occurred, roads were being built through the district by the colonial government in Virginia. In 1773, a Botetourt County court (the district was then part of Botetourt County) ordered that "a road be constructed from Craig's Creek across the mountains to Sinking Creek." The creation of Giles County in 1806 led to construction of the principal road linking Christiansburg to Pearisburg. This road would later become U.S. Route 460. A road that would become part of the Bluegrass Trail (VA Route 42) ran along Greenbrier Branch and Spruce Run before crossing the New River at Goodwin's Ferry (this road is currently Route 605); after crossing the New River it would link up with the Great Valley or Wilderness Road.

Period of Significance 2: 1810-1860

During the first decades of the nineteenth century the population of the district rose in a steady manner. The farmsteads of the early settlers gave way to more elaborate operations and smaller tracts of land. Moses Atkins began acquiring land in Plowscrew in 1832 and received an inclusive grant for 177 acres in 1838. Atkins built a small two-storey dwelling in 1832 that was inspired by the Greek Revival style. Alexander Reynolds purchased 300 acres in 1837 from Jacob Niday. He and his sons built several homes along Sinking Creek. In 1877 James Madison Reynolds, Alexander's son, purchased a large dwelling that Sheldon Dowdy had built in 1860. James Dowdy would also settle on the banks of Sinking Creek. The Givens, Sibold, Farrier, and Kessinger families settled in Clover Hollow and Spruce Run. By 1855, the district was being served by its first physician, Christopher C. Wingo, M.D., a graduate of Castleton Medical College in Vermont, who practiced until his death in the 1880s in Newport. His farm was located on the banks of Sinking Creek east of Newport.

By 1856, interest in developing Mountain Lake (at this time it was still referred to as Salt Pond) spurred the development of a road that would bring lake tourists from the railroad depot at Cambria and Yellow Sulphur Springs, both located in Montgomery County, up to Mountain Lake. The road finally terminated at Salt Sulphur Springs in what is now Monroe County, West Virginia. A private stock company was formed to fund the construction of a

turnpike. Members of the private stock company were Henley Chapman, James P. Edmundson, Charles B. Gardner, William H. Snidow, Charles Payne, Joseph H. Hoge, and David B. Price. Two offices ran the day-to-day operations of the construction of the turnpike; one was located near Union, West Virginia, and the other was located in the Village of Newport. The company's charter specified that the road was to be 15 feet wide, was to be paved with gravel, and was to have a slope of no more than five degrees. The turnpike was completed in 1859 and linked Mountain Lake with the popular circuit of sulphur springs, spas, and resorts that started near Harper's Ferry, West Virginia, and went down to Bristol, Virginia.

It was Henley Chapman who first developed a hotel and resort at Mountain Lake. Chapman acquired the land in 1851 from a land purchase from Josiah Randall, trustee for the estate of James Swann, patentee, who was granted the land and 1,000 acres in a patent office grant in 1789. In 1856, Chapman established the Mountain Lake Company. He gave 250 acres to the company and kept 750 acres for himself. The 250 acres included the lake and the land surrounding it. By 1855, the Lynchburg Daily Virginian stated in an article that "several enterprising gentlemen, seeing that the land can be turned to some resort have united for the purpose of improving it (Mountain Lake). They have made a good road up to the Pond and are now building a large and commodious hotel near the lake, which they intend furnishing with all the elegances and luxuries that the most fastidious tastes could demand for the accommodation of visitors."

The first hotel was completed in 1857. It was a timber-framed structure approximately 60 feet long and three storeys tall and had an occupied attic space. It had a two-storey porch facing the lake. The hotel, with its weatherboard sheathing, was very similar to another Chapman tourist business venture, the Hotel at Chapman Springs, also in Giles County.

While development of a hotel and resort was being pursued at Mountain Lake, the other areas in the district were developing farmstead operations that concentrated predominantly on animal husbandry and timber harvesting, although it has been documented that peppermint was distilled commercially.

Religious life has always been an important aspect of the historical development of Greater Newport. Because of the predominant German makeup of the early settlers of the district, the Lutheran Church was the first to be established. The first church is believed to have been established in Clover Hollow. This church was called Solomon's Temple, built in 1850. As more people from neighboring Craig County settled the area, the Church of the Disciples of Christ became the most prominent church denomination. Solomon's Temple was later sold to the Disciples of Christ and was remodeled as the Clover Hollow Christian Church in 1921. The Methodist congregation of the district first established a church in Newport on land given by David Price and his wife, Margaret, who also provided the funds for building the church.

Period of Significance 3: 1861-1865, The Civil War in the District

Giles County provided more than 600 troops to the Confederacy during the Civil War. Residents of Greater Newport Rural Historic District made up the entire Company H, Thirty-sixth Virginia Volunteer Infantry. This company was commanded by Newport Constable

A.W. Porterfield. Among its enlisted men were sons from the established families of the district--Dowdy, Epling, Lucas, Price, Atkins, Lafon, and Vaught.

The single largest battle campaign took place in the district in May of 1864, when Union Brig. General George Crook retreated through the district to rejoin Union forces at Meadow Bluff, West Virginia. Crook had just destroyed the Central Railroad Depot of the Virginia and Tennessee Railroad in Radford. Upon learning that Confederate forces were preparing a counterattack, information which would later prove to be false, he commanded his troops to retreat through the district.

On May 12, 1864, Crook marched through Newport and began the ascent to Mountain Lake on the Mountain Lake Salt Sulphur Springs Turnpike. The weather had been rainy most of that week, causing road conditions to be treacherous. Munitions and supplies had to be dumped off of cliffs or along the road to enable the wagons to climb up the road. Crook's army spent the night at Mountain Lake and by early morning of May 13, 1864, resumed their march to Meadow Bluff. The next day road conditions were equally poor and the army dumped a considerable amount of musket balls at a spot along the lake now known as "Minie Ball Hill." In the early part of the twentieth century, tourists would dig up souvenirs of this retreat. Among Crook's troops were two future presidents of the United States, Colonel Rutherford B. Hayes and Major William McKinley. McKinley would later frequent Mountain Lake during his presidency. Crook's march through Newport also resulted in the capturing of food, livestock, and supplies from farms throughout the district.



Figure 2 - George Crook led his troops through Gap and Salt Pond Mountains into West Virginia. He served on the western frontier following the Civil War. Courtesy National Archives 111-SC-89516.

Period of Significance 4: 1866-1918

After the Civil War, the veterans native to the district were joined by veterans who were not from the district in the task of rebuilding the district's economy and infrastructure. Several men were like John A. Jones, a blacksmith who had a forge on Sinking Creek. After the war he purchased 300 acres of land in Clover Hollow and raised cattle. William J. Payne of Spruce Run began a profitable cabinet business and later bought and expanded the woolen mill in Newport.

Industry and commerce began to thrive in the district. In 1872, an iron company known as the John Mountain Iron of Berryville, Virginia, constructed a large pyramid-shaped stone iron-refining furnace on the land of Charles Dowdy. The furnace was also known as Craig Giles Iron and was serviced by over 200 employees from the district. Ore was quarried locally, and the refined iron ore was transported by wagon 17 miles to the railroad depot at Cambria. The furnace closed in the late 1880s.

Commerce also began to prosper after the Civil War. In 1879 James R. Goodwin established a dry goods store near where Spruce Run enters the New River. To this day, this place at the end of Spruce Run is known as Goodwin's Ferry. Goodwin also started a mill near his dry goods store; it would later become Cook's Mill on Spruce Run. By the turn of the century, the area was in a state of prosperous growth. In 1892, the Norfolk and Western Railroad built the Potts Valley Branch, which ran along the New River. Though the railroad crossed a small part of the district at the far end of Spruce Run, people throughout the district profited from the establishment of the railroad as they shipped agricultural supplies and fur pelts at the freight stop at the end of Spruce Run.

Among several gristmills, the oldest was built by Isaac Epling around 1810 on Sinking Creek. Sinking Creek was dammed, and David Price built a mill near the current intersection of Route 601 and Route 42. It was later known as Givens Mill. Zell's Mill, built further down Sinking Creek, burned in 1951. It appears that by 1880 the district was prospering; the 1880 census stated that the district had a population of 1,537 people and was second only to the county seat of Pearisburg.

In 1870, General Herman Haupt of Philadelphia acquired Mountain Lake along with thousands of acres surrounding the lake in the district. Haupt, a trained military and mining engineer, ran the hotel during the season and made extensive changes.



Gen. Herman Haupt, U.S.A.
Photo courtesy James West, Charleston, Tennessee

Although Mountain Lake continued to enjoy a reputation as a lovely summer retreat by some tourists, the old hotel did not achieve the same reputation in E. A. Pollard's essay on Salt Pond (Mountain Lake) for the Virginia Tourist. In 1871, Pollard gives this scathing critique of the hotel:

Poverty and filth surround the place. What is called a "hotel" we found to be a single dreary house built like a barn, the cattle housing under the front portico, and a muddy scow, pushed from the slime of the bank in which it was rotting. The large bleak house, cut up into rooms, hotel fashion, appeared to be deserted.

Haupt improved the resort property considerably but could not make the hotel a profitable business venture. In 1891, Haupt sold the hotel to the Mountain Lake Company. This company was a three-way partnership consisting of F. E. Dunklee, G. T. Porterfield, and C. R. Huffman. These men continued with the hotel improvements and in 1903 built a large addition to the east side of the old Chapman Hotel. By the turn of the century long-term and frequent guests began to build small cottages or cabins adjacent to the hotel on its west side. The company leased lots to interested investors, who in turn built cabins and leased them back to the company when they were not being used. After 15 years the company would own them outright. Names of these cabins include the following: the Florida, the Carolina, the Virginia, the Norfolk, and the West Virginia. Boarding rates were \$12.00 a week, \$2.00 a day.

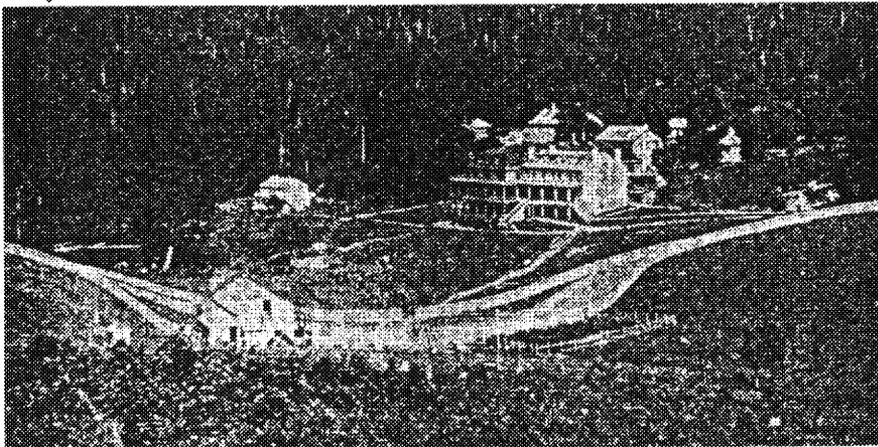


Figure 4 - Wooden hotel following Haupt's 1872 addition. Note stagecoach stop to left of hotel, Thompson cottage in foreground. From Mountain Lake Remembered.

By 1914, the Mountain Lake Company had introduced a nine-hole golf course and a tennis court to the Mountain Lake Hotel Resort.

In the 1890s the surrounding communities built one- and two-room schoolhouses for the education of children in the area. Of the ten schoolhouses that were built, six still survive. One such schoolhouse, the Lower Spruce Run School, also had a meeting room above the classroom for the Odd Fellows Chapter in Spruce Run.

The Spruce Run Christian Church was built in 1890. At the turn of the century the Holiness Church at Goodwin's Ferry was built. In 1902 the Mount Olivet Methodist Church was built along Route 42 east of Newport. In 1903 Lewis Porterfield gave the land and the funds to construct a Christian church on Mountain Lake Road. It was named in honor of his son, Sheridan Porterfield, who had been killed a few years earlier in a sawmill accident. The church has been known as the Sherry Memorial Church ever since.

In 1912 and 1916, the Wingo brothers of Sinking Creek were hired by the state to construct four small one-lane covered bridges over Sinking Creek: at locations west of

Virginia Route 42, on 601 going toward Clover Hollow, at Virginia Route 700 (Mountain Lake Road), and one closer to Newport that has been demolished.

Period of Significance 5: 1918-1949

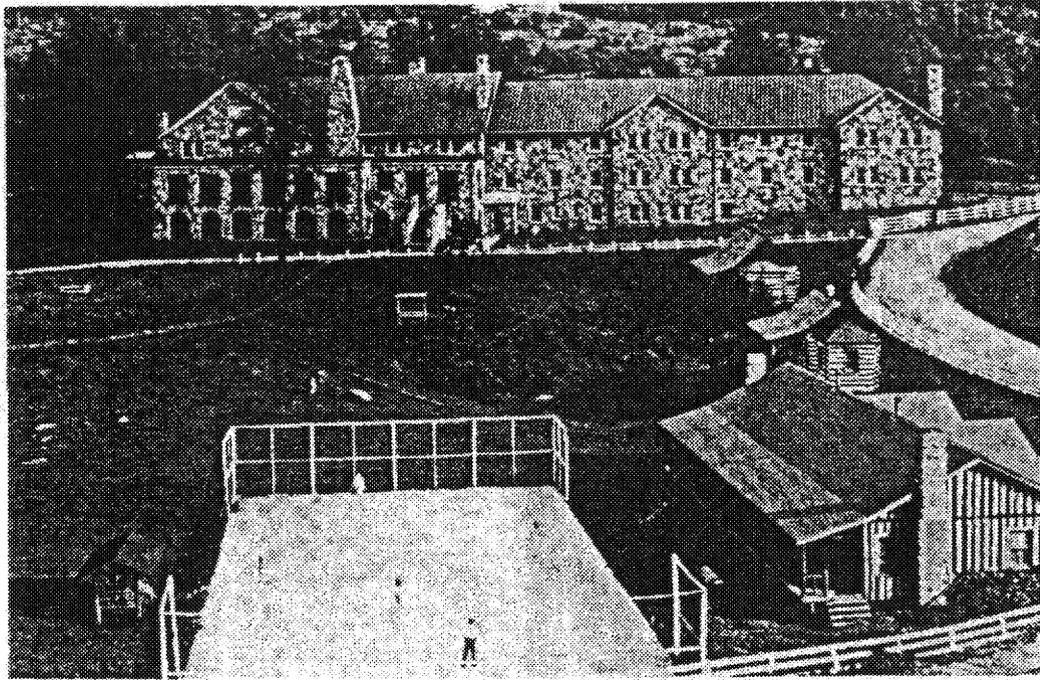
In 1918, William Lewis Moody, Jr., of Galveston, Texas, leased a lot to build the Valleyview Cabin. Seven years later, he purchased the entire Mountain Lake Resort and completely transformed it.

William Lewis Moody, Jr., was born on January 25, 1865, the son of a successful Houston and Galveston lawyer and insurance salesman with family ties in Essex County, Virginia. Moody studied at Hollins College (as a boy he was a relative of the head schoolmistress, Miss Mary Pleasance), Shenandoah Valley Academy in Winchester, Virginia, and McCabe in Petersburg, Virginia, before attending the Virginia Military Institute. During his tenure as a student in Virginia he vacationed with his parents at Mountain Lake. He earned his law degree from the University of Texas in Austin in 1886 and in the same year joined his family business.

During his career, Moody assembled a large fortune in the hospitality business. He founded the Affiliated National Hotel Company. The hotel chain made a fortune for Moody during the Second World War. There were over twenty-four hotels in the chain, almost all of them located in downtowns of major cities across the United States, except one, Mountain Lake. Mr. Moody also founded the American National Insurance Company. At one time William Lewis Moody, Jr., was the tenth wealthiest man in the United States.

From 1930 to 1934, Moody renovated or rebuilt all of the cabins that were located either on the old Mountain Lake Yellow Sulphur Springs Turnpike or to the west of it. He also rebuilt the turnpike. Sensing the coming automotive age and the effect it would have on the hospitality industry, he began to make plans to build a new modern hotel and demolish the old Chapman/Haupt wooden structure.

Moody decided to construct the hotel to the west of the former wood frame hotel and began construction during the winter of 1936. He was thus able to use the existing facilities while the new facility was being built. Although the hotel was constructed in the wintertime in the coldest location in Giles County and although the trucks that brought concrete and steel traveled roads that had nearly crippled Crook's army, Moody built his hotel in 18 months. In June of 1937, Moody's stone hotel was opened. The Chapman/Haupt wooden hotel was torn down and the timbers were used to repair various cabins and to construct a new service station located diagonally across from the Valleyview Cabin.



Native stone hotel built by W. L. Moody, Jr. Completed in 1937.

Courtesy Norfolk and Southern Railroad

Figure 5 - From Mountain Lake Remembered.

In 1925, the University of Virginia began investigating the possibility of conducting a Biological Field School. By the early twentieth century, universities in the Northeast and Midwest such as Harvard, the University of Michigan, and the University of Wisconsin had opened permanent biological field stations for the purpose of researching regional plants and animals and of training biology teachers for middle and high schools. The controversy of the John T. Scopes trial in Tennessee, better known as the "Monkey Trial," awakened great interest in the study of biological science on the part of young men and women throughout Virginia and the South, and motivated the university to investigate building a biological station.

In 1926, Professor of Biology Bruce Reynolds applied for and received approval to hold a biology field school at Mountain Lake and secured a lease on one of the cabins at the resort. Reynolds justified his choice to the department chair, Professor Ivey F. Lewis, "as being ideal for the study of biology, the lake is four thousand feet above sea level but with a close drive of a 1/2 an hour one could be at an altitude of only one thousand feet above sea level. Therefore, there is an opportunity to study several different species of plant and animal life in two completely different climates. Moreover, Mountain Lake is surrounded by miles of virgin forest and is a delightful place to spend the summer in Virginia."

In 1927, the first courses at the new Biological Field School were conducted at the Mountain Lake Resort. Professor Reynolds was the first instructor. But because of an expensive boarding rate of \$16.00 per week per student during a five-week term and the many diversions a resort of the caliber of Mountain Lake could offer, both Lewis and Reynolds found the accommodations at the resort unsuitable for study and urged then

president of the University of Virginia, Edwin Anderson Alderman, to set aside funds for the construction of a permanent biological station at Mountain Lake.

Alderman appointed an advisory board to investigate the possibility of a permanent biological research station. In a gesture of academic diversity, Alderman asked faculty members in biology studies throughout Virginia to serve on this board and to provide recommendations for such a station. These faculty members were James Wilson and A. B. Massey of the Virginia Polytechnic Institute, President J. P. McConnell of the State Teachers College at East Radford, and W. D. Smith, Principal of Scottsville High School, Scottsville, Virginia, as well as Professors Reynolds and Lewis and Charles F. Maphis of the University of Virginia. Alderman stated that the mission of the station should be to "train biologists in the State and the entire South in the advanced courses of Biology under ideal conditions and a great diversity of climate." The station was to service students who were pursuing advanced degrees in biology and also people who were members of the Conservation Commission Laymen from the area.

Alderman died in 1930, and John Lloyd Newcombe became acting president of the University of Virginia. The university and the state of Virginia endured great hardship during the Great Depression, and funds for any capital building project were nonexistent. Newcombe, Lewis, and Ivey decided to apply for the funds to construct the biological station at Mountain Lake from the General Education Fund (GEF) of the John D. Rockefeller Foundation. A significant step in achieving the objective of the biological station was made when John Liang, a philanthropist from Lewisburg, West Virginia, purchased 70 acres from the Mountain Lake Hotel and donated it to the university.

The university was denied its request of an initial \$45,000 to build and maintain the station in its initial application. In a letter to Newcomb, the General Education Fund's Secretary, Jackson Davis, stated that the board of directors of the foundation wished for the biological station to serve not only students of the University of Virginia but students throughout the South.

Newcomb and Lewis requested Frank P. Graham, president of the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, to write a letter to the GEF. Along with letters from the advisory committee, Graham's letter of support helped persuade the General Education Fund to grant the funds. On December 14, 1933, Newcomb received a telegram from Davis stating that the General Education Fund had appropriated \$31,200 for the initial construction of the facilities at Mountain Lake.

The initial facilities were quite rustic, with eight cabins constructed around the Liang Laboratory. On July 12, 1934, the Mountain Lake Biological Station was formally dedicated, with Dean Harvey L. Price of the Virginia Polytechnic Institute as the principal speaker. The first classes that were offered at the Biological Station were Taxonomy, Ecology of Plants, Plant Cytology, Plant Morphology, Ecology of Animals, Invertebrate Zoology, Protozoology, and Helminthology. The first faculty members of the station were Professor Ivey F. Lewis, University of Virginia; Professor Bruce Reynolds, University of Virginia; Professor A. B. Massey, Virginia Polytechnic Institute; Professor R. P. Carroll, Virginia Military Institute; Professor L. R. Carroll, Harvard University; and Professor J. W. Nuttycombe, University of Tennessee.

In 1940, the University of Virginia constructed a stone two-storey laboratory building named in honor of Professor Ivey F. Lewis. It was designed by noted Charlottesville architect E. Henderson Heyward.

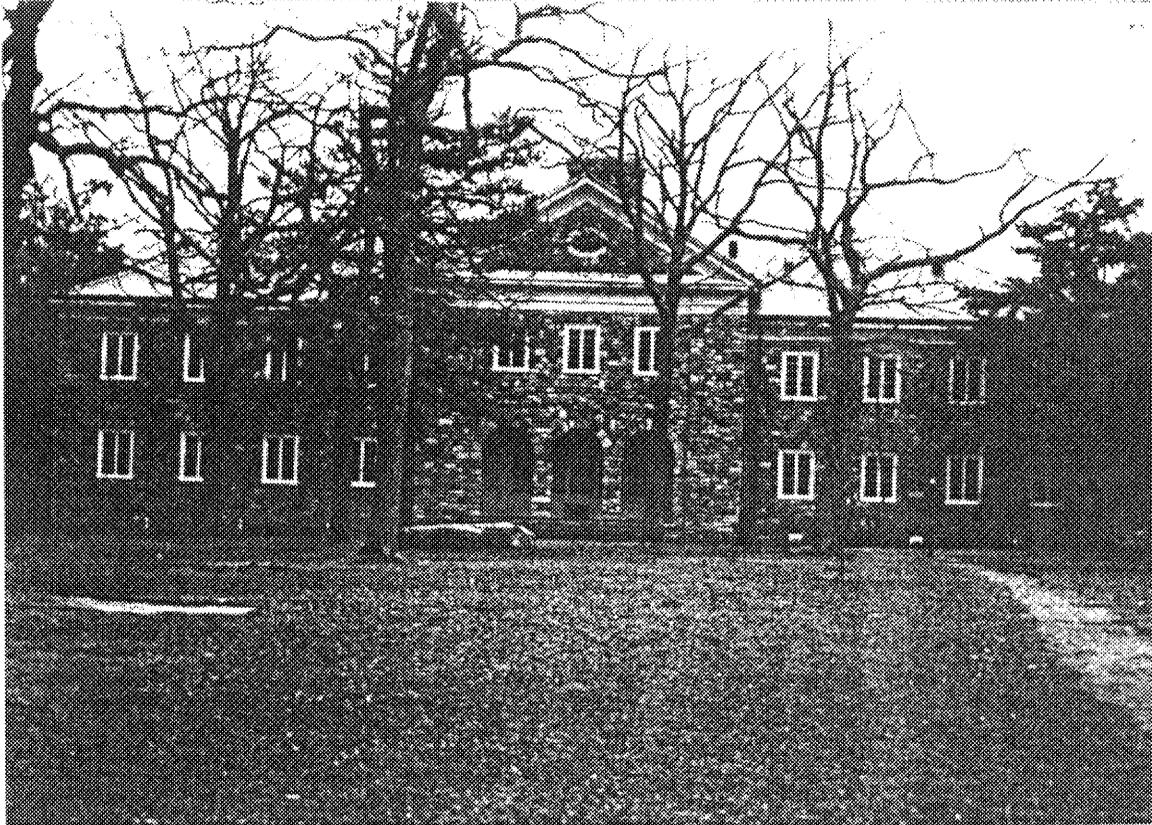


Figure 6 - Lewis Laboratory Building, University of Virginia Mountain Lake Biological Station, Paul Hardin Kapp, photographer.

From 1940 to 1980 the population of the district declined to 1,102 people.

In 1928, Hugh Givens purchased the old Price/Leffel Mill on Route 601 and converted the old gristmill into a small hydroelectric plant that serviced 35 customers in the Town of Newport. Givens also used the building to manufacture chicken and turkey coops. During the 1920s and 1930s there were four mills operating in the district: the Givens Mill on Route 601, Zell's Mill on Sinking Creek, Brown's Mill, also on Sinking Creek in Maybrook, and Cook's Mill on Spruce Run. Only Brown's Mill and Cook's Mill are still standing. Givens Mill burned down in 1965, and Zell's Mill burned down in 1951.

During the Great Depression, Works Progress Administration (WPA) projects were implemented throughout the district. Mountain Lake Road (the old Mountain Lake Salt Sulphur Springs Turnpike) was upgraded and had several elaborate stone walls constructed. The Moderne/Art Deco Newport High School (VDHR File #035-0412-0065) was constructed. By the late 1920s students had already been attending school in Newport. There were at least three teachers who taught in the Newport schools from the district--Frances Hypes, Vennie McElrath, and Nina Cook, all of whom were from Spruce Run.

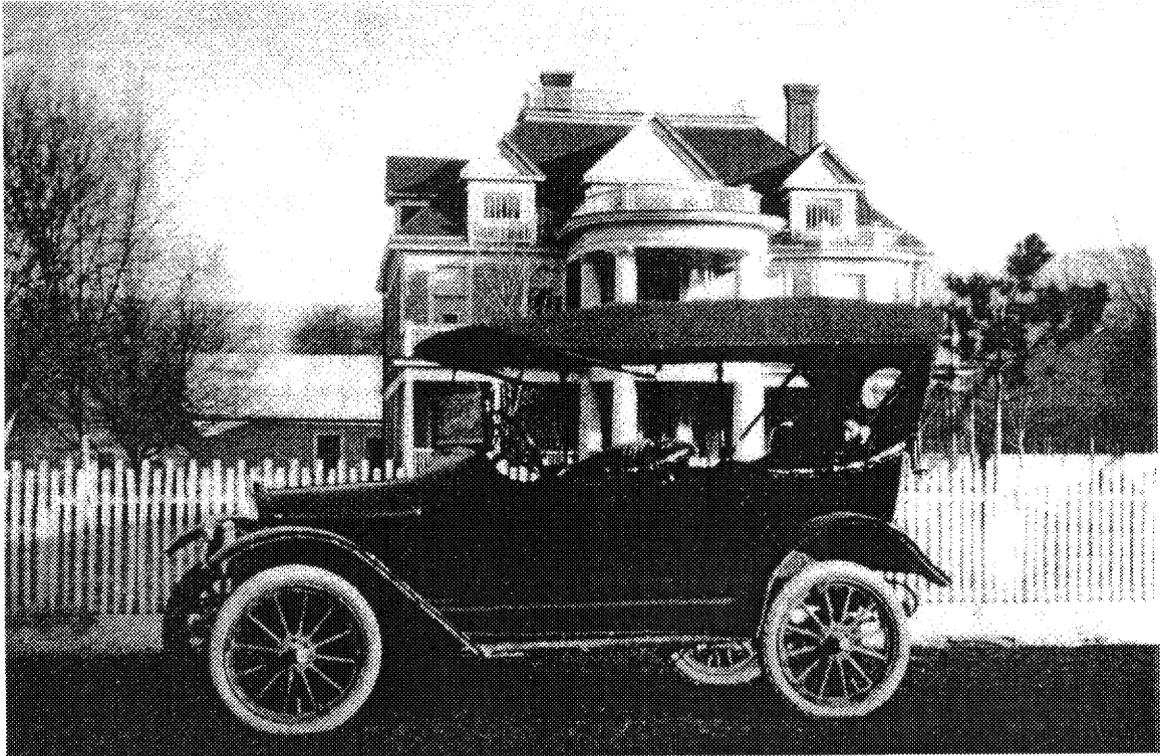


Figure 7 - Martin Farrier House, ca. 1915, from the Dr. Douglas Martin Collection.

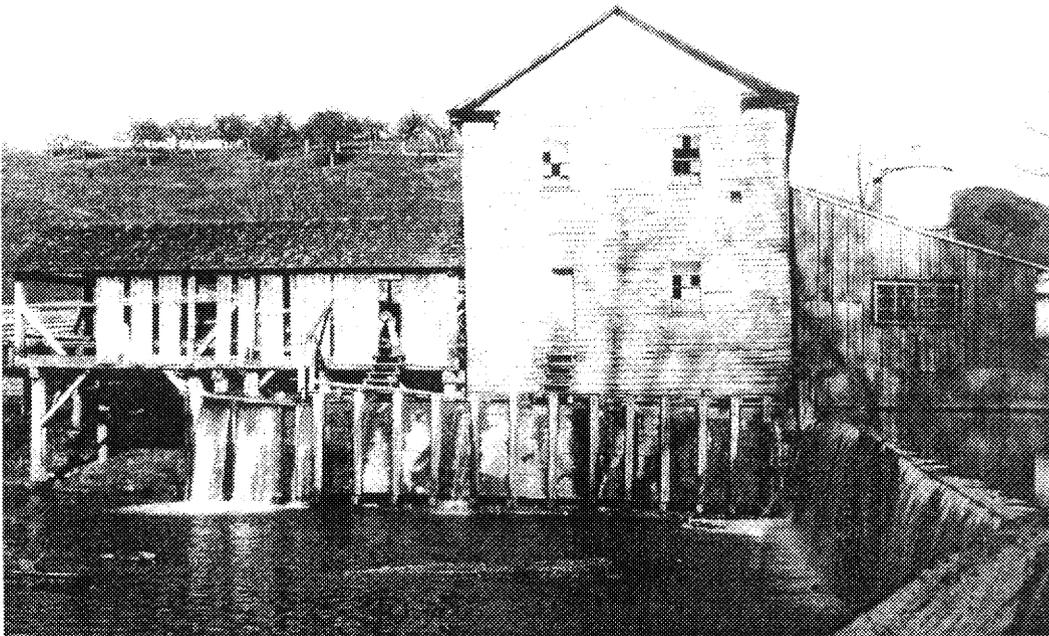


Figure 8 - Zell's Mill, ca. 1950. From the Dr. Douglas Martin Collection.



Figure 9 - Sheridan Porterfield, 1902. From the Dr. Douglas Martin Collection.



Figure 10 - Givens Mill, ca. 1950. From the Dr. Douglas Martin Collection.

Agriculture in the first half of the twentieth century still was the primary economic force in the district, although industry also began to become a significant force. Farmers such as George Sarver of Spruce Run sold strawberries and raspberries in Newport. At the same time George Wysong, also of Spruce Run, purchased the woolen mill in Newport and began to manufacture furniture. Farmers from throughout the district also shipped fur pelts, strawberries, and raspberries to West Virginia and points north via the small train depot at Goodwin's Ferry at Spruce Run.

By 1930, old U.S. Route 460 had been hard-surfaced, thus making it easier to travel to larger towns for shopping and banking. This started the decline of Newport as a commerce center for the district.

In 1935, James H. Copenhaver, the agricultural teacher for the Newport High School, started the oldest agricultural fair in the Commonwealth of Virginia. His idea for the fair was to have several contests in which classes of livestock could be judged and ribbons awarded. The first fair was held at the high school in September of 1936. C. B. King, principal of the Newport High School, served as the first fair president; Mildred Lancaster, the Home Economics teacher, was named as vice president; and Copenhaver served as secretary-treasurer and general manager.

The fair became a great success by 1940. L. L. Lucas, the fair's president at the time, approved the awarding of prizes. These prizes were all donated by the community. A good example of the prizes awarded was the best bull prize, which was a free bumper-to-bumper grease job donated by local gas station owner Jack Garman. Nightly fair entertainment included minstrel shows performed by local residents, an appearance by the Only Cowboy East of the Mississippi, John Henry Miller, square dances, and bingo matches.

From 1942 to 1946, the fair was suspended because of the demand of the local war effort for World War II. In 1947, the fair was started again under the leadership of J. K. Givens. The feature night entertainment was "the Most Intelligent Horse East of the Rockies," "Big Bill." "Big Bill" the amazing horse was shod with special shoes and performed dances on the High School auditorium stage. In 1965, the fair's date was changed to the third Saturday in August and the fairgrounds were established.

In 1951, the Newport High School was consolidated with Giles High School in Pearisburg, and the transition from the agricultural to the industrial way of life continued as more and more people began working at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and the factories in neighboring towns. In 1966, U.S. Route 460 bypassed Newport, and in 1977 the road was widened to become a four-lane highway. This roadwork resulted in a 30-foot earthen embankment that severed the Spruce Run area from the town of Newport. The district witnessed a significant amount of housing construction in the 1970s, 1980s, and 1990s as more people began commuting to neighboring Montgomery County for work or retired. Today, only Mark Givens of Clover Hollow and Ed Sarver of Spruce Run can be considered full-time farmers. Most farming is done as a part-time venture to supplement income. Despite this change in the district's economy, the district retains much of the original rural character that defined its history.

ARCHITECTURAL CONTEXT

The Greater Newport Rural Historic District is located in the eastern district of Giles County, Virginia, approximately 8 miles northwest of Blacksburg, Virginia. The district comprises the tributary valleys of the New River and is situated in the Allegheny Mountain chain of the Appalachian Mountain Range. It is bounded by the Montgomery/Giles County line on its southern side along the ridge of Gap Mountain and Sinking Creek Mountain. The New River defines the district's boundary at the west. The ridges of Spruce Run Mountain, Salt Pond Mountain, and John's Creek Mountain define its northern boundary. John's Creek Mountain marks the Eastern Continental Divide. At its most northern point, the district ends with Mountain Lake. It is approximately 21,371 acres in size and covers approximately 33 square miles. Approximately 60 percent of the district is forested, 35 percent is agricultural, and 5 percent is used for residential occupancy.

The district comprises five distinct sections reflecting tributary drainage patterns. The first is the Sinking Creek section, located east of the Village of Newport. The second is the Spruce Run section, located west of Newport and culminating at the New River. Clover Hollow is a valley lying northeast of Newport. Plowscrew, a hill section, runs along John's Creek Mountain, where it runs into the Mountain Lake section; both are northwest of Newport.

Because of the district's rural and agricultural character, most of the contributing resources are nineteenth- and early-twentieth-century farmsteads and complexes. These farmsteads typically comprise a free-standing single-family dwelling, one or two stories, featuring wood frame construction, wood sheathing, fieldstone foundations, simple front porches, and metal shingle or asphalt shingle roofs. They also include simple wood frame outbuildings featuring gabled pole barns, wood frame springhouses with fieldstone bases, and gabled wood-framed structures with wood sheathing. The outbuildings are astylistic and utilitarian in design. Most of the single-family dwellings have stylistic elements that exhibit the influence of one or more popular nineteenth- and twentieth-century architectural styles, primarily the Greek Revival, Italianate, Queen Anne, Colonial Revival, or Beaux-Arts and Craftsman styles.

Simple farmsteads are not the only buildings that characterize the district; the Greater Newport Rural Historic District also has a significant number of institutional- and resort-type contributing resources that were built in the Arts and Crafts, Beaux Arts, and Moderne or Art Deco styles. Finally, the district also has several industrial and transportation structures, as well as gristmills and a textile mill. These structures are astylistic in design, are wood frame in construction, and are sheathed in wood. The district has a unique industrial structure, the Reynolds or Dowdy Iron Furnace, which is built out of stone and is pyramidal in form. The district also has three wood frame covered bridges. These are timber frame structures that are sheathed in wood and that have metal roofs.

The Greater Newport Rural Historic District contains a total of 1,355 inventoried resources. It includes 790 contributing buildings and 25 contributing structures for a total of 815 contributing resources, which constitutes 60 percent of the inventoried resources within the district. There are 540 non-contributing resources, or 40 percent of the total inventory for the district. It should be noted that 83 percent of the land area measured by property unit within the district contains contributing resources or undeveloped fields and forest areas, and 17 percent of the land area within the district contains non-contributing resources exclusively. Overall, the

district has retained its historic character since its period of significance. Because of its topography, the district has definite boundaries, with mountains and valleys, as well as tributaries flowing to the New River.

Cultural Landscape Analysis

Mountains and woodlands similar to those of the Jefferson National Forest are predominant landscape features of the district, which also consists of the previously mentioned mountains. Although it can be assumed that virtually all of the forest is second- and third-growth trees, the natural boundaries made by the forest continue to distinguish the forest from land that is used for agricultural purposes.

The cultivated land is all used for animal husbandry. The steeper-sloped land is used for grazing, and the bottomland is used for the raising of hay and corn. The presence of a considerable amount of limestone in the soil has significantly influenced the use of land in the district. Fields that have large outcroppings of limestone are used only for grazing. In other fields that had smaller outcroppings or surface stones, the stones have been removed by the farmers working the land. In the nineteenth century, the early farmers of the district used the fieldstones as boundary walls. Today, farmers bulldoze the fieldstones and form mounds along field perimeters and extant rock outcroppings. Although there are some wood and plank fences dividing fields in the district, the most preferable fencing for the twentieth century has been barbed wire.

The most influential landscape feature that is both contemporary and manmade is the U.S. Route 460. This four-lane highway runs southeast to northwest and bisects the district. It has large embankments ranging from 20 to 30 feet in height. Other roadways, such as Virginia Route 42 (The Bluegrass Trail) and Virginia Routes 601, 605, 607, and 700, have less impact on the district and reflect their historical relationships to the district. Standing mills and raceways and dams from previously existing mills reflect their historical function of grinding grains, powering saw mills, powering other machinery, or producing electricity.

Architectural Analysis and General Architectural Description

The Greater Newport Rural Historic District has an average altitude of 3,000 feet above sea level. Mountain Lake is situated at the highest altitude at 4,000 feet. Goodwin's Ferry at the New River is situated at approximately 1,000 feet above sea level. The district falls within the Appalachian Plateau province. The land is characterized by a significant outcropping of limestone, shallow residual soils, and narrow valleys. Forests are predominant in the district. They are composed of coniferous trees--pines, cedars, and spruce--and deciduous trees--oak, maple, and walnut. The district is defined by several creeks and branches. Spruce Run runs directly into the New River at the western part of the district. Greenbrier Branch runs into Sinking Creek just east of the village of Newport. Sinking Creek runs northwest through the district toward the New River. The final tributary running through the district is Clover Hollow Branch in Clover Hollow. Mountain Lake, which is fed by several springs, lies at the northernmost section of the district.

The landscape of the Greater Newport Rural Historic District was well suited for agriculture, especially animal husbandry. The earliest settlers acquired large tracts of land

ranging from 50 to 1,000 acres. With a plentiful amount of forest full of white oaks, yellow poplar, and hemlock, the early settlers harvested the crop of mature trees and cleared pastures for cattle grazing. They used the timber to build their dwellings and outbuildings.

The earliest structures were primarily single-family dwellings such as the "Camper" Cabin (VDHR File #035-0412-0014); this cabin, which is believed to have been built in the late eighteenth century, is typical of the type of structure built by the earliest settlers of the district. It is a split log structure built out of white oak. The corner joints are dovetailed, and it has a simple medium-pitched gable roof. The windows are sash double-hung with a lite configuration of six over nine. Another example of the earliest structures in the district is the Albert Meredith Cabin (VDHR File #035-0412-0219). It is also a cabin of hand-hewn log construction with dovetail joints. Although built much later, approximately in 1840, it is the only early structure of its type that is completely intact. Both structures have random rubble fieldstone foundations and stone fireplaces and chimneys.



Figure 11- Camper Cabin, VDHR #035-0412-0014, Paul Hardin Kapp, Photographer

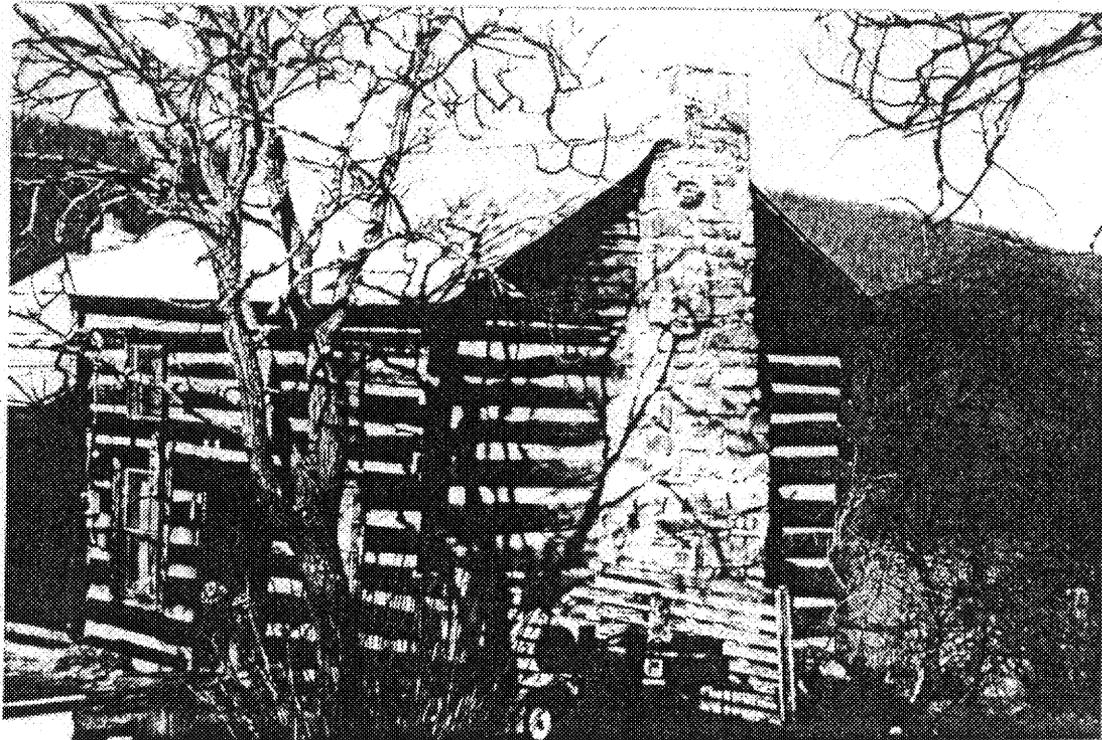


Figure 12- Albert Meredith Cabin, VDHR #035-0412-0219, Paul Hardin Kapp, photographer

By the middle part of the nineteenth century timber frame and weatherboard sheathed single-family dwellings replaced log cabins as the dwellings of choice. Typically these structures were three bay, with a center passage plan. They were usually gabled structures with six to twelve pitched roofs. They had simple porches and were adorned with Greek Revival-inspired trim and elements. One such example is the E. L. Lucas House (VDHR File #035-0412-0299), which is a two-story, three-bay house with dual chimneys and a stone foundation. It is sheathed in weatherboard and has a distinctive two-story porch on its front façade.

Perhaps the finest example of early Greek Revival domestic architecture is the Moses Atkins House (VDHR File #035-0412-0326). Built in 1832 in the Plowscrew section of the district, it is a wood frame structure sheathed in weatherboard and has a full-length two-story porch with simple, adorned square posts. The interior is finished with broad boards both on the walls and ceiling.

Typically, these early single family dwellings were built in close proximity to the early roads and paths of the district and the creeks and branches, wherever possible. They were the centerpieces of farm complexes that were composed of hay and animal barns, storage sheds, icehouses, and springhouses. These farm prototypes would be the most typical forms for the farms in the district and would continue to be employed well into the twentieth century.

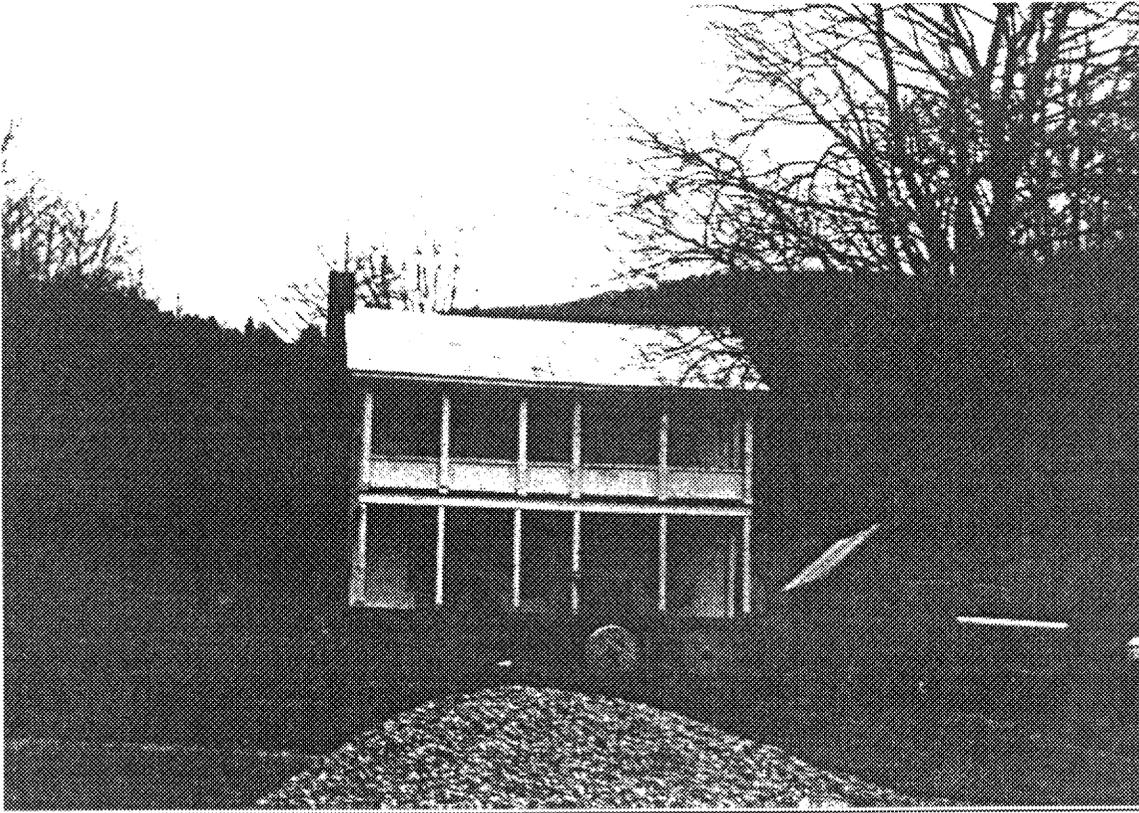


Figure 13- Moses Atkins House, VDHR #035-0412-0326. Paul Hardin Kapp, photographer

Mid-Nineteenth-Century Antebellum Period Domestic Architecture

The district retains several single-family dwellings built in 1860 that display Greek Revival-inspired design elements within the simple gable end, center passage, front porch structure prototype of housing that was established earlier in the nineteenth century. One such example is the Doak Lucas House (VDHR File #035-0412-0390). The Lucas House is a two-story, wood frame, weatherboard-sheathed structure. Typical of the dwellings of this period, the Lucas House is designed as a center passage, gabled house with two formal parlors that flank the central hall. The house has a front porch with doric-style fluted posts. The front parlors also have elaborate grained paneled doors.

Another house that was built in 1860 that is very similar stylistically to the Lucas house (until a front section was added in the early twentieth century) is the Ed Sibold House (VDHR File # 035-0412-0362). This house has a walnut mantle with elaborate fluting, and it exhibits stylistic influences of contemporary pattern books such as The Practical Carpenter by Asher Benjamin. Both houses were built in Clover Hollow.

Other single-family dwellings of this period, such as the James Madison Reynolds House (VDHR File #035-0412-0021) and the Sheldon Dowdy House (VDHR File #035-0412-0037), both of the Sinking Creek region of the district, were built ca. 1860-1865, but reflect the Italianate style in building adornment. There are also several structures, such as the Genevieve

Link House (VDHR File #035-0412-0165), which are completely unadorned but which retain the shape, form, and circulation of the dwellings earlier discussed.



Figure14- Doak Lucas House, VDHR #035-0412-0390, Paul Hardin Kapp, photographer

Victorian and Early-Twentieth-Century Architectural Description

After the Civil War, domestic architecture of the district predominantly retained the same shape and form, but by the turn of the century the architecture of the single-family dwelling in the Greater Newport Rural Historic District began to reflect the national tastes in residential design, specifically the Queen Anne style. Although the materials used--stone foundations, wood frame construction, and weatherboard--remained consistent during this period, the residents of the district also introduced and continued to use prefabricated building elements and materials. For instance, more and more dwellings started using metal stamped roofing shingles instead of oak shakes or shingles that were made by the builder on the site; other examples are the factory-turned brackets, posts, and pickets that adorned the dwellings.

One such example is the Leonard Kessinger House (VDHR File #035-0412-0207). Built in 1871, this house is very similar in form and materials to the aforementioned structures but begins to incorporate more turned wood and trimwork. An excellent example of post-Civil War, Queen Anne architecture is the Frank Sibold House (VDHR File #035-0412-0061), built in 1870. This

house retains a considerable amount of its



Figure 15- Frank Sibold House, VDHR #035-0412-0061, Paul Hardin Kapp, photographer

historic finishes and wallpaper. It is the only structure in the district with a rounded, sculptural stairway. The only contributing brick structure in the district, the Payne-Frances House, built in 1894 (VDHR File #035-0412-0231) and located near Newport, reflects the district's predominate building planning and layout but also incorporates many Queen Anne stylistic traits.

By the end of the nineteenth century, new building forms and layouts emerged. One example, which is along Spruce Run, is the Emma Stowers House (VDHR File #035-0412-0148). This house was built in 1890 as a stud frame structure with asbestos siding (added at a later date) and typical Queen Anne embellishments; however, its front façade has a symmetrical porch and wing front façade composition.

Perhaps the pinnacle of Queen Anne architecture in the district is the Martin Farrier House (VDHR File #035-0412-0393), located in Clover Hollow. This house, which was built in 1905, stylistically begins to adopt Colonial Revival traits. It has a semicircular two-story porch, elaborate dormers, and a metal shingle roof. Its interior has factory- manufactured mantles and curved glass windows believed to have been shipped from a manufacturing company in Cincinnati, Ohio.

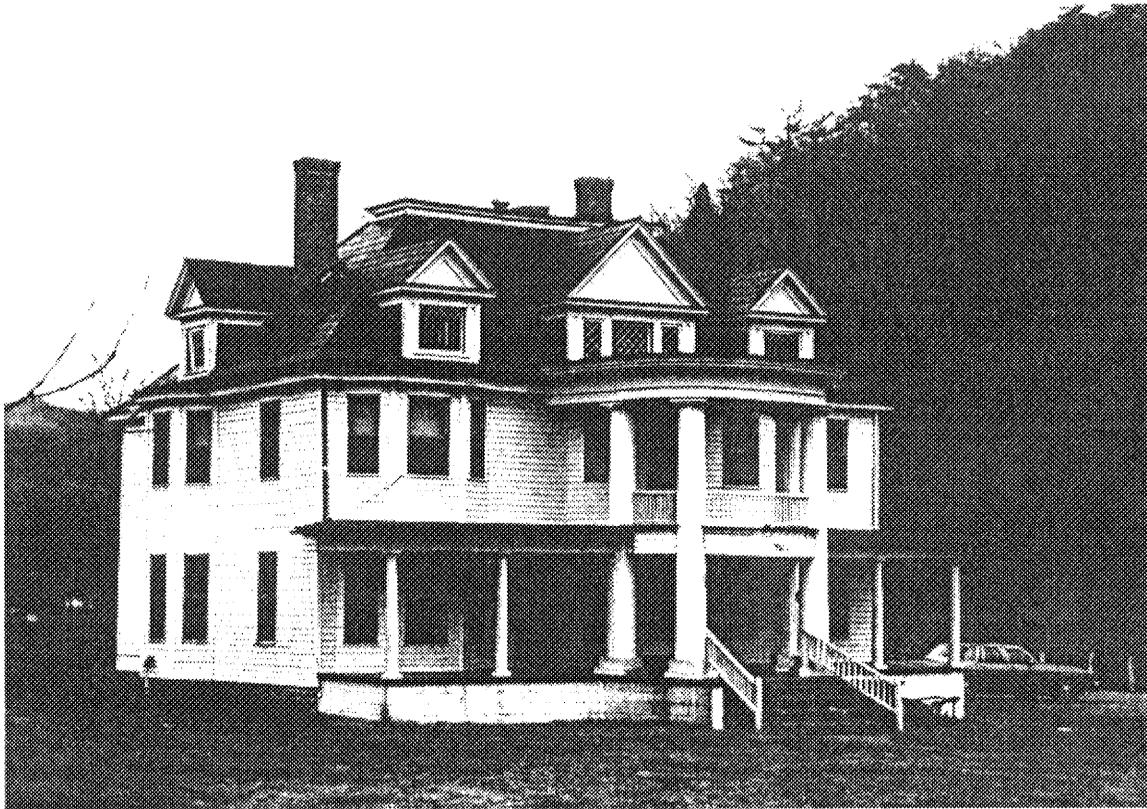


Figure 16- Martin Farrier House, VDHR #035-0412-0393, Paul Hardin Kapp, photographer

Early-Twentieth-Century Domestic Architectural Description

Most early-twentieth-century domestic structures are typical of the national trends of this period and were mainly manufactured and assembled structures. One such example is the Ed Sarver House in Spruce Run (VDHR File #035-0412-0149), which is a two-story stud-framed structure that was most likely purchased from Sears and Roebuck. Another example of developing twentieth-century architecture is the Steve and Lori Taylor House (VDHR File #035-0412-0208), also of Spruce Run. This simple stud-framed, weatherboard-sheathed structure is designed in the bungalow style and was built in 1938.

Agricultural Architectural Description

The barns, stables, corncribs, springhouses, smokehouses, and other agricultural buildings of the district were constructed of logs or cut wood and had either log or stone foundations.

Of the 378 contributing agricultural structures in 36 varieties, almost all are still in use. Three examples are the Moses Atkins shed (VDHR File #035-0412-0326), the Daughtery smokehouse (VDHR File #035-0412-0327), built in 1921, and the Kathleen Lucas granary/cellar (VDHR File # 035-0412-0311), which is a bank-style building built so that wagons could drive into the upper level. The lower stone level was once plastered and whitewashed. The upper level is of board and batten construction. One of the oldest working storage barns is the Porterfield barn (VDHR

File #035-0412-0260). Its beams are hand-hewn chestnut, poplar, oak, and pine. It rests on stone and wood piers and has a drive-through wagon-way and vertical wood siding. Another barn of note is the Victor Link barn (VDHR File # 035-0412-0315), which differs in having horizontal siding, small windows for livestock, and hay storage above. It was built in 1900; a brick silo was added in 1930. At the gable end over the entrance are randomly placed windows for ventilation and a hay-loading door.

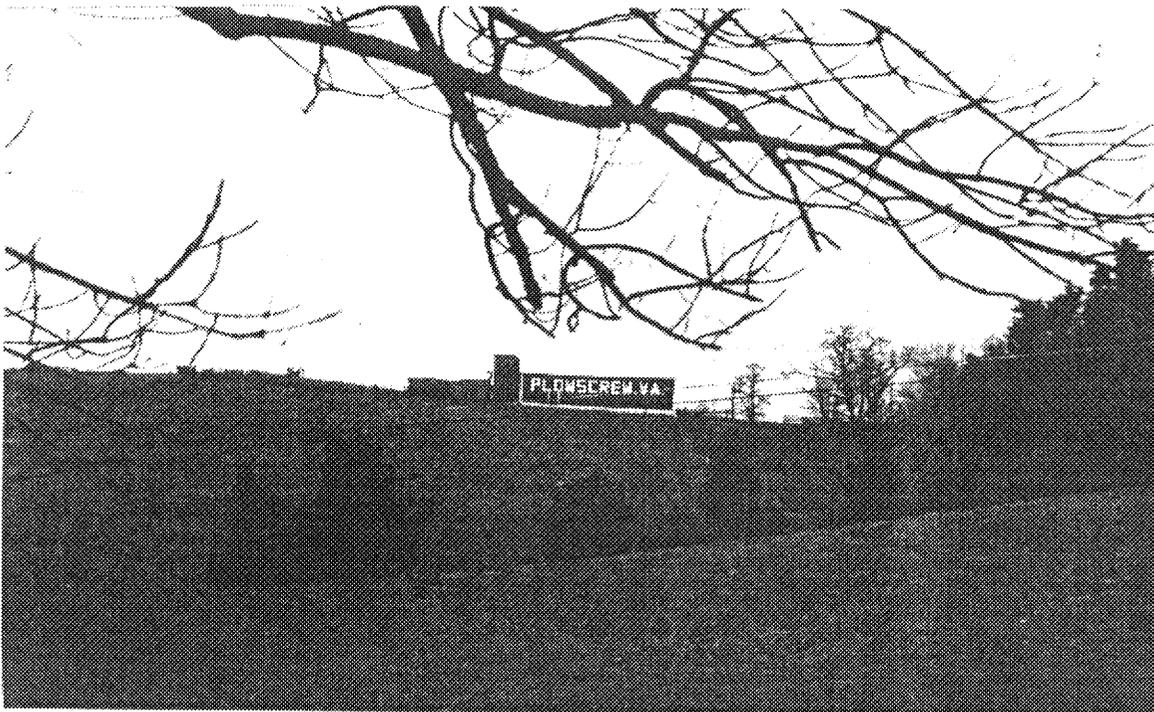


Figure 17- Link Barn, VDHR #035-0412-0315, Paul Hardin Kapp, photographer

Educational and Religious Buildings

Education in the years before the Civil War was primarily conducted in dwellings of the wealthier farmers of the district. After the Civil War, the outlying communities began building one- and two-room schoolhouses. There were approximately eight one-room schoolhouses, of which six survive. These schools were wood framed--some shingled, others just sheathed in weatherboard--with log sills and stone foundations. A good example of these schools is the Upper Spruce Run School (VDHR File #035-0412-0169) built in 1890. It is a wood frame on a rock foundation with some decorative cladding work and a later added chimney. There is a decorative entablature over doors and windows with wood pilasters on all four corners. It also has a round vent window at one gable. Chestnut wood was used in most of these school buildings. In 1933, the Newport High School was built (VDHR File #035-0412-0065); it is now the Newport Recreation Center. This structure is a two-story brick building with banks of large classroom windows and Art Deco or Depression era trim and embellishments.

Each of the outlying communities developed its own churches, and these were rather simple, wood-on-rock-foundation churches. In 1831, both Clover Hollow and Sinking Creek organized Lutheran churches. The Clover Hollow congregation met in the home of Moses Atkins and in 1850 built a structure that was remodeled in 1921 and is now active as (VDHR File #035-0412-0388)

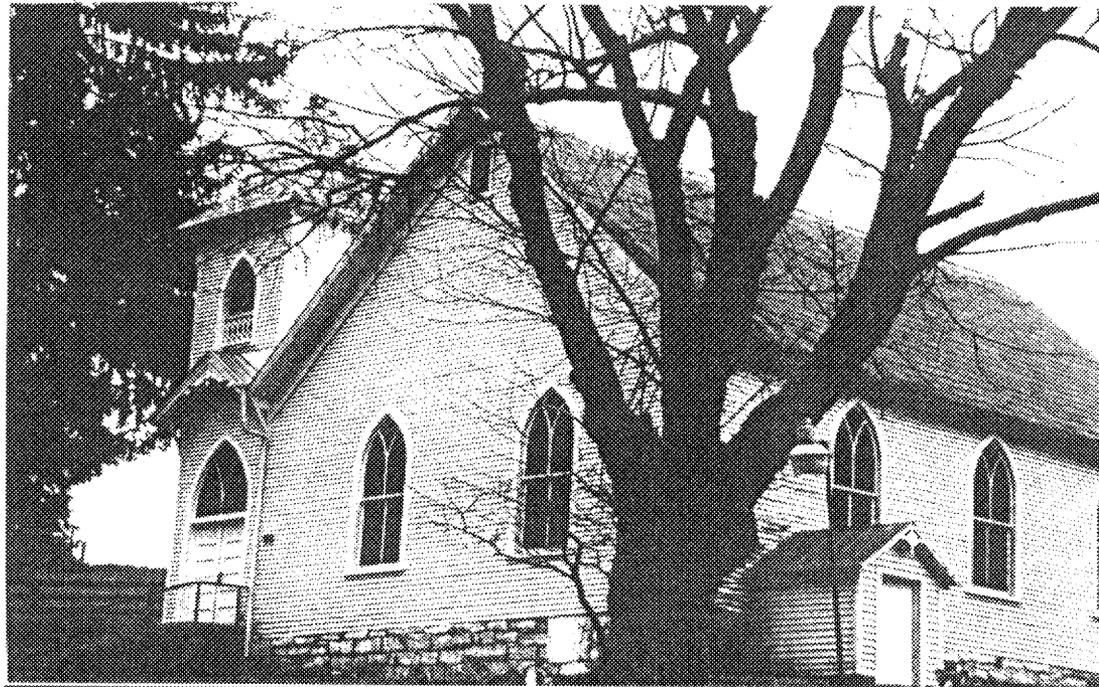


Figure 18- Clover Hollow Christian Church, VDHR #035-0412-0388, Paul Hardin Kapp, photographer

A wood frame structure on a stone foundation with a small basement, it has a steep gable roof and an entrance portico with a cupola on top that has a belfry. Tracery windows and a carved gable screen add decorative value to the building. The Spruce Run Holiness Church (VDHR File #035-0412-0223) on a hillside is basically one room over a basement. This church is the prototype of the typical one-room, four-window, one-door, gable-roof-with-ridge-vent structure seen also in schoolhouse construction. Roofing for these structures and for many other buildings was pressed tin, a large industry in the area. Another church of special interest and still in use is the Sherry Memorial Church (VDHR File #035-0412-0259), which stands on the side of the Mountain Lake Road. It has typical tracery windows, a wood frame, a stone foundation, and a gable. This church has the typical four-bay, one-room layout. It has a stone foundation, is sheathed in weatherboard, and has a simple stepped steeple.



Figure 19- Sherry Memorial Church, VDHR #035-0412-0259

Industrial and Commercial Resources

In addition to the domestic, agricultural, educational, and religious buildings, the district also has a number of industrial and commercial sites. The Old Cook Mill (VDHR File #035-0412-0222) still stands on Spruce Run not far from the New River. It was a gristmill, built ca.1910, that was constructed as a typical wood structure. The paddle wheel still exists on the side of the building, but the millrace is gone. The Cook Mill is typical of the five or so local mills in this area.

One of the most characteristic elements of the district is the three standing diminutive Burr covered bridges along Sinking Creek. They are all constructed with supporting interior wooden arches. The overall structure and materials are similar in all three structures. They are clad with horizontal weatherboard and rest on stone piers. None are currently in use by vehicular traffic, but the bridge on Route 42 is still used as a cattle crossing. The covered bridges are located at Route 601 (VDHR File #035-0412-0245), Route 42 (VDHR File #035-0412-0022), and Route

700 (VDHR File # 035-0412-0403). At one time there was a fourth covered bridge in Newport, but it is no longer in existence. In 1872 a smelting furnace (VDHR File #035-0412-0036) was in operation on the Sinking Creek a short distance from Newport. It is pyramidal in shape and constructed out of large stones that are cut to fit in a running bond pattern. The stonework is rusticated in exterior finish. All of the stonework culminates with a large flue. At the bottom is a large fireplace used for wood or charcoal burning.

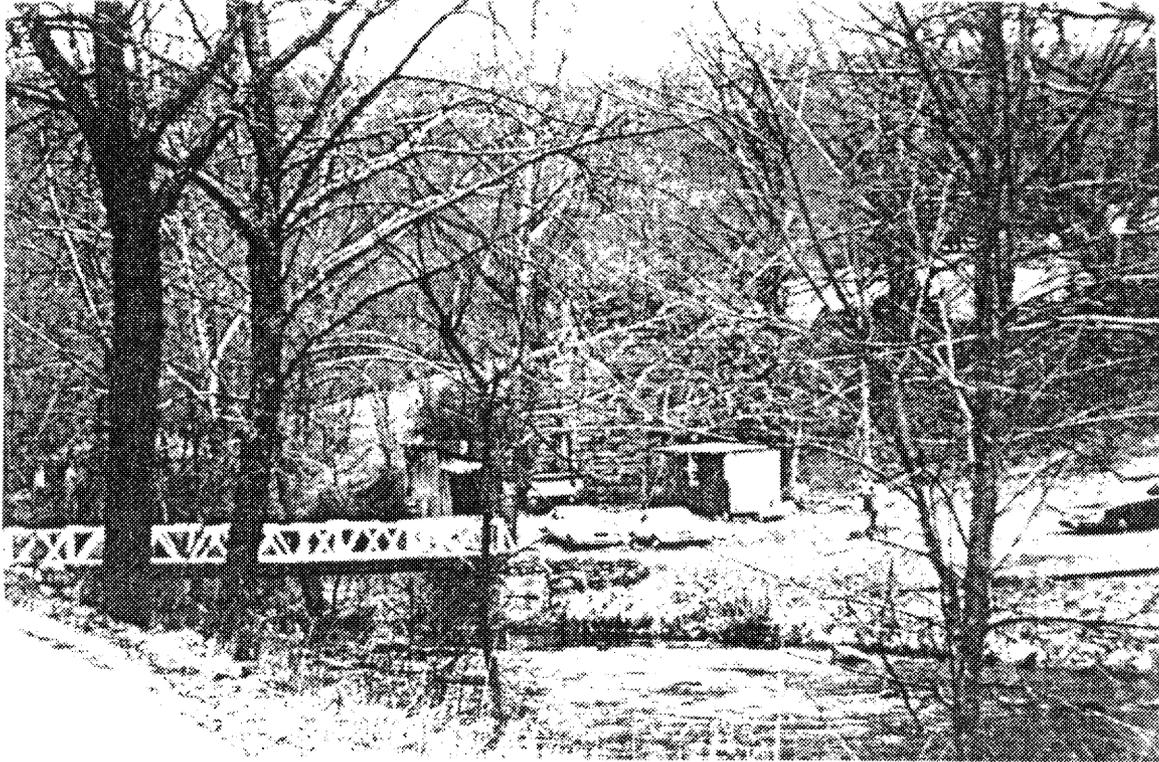


Figure 20- Dowdy Smelting Furnace, VDHR #035-0412-0036, Paul Hardin Kapp, photographer

Newport Village

In 1994, the village of Newport received National Register recognition and is listed on the Virginia Register of Historical Landmarks. It has 54 contributing and 13 non-contributing structures.

Mountain Lake Hotel Resort and the University of Virginia Biological Station

Mountain Lake, located at the peak of Salt Pond Mountain, is the scene of some of the most interesting architecture in the district: the Mountain Lake Hotel Resort, located at the southeast side of the lake, and the University of Virginia Biological Station, located at the northwest corner of the lake.

Since 1855, Mountain Lake has had a resort hotel accommodating guests who wished to enjoy the cooler summer temperatures and pastoral beauty that the lake provides at its altitude of

4,000 feet above sea level. The current hotel was built in 1936 by hotel and insurance magnate William Lewis Moody, Jr., of Galveston, Texas. The hotel has one hundred rooms, eight of which are luxury suites. The structure is built out of poured concrete, and the exterior is clad in native limestone gathered from Salt Pond Mountain and dropped through large chutes.

The hotel is asymmetrical in composition; its style is Arts and Crafts with an emphasis on the Adirondack style made popular in the 1890s by hotels like the Bear Mountain Inn along the Hudson River north of New York City. The hotel has a three-part composition: the eastern section of the hotel is composed of a large nine-bay arcade with large windows situated over a stone arcade. It is at this level, the main level, that the large dining room and the lobby are situated. Above this level the mass sets back and a gable end culminates the composition. The middle and rear sections of the hotel's composition are both three storeys tall and three bays long and culminate with gable ends. On the southwest façade of the building a large porte-cochere marks the guests' entry in the main lobby of the hotel. The hotel has five chimneys, all of which are made of stone. The windows are wood and are primarily six-over-six double-hung sash windows. The roof is a terne metal, standing seam roof, painted red.

The interior main lobby is somewhat small; it has low ceilings, large stone piers, and Arts and Crafts detailed light fixtures and front desk. At the far end of the lobby is a large fireplace; an inscription carved in stone is placed over a large stone mantle shelf. The inscription reads, "The House of Moody," a trademark of the hotel.

The dining room continues the theme of low ceilings and stone piers, which frame the large windows overlooking the lake. The rest of the hotel is simply a typical cluster of hotel rooms along a double-loaded corridor. All of the rooms and the corridor have been altered and modernized with non-contributing building materials.

There are sixteen guest cottages and six structures surrounding the hotel. The cottages vary from log cabins built ca. 1890 to duplex structures built in 1970. The cottages are named after towns and counties of Virginia or states in the United States. They are named Essex, Chesterfield, Valleyview, Sunset, Cayford, Carolina, Southside, Roanoke, Pembroke, West Virginia, Norfolk, Dorland, Texas, Richmond, Thompson, Florida, Virginia, and the Lake Cottage. Also surrounding and supporting the hotel are a large gazebo, a dock at the lake, an old service station garage, stables, a large entertainment barn, a lakeside clubhouse, and a golf course clubhouse.

Of all the supporting structures of the hotel, the log cabin cottages are the most significant both historically and architecturally. These cottages are similar in their layout; all are one-storey, one- and two-bedroom cabins with a sitting area and a small kitchen. All of the cottages have front porches with square posts and square wooden pickets that are whitewashed. The roofs of the cabins/cottages are all gables with a shed configuration and are covered in asphalt shingles or V crimped metal roofing.

The most distinct characteristic of the cottages is their log exterior finish. Valleyview Cottage, for example, has a distinctive sunburst pattern at the gable ends. This pattern is composed of logs and plaster chinking. Other cabins, such as the Carolina Cottage and the Florida Cottage, have their log exterior running vertically instead of in the typical and more conventional horizontal log pattern. The Sunset Cottage and Lakeview Cottage have a distinctive star pattern composed of logs and chinking at their gables.

The service station and caretaker cottage are stone buildings with metal roofs. The last structures include the reconstructed timberframe gazebo, a log-cabin-structure golf course clubhouse (abandoned), and a reconstructed boathouse at the northwest side of the lake.

Approximately one-half mile beyond the lake is the Biological Station of the University of Virginia. It was built in 1934 at the approximate time that Moody was building his hotel at the lake. The station, which was built for summer research sessions conducted by the Biology Department of the University of Virginia, is composed of a large stone laboratory and twenty-four wood frame "cabins" for student and faculty living. The cottages are arranged around the laboratory building in a picturesque manner that achieves in both approach and character the layout of the Rotunda and the Pavilions of Jefferson's Academical Village at the University. The cabins are named after the first eight students of the station in 1936: Maphis, Mitchell, Holbrook, Reed, Michaux, Deschweintz, Elliot, and Chapman. Other cottages are named after noted biologists, such as the Audubon Cottage, or noted supporters of the station, such as the Hariot Cottage. Other cabins are named after noted biological department faculty members, such as the Burns Cottage and the Gattinger Cottage. Almost all of the cottages are simple and crude in construction; they are post structures (the Reed Cottage's main pole support rests precariously on a rock outcropping), they all have six-over-six double-hung sash windows, and their sheathing is all board and batten. The roofs are mostly V crimped metal panel roofing; some of the cottages have asphalt shingles. At the far west side of the complex is the Liang Center. This small classroom/laboratory building is built in a similar manner to the cottages; it was the original laboratory building. Its plan layout, which is somewhat similar to the letter "H," has side stoops or porches that indicate the entry into the building and that lead one to the lawn, which is ended on axis with the Lewis Laboratory Building.

The Lewis Laboratory Building was built in 1940 and named for the first director and founder of the Biological Station, Dr. Ivey F. Lewis. This building is approximately 75 feet long and 32 feet deep; it is built out of cut fieldstone gathered on the site. It is a two-storey building with a Buckingham slate roof.

The Lewis Laboratory Building was designed by noted architect E. Henderson Heyward, AIA Emeritus, of Charlottesville, Virginia. Heyward is known for his residential architecture, such as Egern and Blue Cedar, both in Albemarle County. Heyward's design of the Lewis Laboratory reflects the Jeffersonian influence on both the Charlottesville architect and the University of Virginia at this period of its history. The composition is a simple hipped building with a center bay and a three-bay window composition. Its entry is accented by a three-bay Roman arched loggia. The entry itself is composed of two large sets of French doors and flanked with two banks of side windows. The entry hall or vestibule is composed of large entry portals flanked by two commemorative niches; each of the niches has commemorative bronze tablets. The entire room is designed using the Roman Doric order. Windows in the laboratory are all metal casement windows. These windows were replaced approximately ten years ago with modern casement windows.

Apart from Heyward's choice of stone instead of red brick, as was customary at the University of Virginia, the building reflects the Jeffersonian Classicism and its revival, which was apparent at the University during this period in buildings such as the Old Law School, the Alderman Library, and Minor Hall, all of which were built at the same time as the Lewis Laboratory. However, it is Thornton Hall, the Engineering Building of the University, that Lewis Laboratory resembles in both style and form.

Inventory of Resources

1. Bragg Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0001)
227 Limbaugh Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, gable roof, wood frame, vinyl siding house; it has a brick veneer foundation, 1994, **N.C.** The house has a garage associated with it, 1994, **N.C.**
2. Downer, Steve & Donna (VDHR #035-0412-0002)
182 Limbaugh Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, gable roof, wood frame structure with brick veneer; it has a poured concrete foundation, 1990, **N.C.** There is also a stable adjacent to the building, 1978, **N.C.**
3. Gillespie Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0003)
178 Limbaugh Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, gable roof, wood frame structure with brick veneer; it has a poured concrete foundation, 1980, **N.C.** The house has a garage associated with it, 1986, **N.C.**
4. Bischoff Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0004)
113 Limbaugh Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, gable roof house; it has a wood frame structure and a concrete block foundation, 1985, **N.C.** The house has a shed associated with it, 1985, **N.C.**
5. Cambee, Albert (VDHR #035-0412-0005)
1889 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, gable roof frame house with a concrete block foundation, 1981, **N.C.** The house has a shed associated with it, 1981, **N.C.**
6. Hutchison, Pat & Vickie (VDHR #035-0412-0006)
1833 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This house is a one-storey, gable-roofed, wood frame structure with a concrete block foundation, 1978, **N.C.** The house has two sheds associated with it, 1978, **(2)N.C.**
5. Duncan, Calvin (VDHR #035-0412-0007)
1807 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey, wood frame house with siding; it has a gable roof, 1980, **N.C.** The house has two sheds associated with it, 1980, **(2)N.C.**
6. Gilbert, Ricky & Bonnie (VDHR #035-0412-0008)
1787 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey, wood frame house with siding; it has a gable roof and a concrete foundation, 1978, **N.C.**

7. Jones, Adlie Land (VDHR #035-0412-0009)
Smith, Robert & Sherry
428 Steele Acres Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey house with a stone foundation; it has a wood frame but is veneered in stone and is a gable roof structure, 1970, **N.C.** The house has a garage associated with it, 1970, **N.C.** There is also a shed on the property, 1975, **N.C.**

10. Jones, Adlie House (VDHR # 035-0412-0010)
Young Residence
402 Steele Acres Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house with siding; it has a gable roof and a concrete foundation. Outbuildings include 4 poultry houses, 1900, **(4)C.B.**; a garage, 1900, **C.B.**; a shed, 1900, **C.B.**; a root cellar, 1900, **C.B.**; a corncrib, 1900, **C.B.**; and a barn, 1900, **C.B.** All the farm buildings sit near the house and have vertical board siding, pier foundations, and metal roofs.

11. Leffel Mansion (VDHR #035-0412-0011)
Adams Residence
199 Leffel Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house built in the Queen Anne style, 1836, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a granary, 1921, **C.B.**; a barn, 1921, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, ca. 1900, **C.B.**; and a privy, ca. 1900, **C.B.** All outbuildings are near the house.

12. Hutchison, Mason House (VDHR #035-0412-0012)
Steele, Steven & Vicki
119 Leffel Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a typical turn-of-the-century farmhouse; it is two-storey wood frame with a stone foundation and a metal gable roof, 1890, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1900, **C.B.**; a granary, 1900, **C.B.**; a springhouse, 1891, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, ca. 1900, **C.B.**; a garage, 1900, **C.B.**; a root cellar, 1900, **C.B.**; and a shed, 1900, **C.B.**

13. Hutchinson House (VDHR #035-0412-0013)
Steele Residence
206 Steele Acres Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This property has a wood frame, gable-roofed house, 1956, **C.B.** There is also a barn on the property, 1956, **C.B.**

14. "Camper" Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0014)
206 Steele Acres Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a white oak split log cabin with a simple gable roof; it is typical of the structures built by the earliest settlers of the district, 1790, **C.B.**

15. Lafon, Ernest Place (VDHR #035-0412-0015)
Price, Vivian

1723 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame house with a gable roof and a foundation with brick veneer, 1976, N.C. Outbuildings include a garage, 1976, N.C.; and a cellar building, 1981, N.C.

16. Hutchison, Mason Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0016)

Steele, Tim and Sheila

1696 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame house with a gable roof and one exterior end chimney; it has a brick veneered foundation, 1990, N.C.

17. Hutchison, Mason Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0017)

Caldwell, Donald & Betty

1670 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame house with wood siding and a stone foundation; it also has a gable roof, 1952, N.C. Outbuildings include a garage, 1984, N.C.; a barn, 1953, N.C.; a poultry shelter, 1953, N.C.; and two sheds, 1960, (2)N.C.

18. Bowyer, Mark House (VDHR #035-0412-0018)

Shepherd, Frederick

1687 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-story clapboard house with a stone foundation and a gable roof, 1948, C.B. Outbuildings include a garage, 1950, N.C.; a barn, 1948, C.B.; and a granary, 1950, C.B.

19. Woods, Rex (VDHR #035-0412-0019)

Duncan, Junior

1653 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey gable-roofed house with a poured concrete foundation, 1951, N.C. Outbuildings include a garage, 1961, N.C.; a granary, 1966, N.C.; a blacksmith shop, 1966, N.C.; and a shed, 1966, N.C.

20. Leffel, William Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0020)

Adams, Robert E.

1588 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a non-contributing wood frame house with a concrete foundation, N.C.

21. Reynolds, James Madison House (VDHR #035-0412-0021)

Reynolds Residence

1576 Blue Grass Trail

This is a two-storey wood frame house built in the Greek Revival style, 1840, C.B. Outbuildings include 2 barns, 1846, (2)C.B.; a hen house, 1846, C.B.; a laying house, 1846, C.B.; a shed, 1846, C.B.; and a workshop, 1940, C.B.

22. Covered Bridge (VDHR #035-0412-0022)

Reynolds Bridge

1576 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a diminutive Burr covered bridge clad in horizontal weatherboard and resting on stone piers; it has supporting interior wooden arches, 1924, **C.B.**

23. Elmore, Jess Land/Ratcliff, Alpa House (VDHR #035-0412-0023)
Stowers, Everett & Gale
1581 Bluegrass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame, gable-roofed house with a concrete foundation, 1943, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a garage, 1945, **C.B.**; a barn, 1952, **N.C.**; a cellar, 1951, **N.C.**; and a pump house, 1952, **N.C.**
24. Ratcliff, Major/ Caldwell, Beck Place (VDHR #035-0412-0024)
Green, Larry
1567 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey, gable-roofed, wood frame house with a poured concrete foundation, 1936, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1936, **C.B.**; a grinder, 1936, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, 1940, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1936, **C.B.**; and a root cellar, 1936, **C.B.**
25. Reynolds, William Paris House (VDHR #035-0412-0025)
Reynolds, Walter Douglas Residence
The land has a gable-roofed pole barn with random oak planking, 1896, **C.B.**; a ca. 1900 barn, **C.B.**; a shed, 1896, **C.B.**; and a garage, 1994, **N.C.**
26. Reynolds, William Paris Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0026)
Reynolds, Larry & Sara
1391 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, wood frame, and a concrete block foundation, 1992, **N.C.**
27. Reynolds, William Paris /Helms, Eva Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0027)
Helms, Robert D.
1330 Bluegrass Trail (1 mile north of Newport)
This is a typical turn-of-the-century farmhouse; it is a two-storey wood frame house with a gable roof built in the Queen Anne style, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a woodshed, 1890, **C.B.**; a barn, 1890, **C.B.**; a springhouse, 1890, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1890, **C.B.**; a granary, 1890, **C.B.**; and a cornerrib, 1890, **C.B.**
28. Mt. Olivet Methodist Church (VDHR #035-0412-0028)
1331 Bluegrass Trail (1 mile north of Newport)
This is a simple gabled wood frame church without steeple, 1900, **C.B.**
29. Reynolds, Howard House (VDHR #035-0412-0029)
Reynolds, Osbourne Residence
1314 Bluegrass Trail (1 mile north of Newport)

This is a one-storey wood frame farmhouse with a concrete foundation and a metal gable roof, 1928, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a smokehouse, 1900, **C.B.**; a springhouse, 1900, **C.B.**; a storage shed, 1936, **C.B.**; a woodshed, 1940, **C.B.**; a granary, 1930, **C.B.**; a chicken house, 1930, **C.B.**; a farm workshop, 1940, **C.B.**; and a garage, 1951, **N.C.**

30. Reynolds, Howard Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0030)
Graham, Timmy & Tammy
1244 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey, gable-roofed, wood frame structure with vinyl siding; it also has a concrete block foundation, 1990, **N.C.**

31. Dowdy, Wilford Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0031)
Williams, Layman & Jean
1176 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey, wood frame, brick veneer, gable-roofed ranch-style house, 1966, **N.C.** There is a vertical board-sided barn with a pier foundation and a gabled metal roof, 1900, **C.B.**, and a shed, 1991, **N.C.**, on the property.

32. Dowdy, Wilford Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0032)
Williams, Frances
1114 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-and-a-half-storey house, 1970, **N.C.** There is a garage on the property, 1971, **N.C.**

33. Reynolds, Ernest Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0033)
Reynolds, Sammy & Sue
1067 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey, wood frame, gable-roofed house with a block foundation, 1969, **N.C.** There are two barns on the property, 1946, **(2)C.B.** There are also three other single dwellings, 1975, **N.C.**; 1971, **N.C.**; and 1976, **N.C.**

34. Low Water Bridge (VDHR #035-0412-0034)
Southeast of Route 42 on Old Furnace Road
This is a culvert bridge, 1935, **C.S.**

35. Dowdy, Wilford House (VDHR #035-0412-0035)
Williams, Tony Residence
267 Old Furnace Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey farmhouse, 1896, **C.B.** There is a corncrib, 1900, **C.B.**, and a garage, 1950, **N.C.**, on the property.

36. Iron Ore Smelting Furnace (VDHR #035-0412-0036)
192 Old Furnace Road, Newport, VA 24128

This smelting furnace is pyramidal in shape and constructed of large stones cut to fit in a running bond pattern, 1871, **C.B.**

37. Dowdy, Sheldon House (VDHR #035-0412-0037)
Reynolds, Sandra & Virginia
152 Old Furnace Road, Newport, VA 24128

This farmhouse has an attached shed building; it has two stories, a hip roof, a wood frame structure, and is sheathed in weatherboard. It has a stone foundation. 1867, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a woodshed, 1921, **C.B.**; a privy, 1921, **C.B.**; two single dwellings, 1946, (2)**C.B.**; a woodshed, 1947, **C.B.**; and a school attached to the house, 1921, **C.B.** All outbuildings are oak planked with metal roofs.

38. Reynolds, Duke & Leslie (VDHR #035-0412-0038)
Reynolds, Sandra Jane & Clarence Duke
145 Old Furnace Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-story wood frame house with a concrete foundation and a gambrel roof, 1975, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a granary, 1930, **C.B.**; a corner crib, 1930, **C.B.**; a tool shed, 1930, **C.B.**; a woodshed, 1930, **C.B.**; a furnace house, 1871, **C.B.**; a modern woodshed, 1975, **N.C.**; and a storage shed, 1976, **N.C.**

39. Price Land (VDHR #035-0412-0039)
Hunt Residence
934 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey, wood frame, gable-roofed house with a concrete foundation, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1896, **C.B.**; a cottage, 1946, **C.B.**; a privy, 1796, **C.B.**; and a single dwelling, 1995, **N.C.**

40. Price/Reynolds Land (VDHR #035-0412-0040)
Bohmer, Lynn & Pat
351 Tranquil Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey, wood frame, gable-roofed house with a concrete foundation, 1992, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1921, **C.B.**; a barn, 1946, **C.B.**; a shed, 1946, **C.B.**; and a corral with a springbox, 1946, **C.S.**

41. Price Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0041)
Duncan, David
892 Blue Grass Trail

This one-storey farmhouse was built out of wood frame, sheathed in weatherboard with a gable roof; it has a poured concrete foundation, 1940, **C.B.** There is also a shed on the property, 1945, **C.B.**

42. Price Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0042)
Caldwell, Verlie
827 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, wood frame, gable-roofed ranch-style house, 1981, **N.C.** There is a garage on the property, 1981, **N.C.**

43. Price Land (VDHR #035-0412-0043)

Hypes, Kathleen

774 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This one-storey farmhouse was built out of wood frame, sheathed in weatherboard with a gable roof; it has a poured concrete foundation, 1945, **C.B.** The property also includes a barn, 1945, **C.B.**, and a shed, 1945, **C.B.**

44. Price, Lucy House (VDHR #035-0412-0044)

Harrison, Frank, & Stone, Victoria

143 Caldwell Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a typical turn-of-the-century wood frame Queen Anne farmhouse with a stone foundation and a metal gable roof. 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1896, **C.B.**; two farm sheds, 1896, (2)**C.B.**; a shed, ca. 1900, **C.B.**; three chicken houses, ca.1900, (3)**C.B.**; a hog pen, ca.1900, **C.S.**; and a comcrib, ca.1900, **C.B.** A stream runs through the springbox and then through the kitchen of the house.

45. Price Land (VDHR #035-0412-0045)

Caldwell, Cecil & Barbara

122 Caldwell Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame, gable-roofed house with a concrete block foundation, 1970, **N.C.** There is an old barn on the property, **C.B.**

46. Price Land (VDHR #035-0412-0046)

McMurray, J. F. & Janet

734 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey, wood frame with weatherboard, gable roof house with a concrete block foundation, 1960, **N.C.** There is also a barn on the property, 1921, **C.B.**

47. Newport Fire Department (VDHR # 035-0412-0047)

716 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This building was originally a metal-sided warehouse, ca. 1985, **N.C.**

48. Brown, William (VDHR #035-0412-0048)

729 & 743 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame, gable-roofed house sheathed in aluminum siding; it has a concrete block foundation, 1986, **N.C.** There is also a mobile home, **N.C.**, and a storage shed on the property, **N.C.**

49. Caldwell, Dode Store (VDHR #035-0412-0049)

Langston, William Eric

715 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This store was originally the Dode Caldwell Store; it is built out of concrete block and painted, 1907, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a livestock pen, 1902, **C.S.**; a shed, 1902, **C.B.**; and a general outbuilding, 1902, **C.B.**

50. Plunkett Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0050)
Martin Residence
204 Seven Oaks Road, Newport, VA 24128

This property includes a one-storey octagonal frame house, 1977, **N.C.**; and a frame garage, 1977, **N.C.**

51. Chipkeffer/Reynolds, Clarence House (VDHR #035-0412-0051)
Brown, Charles
639 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey house with a metal shingle gable roof and weatherboard on wood studs; it sits on a concrete foundation, 1930, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1930, **C.B.**; a farm shed, 1930, **C.B.**; and three farm buildings, 1930, **(3)C.B.**

52. Plunkett Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0052)
Deplaza, Jerry & Jerolyn
291 Seven Oaks Rd, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house on a concrete block foundation; it has a standing seam metal gable roof, 1940, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a one-storey house, 1921, **C.B.**; a chicken house, 1936, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1936, **C.B.**; a sawmill, 1986, **N.C.**; and a barn, 1936, **C.B.**

53. Bowyer, Garfield House (VDHR #035-0412-0053)
Passcarosa, Hunter
175 Seven Oaks Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame Queen Anne style house with a metal gable roof, 1910, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a milk house, ca. 1900, **C.B.**; a metal garage, **N.C.**; a chicken house, ca. 1900, **C.B.**; and a farm shed, ca. 1900, **C.B.**

54. Plunkett Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0054)
Martin, Maldene
204 Seven Oaks Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey, brick veneer, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1960, **N.C.**

55. Sibold Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0055)
Lilly, James & Susan
700 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey, wood frame, brick-veneered structure with a gable roof, 1995, **N.C.**

56. LeMay, Loretta J. (VDHR #035-0412-0056)
593 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

8682 Virginia Avenue, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof and a concrete block foundation, 1975, N.C. There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1975, N.C.

114. Stump, Donnie & Sylvia (VDHR #035-0412-0114)

8678 Virginia Avenue, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey brick veneer house, 1975, N.C.

115. Viars, Wayne & Sandy Dowdy (VDHR #035-0412-0115)

8648 Virginia Avenue, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey brick structure with a gable roof, 1978, N.C.

116. Langdon, Donald & Sue (VDHR #035-0412-0116)

8642 Virginia Avenue, Newport, VA 24128

This is a split-level house with frame/birch veneer, 1978, N.C.

117. Crawford Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0117)

114 Forest Ridge Drive Newport, VA 24128

This is a mobile home, 1975, N.C. There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1975, N.C.

118. Dowdy, Joyce Holdren (VDHR #035-0412-0118)

137 Forest Ridge Drive, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey frame house with siding, 1963, N.C.

119. Echols, William & Marilyn (VDHR #035-0412-0119)

8641 Virginia Avenue, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey brick house, 1986, N.C.

120. Porterfield Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0120)

122 Sourwood Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a mobile home, 1997, N.C.

121. Stevers, Jeff & Tammy (VDHR #035-0412-0121)

115 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey board-and-batten house with a gable roof, 1982, N.C.

122. Thompson Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0122)

239 Sourwood Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey modern log cabin kit structure; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles, 1997, N.C.

123. Webb, Robert D. (VDHR #035-0412-0123)

125 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1975, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1975, **N.C.** There is also a mobile home on the property, **N.C.**

105. Martin Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0105)
102 Silver Maple Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home, 1975, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1985, **N.C.**
106. Dowdy Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0106)
103 Silver Maple Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home, 1991, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1985, **N.C.**
107. Dowdy, B. Walter (VDHR #035-0412-0107)
110 Silver Maple Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1957, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1957, **N.C.**
108. Furrow Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0108)
116 Crystal Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1968, **N.C.** There is a mobile home on the property, 1990, **N.C.**
109. Furrow, Michael Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0109)
143 Michaela Circle, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-and-a-half-storey frame house with weatherboard, 1925, **C.B.**; there is a barn, ca. 1930, **C.B.**, and three outbuildings, ca. 1940, **(3)C.B.** There is also a mobile home on the property, ca. 1987, **N.C.**
110. Greenlee Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0110)
132 Lamour Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home, 1970, **N.C.**
111. Shupe, Tim (VDHR #035-0412-0111)
106 Lamour Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a storey-and-a-half bungalow-style house with a concrete block foundation, 1925, **C.B.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1925, **C.B.**
112. Logging Co. (VDHR #035-0412-0112)
8685 Virginia Avenue, Newport, VA 24128
This is a metal office/shop building, 1992, **N.C.**; there is a mobile home on the property, 1992, **N.C.**
113. Van Hoozier Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0113)

- This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1956, **N.C.**
96. Lisas, Rania (VDHR #035-0412-0096)
230 Rose Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey gable-roofed house with plywood siding; it rests on a concrete block foundation, 1980, **N.C.**
97. Compton, Danny & Hilda (VDHR #035-0412-0097)
220 Rose Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1974, **N.C.** There is also a shed on the property, 1974, **N.C.**
98. Dowdy, J. N. (VDHR #035-0412-0098)
182 Rose Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a storey-and-a-half wood frame house; it has a gable roof, weatherboard siding, and a concrete block foundation, 1990, **N.C.**
99. Maxey, James (VDHR #035-0412-0099)
138 Rose Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1987, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1987, **N.C.**
100. Christian Church (VDHR #035-0412-0100)
115 Rose Road, Newport, VA 24128
This church is a one-storey brick structure with gable and hipped roofs, 1969, **N.C.**
101. Post Office (VDHR #035-0412-0101)
119 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey structure with a large truck dock on its side; it is veneered in brick and has a gable roof, 1996, **N.C.**
102. Super Val-U Marvin Hudson (VDHR #035-0412-0102)
109 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This store is one storey with a gable roof and a wood board-and-batten exterior, 1983, **N.C.**
103. Broughton, George (VDHR #035-0412-0103)
8943 Virginia Avenue, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame structure. It has a gable roof and wood board-and-batten exterior, 1978, **N.C.**
104. Dowdy, Claude (VDHR #035-0412-0104)
138 Claude Dowdy Lane, Newport, VA 24128

87. Reynolds (VDHR #035-0412- 0087)
 Conley
 107 Cherry Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey frame ranch-style house, 1958, **N.C.**
88. Truitt, Eddie (VDHR #035-0412- 0088)
 East Brookside Lane (1/4 mile east of Newport)
 This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1997, **N.C.**
89. Shaffer, Cliff (VDHR #035-0412- 0089)
 249 Brookside Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1980, **N.C.** There is also a barn on the property, 1980, **N.C.**
90. Duncan, Gerald & Ruth (VDHR #035-0412- 0090)
 139 Brookside Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1980, **N.C.** There is also a barn on the property, 1980, **N.C.**
91. Maxey Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0091)
 321 Old Newport Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1993, **N.C.** There is a garage on the property, 1993, **N.C.**
92. Old Shephard Property (VDHR #035-0412-0092)
 Lucas, Dean & Sonya
 324 Old Newport Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1983, **N.C.**; there is also a frame one-and-a-half-storey house, 1945, **C.B.**
93. Lafon, Yancy (VDHR #035-0412-0093)
 Lafon, Bertha Furrow
 343 Old Newport Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This cabin has a gable roof with asphalt shingles, stone piers, and a small one-bay porch, 1945, **C.B.** There is also a shed, 1945, **C.B.**, and barn associated with the cabin, 1945, **C.B.**
94. Reeves (VDHR #035-0412-0094)
 288 Rose Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1972, **N.C.**
95. Lilly, Rose (VDHR #035-0412-0095)
 259 Rose Road, Newport, VA 24128

- This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1976, **N.C.**
79. Williams Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0079)
Hagreen, Neil & Faye
142 Sweet Apple Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is two-storey wood frame house, sheathed in weatherboard; it has a gable roof and a stone foundation. 1976, **N.C.**
80. Payne/Frances (VDHR #035-0412- 0080)
Ogle, Joseph & Melinda
136 Willowcroft Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey frame house, 1990, **N.C.**
81. Payne-Frances (VDHR #035-0412- 0081)
Martin, Herbert & Barbara
122 Willowcroft Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home, 1990, **N.C.** There is also a shed on the property, 1990, **N.C.**
82. Cromer, Reba & Tommy (VDHR #035-0412- 0082)
486 Winding Way Drive, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1972, **N.C.** There are also two mobile homes on the property, 1986, **(2)N.C.**
83. Miller, Phyllis (VDHR #035-0412- 0083)
148 Cherry Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1972, **N.C.**
84. Snider Residence (VDHR #035-0412- 0084)
140 Cherry Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1977, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1977, **N.C.**
85. Brillheart Residence (VDHR #035-0412- 0085)
132 Cherry Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey ranch-style house, 1976, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1996, **N.C.**
86. Rose Residence (VDHR #035-0412- 0086)
125 Cherry Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a double wide mobile home, 1968, **N.C.** There are two sheds on the property, 1985, **(2)N.C.**

71. Deplazes Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0071)
170 Winding Way Drive, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home, 1985, N.C. Near the home there are two service buildings, 1985, (2)N.C.; and a shed, N.C.
72. Smith, Hampton Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0072)
Smith, Loretta
199 Winding Way Drive, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey, wood frame house resting on a concrete foundation; it has a gable roof and one interior end chimney. 1970, N.C.
73. Smith, Hampton Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0073)
Williams, Michael
225 Winding Way Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame house resting on a concrete foundation; it has a gable roof and one interior end chimney, 1976, N.C. There is also a shed on the property, 1980, N.C.
74. Smith, Hampton Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0074)
Martin, Norma Jean
245 Winding Way Drive, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1960, N.C. There is also a shed on the property, 1976, N.C.
75. Brookner, Mark and Michelle (VDHR# 035-0412-0075)
122 Sweet Apple Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame house resting on a concrete foundation; it has a gable roof and one interior end chimney, 1970, N.C.
76. Williams, Billy Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0076)
Williams, Billy & Clarice
261 Winding Way Drive, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, brick-veneered, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1961, N.C. There is an old garage on the property, C.B.
77. Williams Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0077)
Wilkerson, Lyn
106 Sweet Apple Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame house resting on a concrete foundation; it has a gable roof and one interior end chimney, 1980, N.C.
78. Williams Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0078)
Cauley, Virgil
130 Sweet Apple Lane, Newport, VA 24128

63. Christian Church Parsonage (VDHR # 035-0412-0063)
480 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, brick veneer, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1956, **N.C.**
64. Bell Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0064)
473 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, brick veneer, ranch-style house with a gable roof, 1987, **N.C.**
65. Newport High School (VDHR #035-0412-0065)
Newport Recreation Center
434 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey brick building with banks of large classroom windows and Art Deco or Depression era trim and embellishments, 1933, **C.B.** Other structures include a barn, **N.C.**, and a concession stand, **N.C.**
66. High School Agriculture Building (VDHR #035-0412-0066)
Newport Rescue Squad
418 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey brick building with classroom and shop, 1934, **C.B.**
67. Sutphin, J. E. House (VDHR #035-0412-0067)
Solano, Richard
390 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey, wood frame house resting on a concrete foundation; it has a gable roof and one interior end chimney, 1953, **N.C.**
68. Echols Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0068)
Old High School Property
362 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame house resting on a concrete foundation; it has a gable roof and one interior end chimney, 1986, **N.C.**
69. Ackerman, Clem & Libby (VDHR #035-0412-0069)
329 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame house resting on a concrete foundation; it has a gable roof and one interior end chimney, 1981, **N.C.**
70. Smith, Hampton (VDHR #035-0412-0070)
Smith, Melvin
161 Winding Way Drive, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame house resting on a concrete foundation; it has a gable roof and one interior end chimney, 1935, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a garage, **N.C.**; a mobile home, **N.C.**; and a historic garage and shed, **(2)C.B.**

This is a one-storey wood frame house, sheathed in plywood and resting on concrete piers, 1980, **N.C.**

57. Huffman Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0057)
Huffman, Fred House
606 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey gable-ended, wood frame house, 1935, **C.B.** This site has a pole barn with a gable roof with metal panels, 1942, **C.B.**; a garage, 1942, **C.B.**; and another single dwelling, 1960, **N.C.**

58. Porterfield, George/ Duncan, Walter House (VDHR #035-0412-0058)
Fraizer, Marlene
580 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey, Queen Anne style house with a wood frame that is sheathed in weatherboard and a poured concrete foundation, 1916, **C.B.** There is also a garage on the property, 1916, **C.B.**

59. Leffel/Givens House (VDHR #035-0412-0059)
Allen, Marjorie
528 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey, Queen Anne style house with a wood frame that is sheathed in weatherboard and a poured concrete foundation, 1916, **C.B.** There is also a root cellar on the property, 1916, **C.B.**

60. Sibold Barn (VDHR #035-0412-0060)
Hunt Enterprises
512 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a remodeled barn, 1860, **C.B.** There is also a metal warehouse building attached to the barn, 1992, **N.C.**

61. Sibold, Frank House (VDHR #035-0412-0061)
McWorter, William & Virginia
497 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This two-storey wood frame house is an excellent example of post-Civil War Queen Anne architecture. It still retains a considerable amount of its historic finishes and wallpaper. It is the only structure in the district with a rounded sculptural stairway, 1870, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a springhouse, 1872, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1872, **C.B.**; a garage, 1930, **C.B.**; and a gazebo, 1992, **N.C.**

62. Sibold, Frank Land (VDHR #035-0412-0062)
Rader, Dolan & Eloise
488 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey, wood frame with weatherboard, gable roof house with a concrete block foundation, 1971, **N.C.** There is also a woodworking shop on the property, 1972, **N.C.**

- This is a one-storey frame house with a gable roof, 1980, **N.C.**
124. Clayton, Elbert & Braddock, Jowain (VDHR #035-0412-0124)
197 Bee Hive Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey frame house with a gable roof, 1975, **N.C.**
125. Thompson, Cindy & James (VDHR #035-0412-0125)
214 Bee Hive Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey brick and weatherboard house, 1991, **N.C.**
126. Ryder, Joe (VDHR #035-0412-0126)
181 Woods Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1977, **N.C.**
127. Tanner, Frank (VDHR #035-0412-0127)
180 Woods Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1978, **N.C.**
128. Garmon Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0128)
261 Woods Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1977, **N.C.** There is a garage adjacent to the house, 1977, **N.C.**
129. Dillaha, Theodor (VDHR #035-0412-0129)
345 Woods Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1977, **N.C.** There is a barn adjacent to the house, 1977, **N.C.**
130. Mitchell, Don & Betty (VDHR #035-0412-0130)
221 Woods Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1979, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1977, **N.C.**
131. Loax, James (VDHR #035-0412-0131)
368 Woods Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof, vinyl siding, and a poured concrete foundation, 1997, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1977, **N.C.**
132. Wysong Property (VDHR #035-0412-0132)

- Cooler, William
327 Dividing Ridge Lane, Newport, VA 24128
There is a springhouse, 1926, **C.B.**, and a barn, 1926, **C.B.**, on the property.
133. Mitchem, James (VDHR #035-0412-0133)
Sarver, Ed built this house
179 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey frame house with brick veneer and siding, 1975, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1975, **N.C.**
134. Hill, Mike (VDHR #035-0412-0134)
151 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a brick two-storey house, 1970, **N.C.** There is a barn adjacent to the house, 1970, **N.C.**
135. The Caldwell Homeplace/Criner, Poke Place (VDHR #035-0412-0135)
Englebrecht, Gordon
339 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house with a gable roof which is also a metal standing seam in installation; it has asphalt shingles on its walls and a concrete block foundation, 1876, **C.B.** There are the ruins of three dwellings on the property, ca.1876, **(3)C.S.**
136. Wysong, John Place (VDHR #035-0412-0136)
Caldwell, Arnold
372 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey frame house with siding, 1985, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a smokehouse, 1985, **N.C.**; a workshop, 1985, **N.C.**; a poultry shelter, 1985, **N.C.**; and a shed, 1985, **N.C.**
137. Wysong, John (VDHR #035-0412-0137)
Atkins, Jack & Rita
386 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey brick house, 1980, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1980, **N.C.**
138. Wysong Place (VDHR #035-0412-0138)
Atkins Place
476 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey ranch house, 1983, **N.C.** There is a shed and a gazebo adjacent to the house, 1983, **(2)N.C.**
139. Old McCroskey Place (VDHR #035-0412-0139)
McCroskey, Millard
499 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey ranch house, 1971, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a barn, **C.B.**; an abandoned house, **N.C.**; a workshop, **N.C.**; and a garage, **N.C.**

140. Wysong, Fairybell Homeplace (VDHR #035-0412-0140)
Reed, Evelyn
400 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a turn-of-the-century cottage, one and a half storey, L-plan, wood frame, sheathed in weatherboard, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a privy, 1900, **C.B.**; and two sheds, 1900, **(2)C.B.**

141. Atkins, Brian (VDHR #035-0412-0141)
443 Dividing Ridge Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey brick house, 1993, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1938, **C.B.** There is also a farm outbuilding, 1945, **C.B.**

142. Spruce Run Sportsman Club, Inc. (VDHR #035-0412-0142)
723 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This structure is a one-storey log cabin on stone piers with a wood shake roof, 1871, **C.B.** There is also a springhouse, 1876, **C.B.**, and another single dwelling, **C.B.**

143. Hickerson Land (VDHR #035-0412-0143)
Stowers, Morris
642 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey frame house with siding, 1993, **N.C.**

144. Maxey, Robert Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0144)
Hickerson Land
120 Greenbriar Ridge, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey brick ranch-style dwelling, 1980, **N.C.** There is a garage adjacent to the house, 1977, **N.C.**

145. Long, William (VDHR #035-0412-0145)
215 Greenbriar Ridge, Newport, VA 24128

This is an original log frame house with additions, 1870, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1870, **C.B.**, and another dwelling, a corner crib, a smokehouse, and a workshop, **(4)N.C.**

146. The Hickerson House (VDHR #035-0412-0146)
David Huffman House
655 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This house is a good example of the Queen Anne style. It is two stories, wood frame, sheathed in clapboard, gable-roofed with metal standing seam. It also has a stone foundation, 1906, **C.B.** There are four oak-planked, metal-roofed barn buildings on the property, 1906, **(4)C.B.**

147. Long Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0147)
720 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey brick house, 1987, **N.C.** There are two sheds adjacent to the house, 1987, **(2)N.C.**
148. Stowers, Emma (VDHR #035-0412-0148)
686 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This house was built in the bungalow style; it is one-storey with a wraparound porch; it has a metal standing seam roof, gable-ended, is wood frame with weatherboard, and has a poured concrete foundation, 1890, **C.B.** There are two barns on the property, 1890, **(2)C.B.**
149. Sarver, Ed & Betsy House (VDHR #035-0412-0149)
723 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This house was most likely a catalog house; it is a two-storey house with a hip roof made out of metal standing seam; it is wood frame with weatherboard and has a concrete foundation, 1926, **C.B.** The original settlers' house is near ruin, 1880, **C.S.** Other outbuildings include two sheds, 1926, **(2)C.B.**; four barns, 1926, **(4)C.B.**; and a garage, **N.C.**
150. McCoy, Ricky Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0150)
771 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This site has a pole barn with walls covered with oak planks and a gable roof covered with metal panels, 1981, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the barn, 1981, **N.C.**
151. Hickerson Land (VDHR #035-0412-0151)
Gallagher, Jack Land
826 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a birch house, 1976, **N.C.**
152. Sparks, Phyllis (VDHR #035-0412-0152)
879 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house with a gable roof, 1926, **C.B.**; it has been extensively remodeled.
153. Kessinger, Antony & Elizabeth Hamblin Land (VDHR #035-0412-0153)
Sarver, Marvin
965 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey concrete block house with a metal roof, 1954, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1955, **N.C.**; a poultry shelter, 1955, **N.C.**; and a workshop, 1955, **N.C.** All the outbuildings are built of block.
154. Kessinger, Antony & Elizabeth Land (VDHR #035-0412-0154)
Kessinger, Cecil
996 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This house has an elaborate trimmed entry; it is Queen Anne in style with a brick foundation and wood frame walls, and is covered in weatherboard. It has a metal standing seam roof, gable-ended, and a one-storey four-bay porch with elaborate millwork, 1894, **C.B.** Other buildings on the property include another house, 1946, **C.B.**; a millhouse, 1936, **C.B.**; a barn, 1946, **C.B.**; and two springhouses, 1894, **(2)C.B.**

155. Kessinger, Antony & Elizabeth Hamblin Land (VDHR #035-0412-0155)
Wieboldt, Tim
155 Shady Grove Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a wood frame house built in the turn of the century; it is two-storey wood frame with a gable-ended metal standing seam roof and a stone foundation, 1900, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a shed, 1900, **C.B.**; another single dwelling, 1940, **C.B.**; a shed, 1940, **C.B.**; and a barn, 1940, **C.B.**

156. Tabar Land (VDHR #035-0412-0156)
Scott, Maggie
211 Shady Grove Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey bungalow-style house; it has a metal standing seam gable-ended roof; it is wood frame with weatherboard walls and has a stone foundation, 1916, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1805, **C.B.**; a barn, 1921, **C.B.**; a corncrib, 1911, **C.B.**; two sheds, 1911, **(2)C.B.**; and another single dwelling, 1965, **N.C.**

157. Dillon Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0157)
1055 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a mobile home, 1984, **N.C.** There is a barn adjacent to the house, **C.B.** The property has historic rail fences.

158. Vaught, Leonard House (VDHR #035-0412-0158)
Dillon, King Residence
1086 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a typical turn-of-the-century farmhouse of the district; it is two stories with a gable roof; it has a concrete foundation, 1912, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1912, **C.B.**; a farm building, 1912, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, 1912, **C.B.**; and ruins, **C.S.**

159. Dennis House (VDHR #035-0412-0159)
Scott, Margie
1100 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey Queen Anne style house, wood frame with a hipped metal roof, and a stone foundation, 1905, **C.B.** There is a barn adjacent to the house, 1905, **C.B.**

160. Butts Place (VDHR #035-0412-0160)
George, Charles
1138 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey house, wood frame with a gable roof; it has an elaborate portico and a stone foundation, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1926, **C.B.**; and a shed, 1926, **C.B.**

161. Sarver House (VDHR #035-0412-0161)

Agud, Michael & Diane

1175 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame house with vinyl siding; it has a gable roof, 1936, **C.B.** There is an oak-planked garage next to the building, 1936, **C.B.**; and a barn, 1936, **C.B.**

162. Teekel Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0162)

1184 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey ranch house made of brick and vinyl, 1986, **N.C.** There is a barn near the house, 1890, **C.B.**; and a pump house, 1895, **C.B.**

163. Hypes, H.C. Estate/Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0163)

Smith, Homer & Charlsie Home

1241 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey house with a gable roof and a brick veneer, 1961, **N.C.** There is a workshop adjacent to the house, 1961, **N.C.**

164. Sarver, D. F. & Jean Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0164)

1262 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house with vinyl siding; it has a gable asphalt-shingled roof and a concrete block foundation which is parged, 1986, **N.C.** There is a garage adjacent to the house, 1986, **N.C.**

165. McCoy, Kiester Place (VDHR #035-0412-0165)

Link, Genevieve Residence

134 Genny Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This house was built in 1860; it has been heavily altered; it is a two-storey Queen Anne style house typical of the district at its time; the basement has eight-inch-diameter log beams, 1860, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a pump house, 1861, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1861, **C.B.**; a root cellar, 1861, **C.B.**; two barns, 1861, **(2)C.B.**; and a granary, 1861, **C.B.**

166. McCoy Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0166)

1293 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a mobile home, 1991, **N.C.**

167. Lolli, Ray & Becky Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0167)

1301 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame house with weatherboard; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1941, **C.B.** There is also a barn on the property, 1931, **C.B.**

168. McCoy, Ira (VDHR #035-0412-0168)
1323 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house with weatherboard; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1941, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1946, **C.B.**; a workshop, 1956, **N.C.**; and a storage shed, 1986, **N.C.**
169. Upper Spruce Run School (VDHR #035-0412-0169)
112 Sugar Maple Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-room wood frame schoolhouse on a rock foundation with some decorative cladding and a later added chimney. There is a decorative entablature over doors and windows with wood pilasters on all four corners. There is a round vent window at one gable, 1890, **C.B.**
170. Kessinger, Robert & Nancy (VDHR #035-0412-0170)
112 Sugar Maple Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey Queen Anne style farmhouse; it has a gable roof, is wood frame, and has a stone foundation, 1870, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a root cellar, 1874, **C.B.**; a barn, 1874, **C.B.**; a cornerrib, 1896, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1896, **C.B.**; a garage, **N.C.**; and a modern cornerrib, **N.C.**
171. Dowdy Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0171)
Reighard, Bill
1453 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame Queen Anne style farmhouse; it has a stone foundation, 1900, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1900, **C.B.**; a root cellar, 1900, **C.B.**; a springhouse, 1900, **C.B.**; a garage, 1900, **C.B.**; a granary, 1900, **C.B.**; and a shed, 1900, **C.B.**
172. Dowdy Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0172)
Dowdy, Pauline
1491 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a storey-and-a-half wood frame house on a concrete foundation; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles, 1944, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a block garage, 1944, **C.B.**; two oak-planked, metal-roofed sheds, 1944, **(2)C.B.**; and an oak-planked metal-roofed barn, 1944, **C.B.**
173. Holdren, Allie House (VDHR #035-0412-0173)
100 Mockingbird Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house on a stone foundation; it has a metal gable roof, 1942, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a tenant house, 1942, **C.B.**; a barn, 1942, **C.B.**; and two sheds, 1942, **(2)C.B.** All the outbuildings are gabled with metal roofs; the two sheds have stone bases.
174. Holdren Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0174)

- 105 Mockingbird Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey house with a gable roof and a brick veneer, 1986, **N.C.**
175. McElrath, Jesse Place (VDHR #035-0412-0175)
Martin, Mary /Calvert, Jesse
132 McElrath Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey house with a gable roof and a brick veneer, 1986, **N.C.**
176. McElrath, Jesse Place, Twin Springs Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0176)
Sutherland, Thora
1635 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home, 1986, **N.C.** There are two storage sheds adjacent to the house, 1986, **(2)N.C.**
177. Kirk, Lola House (VDHR #035-0412-0177)
1622 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house with weatherboard; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1936, **C.B.** There is a log pig house next to the dwelling, **C.B.**
178. Rowan Land (VDHR #035-0412-0178)
Long, Mae
1632 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house with weatherboard; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1946, **C.B.** There is wood-sided storage building next to the house, 1946, **C.B.**
179. Oak View Christian Church (VDHR #035-0412-0179)
1649 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey brick veneer wood frame building; it has a gable roof and a prefabricated steeple, 1973, **N.C.**
180. Hammons, James House (VDHR #035-0412-0180)
Hanes, James House
1662 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, stone veneer house; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles, 1961, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a gazebo, 1961, **N.C.**; a shed, 1961, **N.C.**; and a garage, 1961, **N.C.**
181. McElreath, Vena (VDHR #035-0412-0181)
1727 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house with a metal standing seam gable roof and a small entry porch, 1935, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a garage, 1935, **C.B.**; a springhouse, 1935, **C.B.**; an apple house, 1935, **C.B.**; and a hide house, 1935, **C.B.**

182. Larue (VDHR #035-0412-0182)
 Sarver, Clarence
 1730 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame house with a metal standing seam gable roof and a small entry porch, 1930, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a poultry shelter, 1930, **C.B.**; a springhouse, 1930, **C.B.**; a barn, 1930, **C.B.**; and a corncrib, 1930, **C.B.**
183. Larue (VDHR #035-0412-0183)
 Grogan, Phil
 1744 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame house with a metal standing seam gable roof and a small entry porch, 1941, **C.B.** There is a barn, 1941, **C.B.**, and a garage, 1941, **C.B.**, adjacent to the house.
184. Vaught/Larue (VDHR #035-0412-0184)
 McGuire, Dan & Judi
 1758 Spruce Run, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame house with vinyl siding; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles; it also has a concrete foundation, 1965, **N.C.** There is a barn, 1946, **C.B.**, and a shed and garage, (2)**N.C.**, on the property.
185. Reece, Mark (VDHR #035-0412-0185)
 1759 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame house with a metal standing seam gable roof and a small entry porch, 1946, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a springhouse, 1946, **C.B.**; two sheds, 1946, (2)**C.B.**; and a garage, **N.C.**
186. Whitlock Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0186)
 1789 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame house with vinyl siding; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles; it also has a concrete foundation, 1975, **N.C.**
187. Myers Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0187)
 1837 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame house with vinyl siding; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles; it also has a concrete foundation, 1978, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1978, **N.C.**
188. Cook Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0188)
 1889 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame house with vinyl siding; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles; it also has a concrete foundation, 1976, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1976, **N.C.**
189. Epling, Alan/Sisler, Statia (VDHR #035-0412-0189)

1894 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey brick house; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles; it also has a concrete foundation, 1976, **N.C.** There is a ruinous single dwelling on the property, 1896, **C.S.** Outbuildings include a shed, 1896, **C.B.**; a shed, 1976, **N.C.**; and a workshop, 1976, **N.C.**

190. Cook, Walter Place (VDHR #035-0412-0190)

Cook, Danny

111 Cook Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This wood frame bungalow is a storey and a half with clapboard and has a gable roof with asphalt shingles. It also has a concrete foundation, 1930, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a garage, 1930, **C.B.**; a barn, 1930, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, 1930, **C.B.**; and a smokehouse, 1930, **C.B.**

191. Moll, Anthony & Gertrude (VDHR #035-0412-0191)

246 Cook Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is an inground, one-storey, concrete house with a sod roof, 1983, **N.C.**

192. Cook Place (VDHR #035-0412-0192)

Collins, Clinton

1173 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This house was built in 1856; it is a typical Greek Revival house, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a block building, **C.B.**; a plank garage, 1856, **C.B.**; and a corncrib, 1856, **C.B.**

193. Cook, Erastus Place (VDHR #035-0412-0193)

Price, Henderson & Edna

2010 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a mobile home, 1986, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1986, **N.C.**

194. Cook, Erastus Place (VDHR #035-0412-0194)

Sprague, Dennis Farm

2005 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This property has a wood frame barn; it is a pole barn with oak plank siding; it also has a metal standing seam gable roof, 1896, **C.B.**

195. Old Spruce Run Christian Church (VDHR #035-0412-0195)

Sprague, Dennis Residence

2005 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a Queen Anne style wood frame church with a stone foundation. It has been converted to a residence, 1890, **C.B.** There are a shed and a garage adjacent to the house, (2)**N.C.**

196. Lake Johnson House (VDHR #035-0412-0196)

Harick, Vaira
2267 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame Queen Anne style house; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles, a stone foundation, and asbestos shingles on the walls, 1906, **C.B.** There is another dwelling on the property, 1960, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a storage shed, 1910, **C.B.**; a shed, 1930, **C.B.**; two barns, 1920, **(2)C.B.**; and a shed, 1960, **N.C.**

197. Scott Place (VDHR #035-0412-0197)
Vaught, Larry House

2283 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a storey-and-a-half Queen Anne style house on concrete piers with asphalt siding, 1906, **C.B.** This property has a stone ruin, 1880, **C.S.** Outbuildings include a garage, 1900, **C.B.**; two sheds, 1900, **(2)C.B.**; and a modern shed, 1980, **N.C.**

198. Vaught Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0198)
2301 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey, brick veneer, ranch-style house with a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles, 1970, **N.C.** There is a garage adjacent to the house, 1970, **N.C.**

199. Graham, John & Emily House (VDHR #035-0412-0199)
Graham House

2600 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles and brick-tex siding, 1935, **C.B.** Next to the house is a block workshop building with asphalt shingles, 1946, **C.B.**

200. Lower Spruce Run School (VDHR #035-0412-0200)
Vaught, Irene House

2333 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This house was originally the Lower Spruce Run School; it is a Queen Anne style building, 1890, **C.B.** There is a wooden shed adjacent to the house, 1900, **C.B.**

201. Gusler, Gary Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0201)
2349 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles and vinyl siding, 1986, **N.C.** There is a shed adjacent to the house, 1989, **N.C.**

202. Williams, Olther Homeplace (VDHR #035-0412-0202)
Dowdy, J.C. Farm/Dowdy, Alma Heirs

2423 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame house with a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles, 1908, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a garage, 1900, **C.B.**; a clapboard-sided pump house, 1930, **C.B.**; and two metal-roofed, clapboard-sided barns, 1910, **(2)C.B.**

203. Spruce Run General Store (VDHR #035-0412-0203)

2423 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This store building has a shed roof with metal standing seam; it is wood frame with weatherboard and has a stone foundation, 1900, **C.B.** East of the store is a stone pump house, 1900, **C.B.** There is also a shed near the building, 1900, **C.B.**

204. Fraser, Robert (VDHR #035-0412-0204)
170 Hidden Hills Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This house was a Queen Anne style house. It is now a ruin, 1906, **C.S.** Also on the property is a root cellar, 1906, **C.B.**; a livestock pen, 1906, **C.S.**; and a poultry shelter, 1906, **C.B.**

205. Cook, Dexter & Barbara (VDHR #035-0412-0205)
187 Hidden Hills Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is one-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles and vinyl siding, 1987, **N.C.** There are a shed and a garage adjacent to the house, 1987, **(2)N.C.**

206. Meredith, Rob House (VDHR #035-0412-0206)
Gussler, Gary House
225 Hidden Hills Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a Queen Anne style cottage; it is a one-storey wood frame structure with weatherboard siding; it has a metal standing seam roof, gable-ended. It has a stone foundation and elaborate millwork porches and trim, 1876, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a plywood-sheathed, metal-roofed garage, 1936, **C.B.**; a privy, 1976, **N.C.**; and a shed, 1976, **N.C.**

207. Kessinger, Leonard Place (VDHR #035-0412-0207)
Gussler, Carl House
297 Hidden Hills Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame, gable-ended Queen Anne style farmhouse with a concrete foundation, 1871, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1896, **C.B.**; a barn, 1946, **C.B.**; a tractor shed, 1946, **C.B.**; a garage, **N.C.**; and a corner crib, **N.C.** There is also another frame house on the property, 1896, **C.B.**

208. Taylor, Steve & Lori House (VDHR #035-0412-0208)
2556 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a storey-and-a-half bungalow built out of wood frame with weatherboard siding; it has a brick foundation and a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles, 1938, **C.B.**

209. Dry Goods Store (VDHR #035-0412-0209)
2556 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This structure was a general store built out of wood frame and sheathed with weatherboard. It has a concrete foundation and a gable metal standing seam roof with a parapet, 1906, **C.B.**

210. Wilson, David Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0210)
2577 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a small one-room log cabin with a gable roof covered with shingles, 1980, **N.C.**
211. Clay, Ross Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0211)
Clay, John & Ross, Betsy Cabin
2580 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128
This cabin has distinctive dovetail joints, a stone foundation, and a gable roof covered with metal panels, 1831, **C.B.**
212. Meredith, Eli Place (VDHR #035-0412-0212)
Kessinger, Ira
187 Hidden Hills Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof and a concrete foundation, 1923, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a shed, 1923, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, **N.C.**; and a shed, **N.C.**
213. Meredith, Sam Place (VDHR #035-0412-0213)
Poole, Andy Residence
211 Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This one-storey metal sheathed house has a gable roof covered with metal panels and a concrete foundation, 1930, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a storage shed, 1946, **C.B.**; a tool shed, 1946, **C.B.**; and a privy, 1936, **C.B.**
214. Barbour Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0214)
148 Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home, 1975, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, **N.C.**; and a garage, 1910, **C.B.**
215. Dowdy, Kathy & Perry Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0215)
182 Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house; it has a gable roof and concrete foundation, 1920, **C.B.** There is a small shed with oak plank siding near the house, **C.B.**
216. Cullen Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0216)
341 Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house with vinyl siding and a gable roof with asphalt shingles. It has a concrete block foundation, 1988, **N.C.**
217. Meredith, Albert Place (VDHR #035-0412-0217)
Kessinger, Jerry Residence
347 Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-and-a-half-storey log cabin, 1840, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a storage shed, 1890, **C.B.**; a chicken house, 1850, **C.B.**; and a shed, 1850, **C.B.**

218. Meredith, Albert Place (VDHR #035-0412-0218)

Kessinger, Jerry Residence

345 Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a wood frame house with wood siding, gable roof with asphalt shingles, and a concrete foundation, 1980, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a stable, 1980, **N.C.**; a shed, **N.C.**; and a workshop, **N.C.** All outbuildings are plywood-sided and metal-roofed.

219. Meredith, Albert Cabin (VDHR #035-412-0219)

Kessinger Residence

429 Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This cabin is constructed of hand-hewn logs with dovetail joints. It has a random rubble-filled stone foundation and stone fireplaces and chimneys. It is the only early structure of its type that is completely intact, 1840, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a gable shed oak plank-sided hay barn, 1860, **C.B.**; and a shed, **N.C.**

220. Old Vaught, Roy Place or Snodgrass Property (VDHR #035-0412-0220)

Moon, Robert D.

Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a wood frame dwelling, 1921, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a root cellar, 1921, **C.B.**; and a barn, 1921, **C.B.**

221. Snodgrass Place (VDHR #035-0412-0221)

Turman Lumber Co.

Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a turn-of-the-century frame farmhouse; it has two stories, a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles, and a concrete foundation, 1895, **C.B.** This site also has a pole barn with a gable roof with metal panels, 1895, **C.B.** Other outbuildings include a shed, 1895, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, **N.C.**; and a barn, **N.C.**

222. Old Cook Mill (VDHR #035-0412-0222)

Howard Residence

2667 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This early gristmill was a wooden structure; the paddle wheel still exists, but the millrace is gone, 1910, **C.B.** There is also a privy on the property, **N.C.**

223. Pentecostal Holiness Church @Goodwin's Ferry (VDHR #035-0412-0223)

2683 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a Queen Anne style church sheathed in weatherboard with a stone foundation and a metal roof, 1900, **C.B.** The property also has a log bridge, 1910, **C.S.**, over Spruce Run and a privy, 1910, **C.B.**, that are contemporary with the church.

224. Duncan Land (VDHR #035-0412-0224)

Brown, Ruth or Garnett
Hidden Hills Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house covered with weatherboard; it has a gable roof with asphalt shingles, 1980, **N.C.** Also on the property: a wood frame shed, 1946, **C.B.**, and another shed, **N.C.**

225. Mattox Place (VDHR #035-0412-0225)
Mattox, Paul

312 Morning Breeze Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a log cabin; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles; it has a stone foundation, 1896, **C.B.**

226. The Kessinger, Russell Place (VDHR #035-0412-0226)
Harris, Wayne

15757 Oak Lane, Haymarket, VA 22069

This is a one-storey wood frame house with a gable roof with asphalt shingles; it has a concrete foundation, 1900, **C.B.**

227. Tenant House on Spruce Run (VDHR #035-0412-0227)
148 Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house; it has weatherboard siding and a stone foundation. It has a gable roof with metal standing seam, 1890, **C.B.**

228. Tenant House (VDHR #035-0412-0228)
1331 Spruce Run Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house; it has weatherboard siding and a stone foundation. It has a gable roof with metal standing seam, 1900, **C.B.** There is a pump house near the house, 1900, **C.B.**

229. Tenant House (VDHR #035-0412-0229)
148 Albert Meredith Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame Queen Anne style farmhouse; it has weatherboard siding and a stone foundation. It is thought to have once been the post office for the Goodwin's Ferry area. It has a gable roof with metal standing seam, 1890, **C.B.**

230. Smith Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0230)
132 Lucky Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a mobile home, 1980, **N.C.**

231. Payne/Frances House (VDHR #035-0412-0231)
Smith, Robert

102 Alpine Road, Newport, VA 24128

The only contributing brick structure in the district, this is a two-storey house with a gabled metal roof. It incorporates many Queen Anne stylistic traits, 1894, **C.B.**

232. Craven, Robert H. (VDHR #035-0412-0232)
8493 Virginia Ave., Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house with vinyl siding and a gable roof with asphalt shingles. It has a concrete block foundation, 1976, **N.C.**
233. Farrier, Graham Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0233)
100 Summit Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey brick house with a gable roof with asphalt shingles. It has a concrete block foundation, 1935, **C.B.**
234. Farrier Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0234)
Farrier, Robert
157 Farrier Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame house; it has a hip roof with metal standing seam panels and a concrete foundation, 1840, **C.B.** Outbuildings include another dwelling, 1935, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1944, **C.B.**; a wash house, 1944, **C.B.**; a barn, 1944, **C.B.**; and a springhouse, 1944, **C.B.**
235. Renquist Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0235)
100 Summit Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey frame house, 1935, **C.B.**; there is a shed near the home. 1935, **C.B.**
236. Howell, Ray Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0236)
8266 Virginia Avenue, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house with vinyl siding and a gable roof with asphalt shingles. It has a concrete block foundation. 1977, **N.C.**
237. Smith, Fidel Store (VDHR #035-0412-0237)
Lucas, James Apartments
8262 Virginia Avenue, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame structure with weatherboard siding; it has a hip metal roof and a concrete foundation. It has an apartment on the first floor and an apartment on the second, 1936, **C.B.** There are six outbuildings in poor condition near the building, 1936, **(6)C.B.**
238. Atkins, Charles/Sutphin, J. E. (VDHR #035-0412-0238)
Yolton, David
8165 Virginia Avenue, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame structure; it has vertical planking for siding; it has a gambrel roof and a concrete foundation, 1961, **N.C.** There is a storage shed near the house, 1986, **N.C.**
239. Brown Mill (VDHR #035-0412-0239)

Maybrook Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is an old wooden mill with a stone foundation, 1894, **C.B.**

240. Martin, Gary Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0240)

Martin, Gary & Brenda

123 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a double wide mobile home, 1977, **N.C.**

241. Atkins, Charles House (VDHR #035-0412-0241)

Smith, John Wayne & Jerry Paul

112 Smith Brothers Road, Newport, VA 24128

This house is a Greek Revival house with a two-storey addition. It has a stone foundation, weatherboard siding, and an interesting sunburst pattern in its tympanium, 1850, **C.B.** There is another single dwelling on the property, **N.C.**, and a garage, **N.C.**

242. Atkins, Charles (VDHR #035-0412-0242)

Smith, Roger Eugene & Betty

136 Smith Brothers Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is the Lakeway Service Station. This gas station is a simple balloon frame gabled building with weatherboard siding and a small one-storey porch on its front, 1901, **C.B.** Also on the property is the old Lakeway Store building, 1901, **C.B.** There are two dwellings on the property, **(2)N.C.**, and a garage, **N.C.**

243. Atkins, Charles (VDHR #035-0412-0243)

Tawney, Andy

133 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a double wide mobile home, 1977, **N.C.**

244. Atkins, Charles (VDHR #035-0412-0244)

Link, James C. & Betsy

100 Covered Bridge Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This farmstead is in a state of ruin. It has a wood-framed two-storey dwelling with weatherboard siding and a pyramid-shape hip roof, 1846, **C.B.** There is a barn in a ruinous condition, 1846, **C.B.**, and two pole structure sheds, 1846, **(2)C.B.** There is also a non-contributing house on the property, **N.C.**

245. Red Covered Bridge (VDHR #035-0412-0245)

129 Covered Bridge Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a diminutive Burr covered bridge clad in horizontal weatherboard and resting on stone piers; it has supporting interior wooden arches, 1912, **C.B.**

246. Harvey Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0246)

382 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128

This one-room gabled metal roof dwelling has a front porch with its base sheathed in weatherboard. It appears to have only the base of its stone chimney; perhaps it has

- collapsed; a flue built out of concrete block works as the chimney, 1890, **C.B.** There is also a mobile home on the property, 1977, **N.C.**
247. Huffman, William (VDHR #035-0412-0247)
Porterfield, Ira & Zettie House
425 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This one-storey bungalow is balloon framed with a front porch and a stone base. It is weatherboard-sheathed, 1948, **C.B.** There is a privy near the house, 1948, **C.B.**
248. Huffman, William (VDHR #035-0412-0248)
Link, Allen & Eleanor V.
425 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey ranch-style house; it has a brick veneer and a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles, 1962, **N.C.** Outbuildings include two garages, (2)**N.C.**; a storage shed, **N.C.**; and a one-storey house, **C.S.**
249. Higginbotham, George (VDHR #035-0412-0249)
Kauffelt, Henry & Virginia
463 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This site has a two-storey high-style Queen Anne house in a state of ruin, 1891, **C.S.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1891, **C.B.**; a privy, 1891, **C.B.**; a granary, 1891, **C.B.**; a shed, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, **C.B.**; a barn, **C.B.**; a single dwelling, **N.C.**; and a barn, **N.C.**
250. Williams, Ward & Alice (VDHR #035-0412-0250)
Southern, Dale & Barbara
470 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1974, **N.C.** Near the house there is a garage, **N.C.**, and a workshop, **N.C.**
251. Williams, Ward & Alice (VDHR #035-0412-0251)
Williams, Geraldine
494 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1956, **N.C.** There is also another house on the property, 1952, **N.C.**
252. Williams (VDHR #035-0412-0252)
Porterfield, Clark
578 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1994, **N.C.**

253. Williams (VDHR #035-0412-0253)
 Jennelle, Terry
 524 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1956, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, 1956, **N.C.**
- 254 Poff, Jerry/Williams (VDHR #035-0412-0254)
 Breen, Judy L.
 635 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey bungalow built in the early twentieth century. It is wood frame, weatherboard-sheathed with an ashlar stone base, 1901, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a stone building used for storing grapes, 1901, **C.B.**; a wooden granary, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, **C.B.**; a barn, **C.B.**; a pump house, **C.B.**; a shed, **C.B.**; a commercial building, **N.C.**; and a garage, 1936, **C.B.**
255. Williams (VDHR #035-0412-0255)
 Tawney, Coleman
 726 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
 Built in 1895, the Coleman Tawney house reflects the influence of the Queen Anne style. It is a gabled wood frame structure with metal shingles and weatherboard siding; its gable end has elaborate tracery millwork. It has a simple front porch and various additions on its rear, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a woodshed, ca. 1921, **C.B.**; a springhouse, ca. 1921, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, ca. 1921, **C.B.**; a root cellar, ca. 1921, **C.B.**; and a wash house, 1921, **C.B.**
256. Williams, W. F. (VDHR #035-0412-0256)
 Williams, Gerald
 742 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles, and a concrete foundation, 1986, **N.C.**
257. Williams, W. F. (VDHR #035-0412-0257)
 Williams, Ira & Kathleen
 748 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a gabled one-storey bungalow; it has weatherboard siding and stylized posts on its front porch. 1938, **C.B.** The original country dry goods store for Mountain Lake is also located on the property; it is wood frame with a metal roof, 1938, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a privy, 1938, **C.B.**, two sheds, 1938, **(2)C.B.**; and a brick store, 1948, **C.B.**
258. Bradley, Sam (VDHR #035-0412-0258)
 Overton, Don & Susan
 783 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1990, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, 1990, **N.C.**

259. Sherry Memorial Christian Church (VDHR #035-0412-0259)
792 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128

This church has typical tracery windows and a stone foundation, and is sheathed in weatherboard with a simple stepped steeple. This church has the typical four-bay, one-room layout. 1902, **C.B.** There is a one-shed privy near the church, 1902, **C.B.**

260. Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0260)
Porterfield, Bobby & Dana
223 Porterfield Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This simple balloon frame weatherboard dwelling was built in 1934. It is most likely a catalog structure, either through the entire house or plans only. 1934, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a poultry shelter, 1934, **C.B.**; a shed, 1934, **C.B.**; a barn, **C.B.**; a garage, **C.B.**; a shed, **N.C.**; and a workshop, **N.C.**

261. Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0261)
Porterfield, Ponzie L. & Alice N.
175 Porterfield Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a modern log house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1994, **N.C.**

262. Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0262)
Porterfield, Mabel H. & Lori Ann
142 Porterfield Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame structure sheathed in weatherboard with a gable roof covered in metal panels; it has a concrete block foundation, 1941, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a corncrib, ca. 1900, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, ca. 1900, **C.B.**; a garage, ca. 1900, **C.B.**; and a garage, **N.C.** All outbuildings are wood frame structures.

263. Adkins Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0263)
870 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey brick house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1990, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, 1990, **N.C.**

264. Lucas (VDHR #035-0412-0264)
Porterfield, Betsy D.
110 Red Barn Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey brick house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1986, **N.C.**

265. Lucas (VDHR #035-0412-0265)

- Porterfield, Wayne & Debra L.
119 Red Barn Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This property has a weatherboard-sided barn with a hipped roof and a stone foundation, 1886, **C.B.** There is a modern home on the property, 1986, **N.C.**, a garage, **N.C.**, and a storage shed, **N.C.**
266. Porterfield & Songer (VDHR #035-0412-0266)
Porterfield, Cecil & Jean
1020 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home, 1969, **N.C.**
267. Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0267)
Porterfield, Albert & Brenda
1038 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This dwelling was built in 1871; it is wood frame with weatherboard siding. It has a metal roof and simple roof lines consisting of a gable and a one-storey rear addition. It has an elaborate stencil cut railing, 1871, **C.B.** There is also a barn, 1871, **C.B.**, and a workshop, **C.B.**, on the property.
268. Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0268)
Stiff, Ronnie & Doris
1077 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey brick house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1969, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, **N.C.**
269. Stiff Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0269)
118 Cave Hill Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame house covered with weatherboard siding; it has a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles and a concrete foundation, 1992, **N.C.**
270. Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0270)
Porterfield, Florence -unoccupied
196 Cave Hill Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame bungalow. It has a jerkinhead roof and a small front porch, 1917, **C.B.** There is a shed near the house, 1917, **C.B.** There is also another house on the property, **N.C.**
271. Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0271)
Stiff, Jeffery & Hypes, James
403 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
This site has a pole barn with a gable roof covered with metal panels; it has oak planks covering the walls, 1946, **C.B.**
272. Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0272)

- Montgomery, Nolan & Hilda
440 Cave Hill Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home, 1986, **N.C.**
273. Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0273)
Montgomery, Reba P.
543 Cave Hill Road, Newport, VA 24128
This two-room wood frame dwelling was built in 1846. It has weatherboard and Greek Revival-inspired box cornice. There is a non-contributing addition in its rear, 1846, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1846, **C.B.**, and a springhouse, 1846, **C.B.** There is also a mobile home on the property, **N.C.**
274. Rock Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0274)
1086 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home. 1979, **N.C.** There are two sheds near the home, **(2)N.C.**
275. Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0275)
Harvey, Daril & Dorothy
1193 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a log cabin. It has round logs with shiplap joinery. It has a dormer-style balcony on its front, 1890, **C.B.**
276. Songertown (VDHR #035-0412-0276)
1338 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a hamlet of mobile homes and wood frame houses. There are five mobile homes, **(5)N.C.**; two non-contributing wood frame houses, **(2)N.C.**; five contributing wood frame houses, **(5)C.B.**; a shed, **C.B.**; and a shed, **N.C.**
277. Smith, Elizah (VDHR #035-0412-0277)
McDonald, John & Mary
1516 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame clapboard house with a concrete foundation, 1970, **N.C.**
278. Chestnut Grove School (VDHR #035-0412-0278)
McDonald, John & Mary
1516 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a weatherboard-sheathed schoolhouse with a stone foundation. It is typical of schools in the district at the time, 1910, **C.B.**
279. Smith, John W. Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0279)
1616 Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a mobile home, 1986, **N.C.** There are two sheds near the home, **(2)N.C.**
280. Porterfield, Dewey --Earner, Dr. Martin (VDHR #035-0412-0280)

Miles C. & Ruth Horton
1890 Horton Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame institutional building with a concrete foundation, 1968, **N.C.** Other buildings include a studio, 1964, **N.C.**; an observatory, **N.C.**; and a gazebo, **N.C.**

281. Mountain Lake Hotel (VDHR #035-0412-0281)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613), Pembroke, VA 24134

The hotel has one hundred rooms, eight of which are luxury suites. The structure is built out of poured concrete and the exterior is clad in native limestone gathered from Salt Pond Mountain.

Asymmetrical in composition, the style of the hotel is Arts and Crafts with an emphasis on the Adirondack style made popular in the 1890s by hotels like the Bear Mountain Inn along the Hudson River north of New York City. The hotel has a three-part composition; the eastern section of the hotel is composed of a large nine-bay arcade with large windows situated over a stone arcade. It is at this level, the main level, that the large dining room and the lobby are situated. Above this level the mass sets back and a gable end culminates the composition. The middle and rear sections of the hotel's composition are both three storeys tall, three bays long, and culminate with gable ends. On the southwest façade of the building a large portecochere marks the guests' entry in the main lobby of the hotel. The hotel has five chimneys, all of which are made out of stone. The windows are wood and are primarily six-over-six double-hung sash. The roof is a terne metal, standing seam roof, painted red.

The interior main lobby is somewhat small with low ceilings, large stone piers, and Arts and Crafts detailed light fixtures and front desk. At the far end of the lobby is a large fireplace in which an inscription carved in stone is placed over a large stone mantle shelf. The inscription reads, "The House of Moody," a trademark of the hotel.

The dining room continues the theme of low ceilings and stone piers, which frame the large windows overlooking the lake. The rest of the hotel is simply a typical cluster of hotel rooms along a double-loaded corridor. All of the rooms and corridor have been altered and modernized with non-contributing building materials, 1936, **C.B.**

282. Breen, Jim Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0282)

This is a one-and-a-half-storey log residence, 1890, **C.B.**; there is also a log barn, 1890, **C.B.**

283. Williams, Richard (VDHR #035-0412-0283)
Mountain Lake Road, Newport, VA 24128

This property has a wood frame barn with wood plank siding and a gable metal roof, 1906, **C.B.**

284. Harvey, Charlie & Irma Place (VDHR #035-0412-0284)
Harvey, Charles Lowe
107 Ostrich Lane, Newport, VA 24128

- This is a two-storey wood frame bungalow with a metal gable roof. 1938, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a shed, 1938, **C.B.**; a barn, **C.B.**; a granary, **C.B.**; and a garage, **N.C.**
285. Williams, Willie & Blainey Porterfield (VDHR #035-0412-0285)
Price, Shirley
221 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
This two-storey gabled-end wood frame structure was built in 1896. It has a three-bay, wooden, one-storey porch, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a springhouse, 1896, **C.B.**; a root cellar, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, **C.B.**; a barn, **C.B.**; a granary, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, **N.C.**; and a shed, **N.C.** All the buildings are still used as originally intended except for the chicken coop. This is one of the few remaining working farms in the district.
286. Williams, Bill & Ruby Roop (VDHR #035-0412-0286)
Harvey, Louise
110 Wildflower Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a wood frame, gable-ended, storey-and-a-half structure. It has a concrete foundation and a three-bay, one-storey, wrought iron front porch, 1930, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a poultry shelter, 1946, **C.B.**; a barn, 1906, **C.B.**; a privy, 1946, **C.B.**; and a cornerib, **N.C.**
287. Harvey, Louise & Roy (VDHR #035-0412-0287)
116 Wildflower Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame clapboard house with a concrete foundation, 1980, **N.C.**
288. Harvey, Sherman Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0288)
148 Wildflower Lane, Newport, VA, 24128
This is a double wide mobile home, 1985, **N.C.** There are two sheds near the home (2)**N.C.**
289. Williams, Ward House (VDHR #035-0412-0289)
Epperley, Raymond & Christine W.
278 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey wood frame bungalow with a concrete foundation and a hipped shingled roof, 1933, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a wash house, 1946, **C.B.**; a mill house, 1946, **C.B.**; a wood shed, 1946, **C.B.**; and a barn, 1946, **C.B.**
290. Lucas, Bob & Gracie Home (VDHR #035-0412-0290)
Sarver, Hampton
107 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
Originally the Bob Lucas House, it was built in 1896. It is a two-storey wood frame gable-ended structure; it is sheathed in weatherboard. It has a one-storey, three-bay front porch with turned posts, 1896, **C.B.** There is a two-storey root cellar with an

overhang roof which has stone walls on the first floor and weatherboard on the second floor, ca.1900, **C.B.** There is also a plank-sided wash house, ca.1900, **C.B.**, and a plank-sided shed, ca. 1900, **C.B.**

291. Lucas, Bob & Gracie Place (VDHR #035-0412-0291)
Geller, Scott & Carole
Make a Difference Drive, Newport, VA 24128
Buildings include a horse barn, **N.C.**; and a shed, **N.C.**
292. Cruise, Les & Maggie Lucas (VDHR #035-0412-0292)
Cruise, Delmer & Peggy
360 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey hip-roofed structure. It has a concrete block foundation and is clad with vinyl. 1921, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a poultry shelter, 1921, **C.B.**; a garage, **N.C.**; a shed, **N.C.**; and a smokehouse, **N.C.**
293. Lucas, Harve & Mintie Home (VDHR #035-0412-0293)
Ross, Dallas & Mary
418 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey Queen Anne style wood frame house, gable-ended with two exterior end chimneys, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a smokehouse, 1896, **C.B.**; a cornerib, **N.C.**; a barn, **N.C.**; and a privy, **N.C.**
294. Coleman Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0294)
438 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey brick house with a gable roof with asphalt shingles, 1973, **N.C.** There is a garage adjacent to the house, 1973, **N.C.**
295. Cruise, John & Lula (VDHR #035-0412-0295)
482 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
This site has a barn from 1946, **C.B.** There is a house, **N.C.**, a shed, **N.C.**, and a garage also on the property, **N.C.**
296. Cruise Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0296)
484 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, gable-ended wood frame house, 1952, **N.C.**
297. Cruise, Rob & Ann Lucas Home (VDHR #035-0412-0297)
Cruise, Virginia
526 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame bungalow with a metal gable roof, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a coal house, **C.B.**; a one-storey wood frame dwelling, 1960, **N.C.**; and a smokehouse, **N.C.**

298. Lucas, Caudill & Ruth (VDHR #035-0412-0298)
 Lucas, Randall
 561 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey bungalow sheathed with asphalt shingles, with a concrete block foundation and a standing seam metal roof, 1946, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a privy, 1946, **C.B.**; a shed, **C.B.**; and a modern shed, **N.C.**
299. Lucas, The E. L. Homeplace (VDHR #035-0412-0299)
 Lucas, Shannon & Elizabeth
 640 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey, three-bay house with dual chimneys and a stone foundation. It is sheathed in weatherboard and has a distinctive two-storey porch on its front façade, 1838, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a springhouse, 1890, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, **C.B.**; a garage, **C.B.**; a privy, **C.B.**; a corner crib, **N.C.**; and a barn, **N.C.**
300. Lucas, E. L. Barn (VDHR #035-0412-0300)
 Harvey, Louise
 116 Wildflower Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a gable-ended log barn with wood siding, 1861, **C.B.**
301. Collins Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0301)
 724 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame clapboard house with a one-storey porch, 1992, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, **N.C.**
302. Link, Darrell Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0302)
 723 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a mobile home, 1983, **N.C.**
303. Price, Charles built by (VDHR #035-0412-0303)
 Linkous, Don & Gayle
 746 Lucas Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey, wood frame, gable-roofed house, 1971, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, **N.C.**
304. Jones, Alvin & Valerie (VDHR #035-0412-0304)
 390 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a storey-and-a-half, wood frame, gable-ended house, 1986, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, 1980, **N.C.**
305. Hypes, Nelson and Janice (VDHR#035-0412-0305)
 403 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame, gable-roofed house with a concrete block foundation, 1956, **N.C.** There is also a garage, 1941, **C.B.**

306. Epling Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0306)
420 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey ranch-style dwelling with a concrete block foundation, brick veneer, and a gable roof, 1973, **N.C.**
307. Pratt, Alan and Martha (VDHR#035-0412-0307)
184 Skyview Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey gable-ended house with a concrete foundation, 1982, **N.C.**
308. Link, David & Doris Lucas (VDHR #035-0412-0308)
462 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, gable-ended wood frame house with a concrete foundation, 1959, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, **N.C.**
309. Lucas, Mary Alice /Hearn, C. B.Home(VDHR #035-0412-0309)
Lucas, Marjorie Porterfield
469 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey, gable-roofed, Queen Anne style wood frame house with a concrete foundation, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a root cellar, ca.1900, **C.B.**; a barn, ca.1900, **C.B.**; a shed, **N.C.**; and a privy, **N.C.**
310. Lucas Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0310)
Lucas, Don & Martha
471 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey frame house, 1968, **N.C.** There are two sheds near the house, **(2)N.C.**
311. Lucas, Johnson /Porterfield, Byron (VDHR #035-0412-0311)
Lucas, Kathleen Porterfield
423 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
This farmstead, built between 1896 and 1906, consists of a storey-and-a-half dwelling, 1906, **C.B.**; a pole barn, 1896, **C.B.**; a wood frame carriage house, 1926, **C.B.**; a granary, 1920, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, 1906, **C.B.**; a corncrib, 1906, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1936, **C.B.**; a play house, 1946, **C.B.**; and a springhouse, 1936, **C.B.** All structures have stone bases, wood weatherboard, and either metal or asphalt roofing.
312. Link, Ernest & Etta Via (VDHR #035-0412-0312)
490 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA, 24128
This cottage is a storey-and-a-half wood frame structure. It has two distinctive gable-ended dormers and a gable-ended metal shingle roof. It has a one-storey, three-bay turned post porch. It has a stone foundation and a weatherboard-sheathed exterior, 1915, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a coal house, 1930, **C.B.**; a granary, 1943, **C.B.**; a garage, 1932, **C.B.**; a chicken house, 1946, **C.B.**; and a turkey house, 1946, **C.B.**

313. Link Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0313)
 Link, Russell
 526 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey, gable-ended, wood frame house with a concrete foundation, 1992, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, **N.C.**
314. Breen, Richard & Eva Home (VDHR #035-0412-0314)
 Breen, Bobby
 537 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey, wood frame house with a concrete foundation, 1948, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, **N.C.**; a root cellar, **N.C.**; a corncrib, **N.C.**; and a shed, **N.C.**
315. Link, Victor (VDHR #035-0412-0315)
 556 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey gable-ended wood frame structure. It has a stone foundation and is sheathed in weatherboard. It has a three-bay, two-storey front porch and two flanking interior end chimneys, 1870, **C.B.** The Link Farm has been a landmark in Plowscrew since it was built in 1900. This large dairy barn, gable-ended in form, recently had the name "Plowscrew, VA" painted in large letters on its side, 1900, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a silo, 1930, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1921, **C.B.**; a springhouse, 1921, **C.B.**; and three sheds, 1921, **(3)C.B.**
316. Bradley Home Place/ Micajih & Aggy (VDHR #035-0412-0316)
 Breen, Bobby Property
 554 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This house is in a state of ruin. It was a wood frame, weatherboard-sheathed gabled structure. It has a six-bay, two-storey porch with simple square posts. It has a stone exterior end chimney, 1876, **C.B.**
317. Link, Stuart (VDHR #035-0412-0317)
 586 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a double wide mobile home, 1991, **N.C.**; there is also a single wide mobile home, **N.C.**
318. Atkins Property (VDHR #035-0412-0318)
 Domermuth, Charlie & Dorothy
 623 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
 There is an old springhouse on the property, 1891, **C.B.** There is also a storey-and-a-half wood frame gable-roofed dwelling, **N.C.**
319. Stevers Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0319)
 659 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a storey-and-a-half, gable-ended house with a concrete foundation, 1946, **C.B.** There is also a shed, **C.B.**, and a mobile home, 1991, **N.C.** There is another shed on the property, 1991, **N.C.**

320. Porterfield, Jay Place (VDHR #035-0412-0320)
 Samuels, Donald
 222 Country Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a six-bay, two-storey gable house. It has a three-bay, single-storey front porch. It is a wood frame structure with poplar weatherboard; it also has an exterior end stone chimney, 1880, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a cellar smokehouse, 1896, **C.B.**; and a chicken coop, 1946, **C.B.** There is a marked grave of a lone Confederate soldier, Pvt. Jehu B. Porterfield, on the property, **C.S.**
321. Price, Ted House (VDHR #035-0412-0321)
 Couch, Bonnie
 107 Slant Drive, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey, gable-roofed, wood frame house with a concrete foundation, 1954, **N.C.**
322. Fields Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0322)
 Fields, Mark & Marilyn
 129 Slant Drive, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey brick home, 1985, **N.C.** There are two sheds near the home, **(2)N.C.**
323. Smith, Larkin & Joy (VDHR #035-0412-0323)
 778 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey, gable-ended, wood frame house, 1980, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, **N.C.**
324. Ratcliffe, Mike & Carroll Property (VDHR #035-0412-0324)
 211 Price Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey, gable-ended, wood frame house, 1980, **N.C.** There is also a mobile home on the property, **N.C.**; and a shed, **N.C.**
325. Lucas, Clarey House (VDHR #035-0412-0325)
 Price, Eva
 245 Price Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This house was originally the Clarey Lucas House. It is a one-storey, wood frame, gable-ended cottage. It has an interesting five-bay, one-storey porch with carved brackets. It has a one-storey shed addition and a stone interior end chimney, 1900, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a springhouse, ca.1900, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, ca.1900, **C.B.**; and a shed, **N.C.**
326. Atkins, Moses House (VDHR #035-0412-0326)
 Caldwell, Lloyd & Lewyn
 885 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128

Perhaps the finest example of early Greek Revival domestic architecture in the district is the Moses Atkins House. It is a wood frame structure sheathed in weatherboard, and it has a full-length two-storey porch with simple, adorned square posts. The interior is finished with broad boards, both on the walls and ceiling, 1832, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a springhouse, **C.B.**; a granary, **C.B.**; a stable, **C.B.**; a poultry shelter, **C.B.**; a shed, **C.B.**; a barn, **C.B.**; and a barn, **N.C.**

327. Daughtery, Ed House (VDHR #035-0412-0327)
930 Rocky Sink Road, Newport, VA 24128

This house is a two-storey gabled house with a two-storey porch. It has a red painted terne metal roof, poplar clapboard, and windows which have a nine-over-six lite configuration. The porch has turned posts, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a woodshed, 1921, **C.B.**; a granary, 1921, **C.B.**; a garage that was originally a buggy shed, 1946, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1921, **C.B.**; a corner crib, 1921, **C.B.**; a stable with wooden pole rafters, 1896, **C.B.**; a barn with hand-hewn beams, 1921, **C.B.**; a root cellar, ca. 1940, **C.B.**; a springhouse, **C.B.**; and a buggy shed, **C.B.**

328. Caldwell School (VDHR #035-0412-0328)
Jones Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a wood frame weatherboard-sheathed one-room schoolhouse. It is typical of schools in the district at the time, 1896, **C.B.**

329. Inwood Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0329)
Givens, Nancy Kate
3119 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128

This house was built in 1941; it has been altered significantly, **C.B.** It also has farm buildings, all built out of wood frame and sheathed in oak planking; these include a smokehouse, 1942, **C.B.**; a kennel, 1948, **C.B.**; a granary/mill, 1944, **C.B.**; a bull shed, ca. 1937, **C.B.**; a block cattle supply house, 1949, **C.B.**; a machine shed, 1942, **C.B.**; a barn, 1946, **C.B.**; a pole barn, 1956, **N.C.**; and a cattle scales, 1900, **C.B.**

330. Martin, Harrison Place (VDHR #035-0412-0330)
Godfrey, H. D. & Fran
239 Inwood Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame house with a gabled metal roof; it is an encapsulated log cabin 1850, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a springhouse, 1916, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1946, **C.B.**; a woodshed, 1950, **N.C.**; a barn, 1951, **N.C.**; and a granary, 1952, **N.C.**

331. Rhodes Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0331)
Martin, Harrison Place
247 Inwood Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a mobile home, 1979, **N.C.**

332. Godfrey Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0332)

- Martin, Harrison Place
277 Inwood Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame house, gable-ended with asphalt shingles, 1995, N.C.
333. Kessinger Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0333)
Martin, Harrison Place
139 Big Ridge Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, hip-roofed, brick veneer, wood frame house, 1989, N.C.
There is an open-ended quonset hut garage/storage building near the house, 1997, N.C.
334. Martin, Harrison Place (VDHR #035-0412-0334)
Driscoll, John & Cindy
224 Big Ridge Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey gable-roofed, brick veneer house, 1976, N.C.
335. Givens, Cale Homeplace (VDHR #035-0412-0335)
Vincel, Bill & Caroline
2952 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This dwelling is a wood frame structure with weatherboard sheathing. It is a gabled structure with a metal roof. It has two exterior end stone chimneys and a stone foundation. There is a two-storey porch, three bay with turned brackets and elaborate railings. 1892, C.B. Outbuildings include a barn, 1934, C.B.; a corncrib, 1892, C.B.; an icehouse, 1892, C.B.; a springhouse, 1892, C.B.; a chicken house, 1892, C.B.; a garage, 1921, C.B.; and a woodshed, 1992, N.C.
336. Beasley Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0336)
Shrader Farm
2851 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame house, gable-roofed, with asphalt shingles, 1984, N.C.
337. Shrader Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0337)
2915 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey frame home, 1990, N.C. Outbuildings include a barn, 1948, C.B.; a springhouse, 1946, C.B.; two mobile homes, (2)N.C.; and two sheds, (2)N.C.
338. Umberger Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0338)
Shrader Farm
2802 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey brick veneer frame house with a gable roof with asphalt shingles, 1971, N.C. Outbuildings include a modern sheep barn with handling pens, 1986, N.C.; and a modern hay barn, 1995, N.C.

339. Shrader Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0339)
 Van Houser, Jim & Gerry
 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a barn, 1956, **N.C.**
340. Shrader House (VDHR #035-0412-0340)
 Stanke, Frances
 2708 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This dwelling was built in 1844; it is a two-storey gable-ended log encapsulated cabin. It has a stone chimney on one end and a brick chimney on the other side. It is sheathed in asbestos siding, 1850, **C.B.**
341. Williams Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0341)
 Shrader Farm
 2698 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey, wood frame house, gable-roofed, with asphalt shingles, 1971, **N.C.** There is a barn, 1956, **N.C.**; and a garage, 1971, **N.C.**, near the house.
342. Epling, Ernest House (VDHR #035-0412-0342)
 Shrader, Grayden & Glenda
 2622 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey bungalow with a wood porch; it has a metal gable roof and wood clapboard, 1938, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a garage, 1946, **C.B.**; a barn, 1990, **N.C.**; a storage shed/concession stand, 1966, **N.C.**; a shed, 1980, **N.C.**; two barns, 1996, **(2)N.C.**; and a loafing shed, **N.C.**
343. Givens, Busby Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0343)
 Pierson, Merril & Judy
 2612 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey, concrete foundation, gable-ended house, 1971, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1971, **N.C.**; a shed, 1971, **N.C.**; and a kennel, **N.C.**
344. Givens, Busby House (VDHR #035-0412-0344)
 Stebar, Gary & Vickie
 2594 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This house is built in a high Queen Anne style. It has a wraparound porch. The posts have turned posts and carved brackets. The house has octagonal bays on two ends. It is gable-ended. It has a stone foundation and is sheathed in clapboard, 1902, **C.B.** There is a garage, 1994, **N.C.**, near the house.
345. Dowthat Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0345)
 Martin, Wilber Farm
 2552 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house with a brick foundation, 1954, **N.C.**
Outbuildings include a barn made of rough-cut oak boards with a standing seam roof,
1957, **N.C.**; a springhouse, 1954, **N.C.**; and a barn, 1940, **C.B.**

346. Martin, Wilber Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0346)
Douthat, Frank & Elva
2508 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey brick house with a front porch, 1970, **N.C.** There is a shed
near the house. 1980, **N.C.**
347. Lafon, William Hale Property (VDHR #035-0412-0347)
Lafon, Charles & Nelson
2408 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-and-a half-storey log dwelling with a metal roof, 1853, **C.B.**
Outbuildings include a chicken house, 1940, **C.B.**; a privy, ca. 1940, **C.B.**; a chicken
house, 1967, **N.C.**; and a springhouse, ca. 1920, **C.B.**
348. Lafon, James Harvey Place (VDHR #035-0412-0348)
Lafon, Charles & Nelson
2478 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a log dwelling on a stone foundation with a gabled metal roof, 1853, **C.B.**
Outbuildings include a barn, ca. 1900, **C.B.**; a comcrib, 1925, **C.B.**; and two privies, ca.
1940, (2)**C.B.**
349. Hutchison, Arnold Place (VDHR #035-0412-0349)
Carlisle, Fred & Barbara
2406 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This site has a barn built in 1905 that is framed with field locust posts; it has barn
board siding and a standing seam metal roof, 1905, **C.B.** There is also a poultry shelter
from 1915 which also has barn board siding and a metal roof, 1915, **C.B.** There is a
modern house on the property, 1991, **N.C.**
350. Hutchison, Arnold Place (VDHR #035-0412-0350)
Crewey, Vince & Pam
2395 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This house was built in 1905 by Harve Link. This house is a two-storey gable-
ended house with a metal roof. It is sheathed with asbestos shingles, 1905, **C.B.**
Outbuildings include a springhouse, 1896, **C.B.**; a shed, 1946, **C.B.**; and a horse barn,
1988, **N.C.**
351. Sarver, Crockett Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0351)
Verbeck, Tom & Denita
105 Laurel Springs Road, Newport, VA 24128
This two-storey Queen Anne style house was built in 1886. It has a wraparound
porch. It has a hipped metal roof. The exterior is clad with weatherboard, 1886, **C.B.**

Outbuildings include a stable, 1890, **C.B.**; a chicken house, 1890, **C.B.**; a shed, 1890, **C.B.**; a garage, 1890, **C.B.**; a granary, 1890, **C.B.**; a springhouse, ca. 1890, **C.B.**; and a barn, 1890, **C.B.**

352. Sloan Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0352)

161 Laurel Springs Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame house with a concrete foundation, 1997, **N.C.**
There is a storage shed near the house, 1997, **N.C.**

353. Martin, John Will House (VDHR #035-0412-0353)

Stiff, Norris & Mary

181 Laurel Springs Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey bungalow built in an Arts and Crafts style. It has a three-bay porch, a stone foundation, and is sheathed in weatherboard, 1926, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a log barn, 1900, **C.B.**; a shed, 1946, **C.B.**; and a shed, 1956, **N.C.**

354. Stiff, Atlee Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0354)

Stiff, Louise & Atlee

201 Laurel Springs Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey house. It is bungalow in style. It has a concrete foundation and an asphalt shingle roof, 1938, **C.B.** Also on the property: a barn, 1940, **C.B.**; and a garage, 1938, **C.B.**

355. Old Carter, Clyde Place (VDHR #035-0412-0355)

Moses, Marilyn

420 Laurel Springs Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame clapboard house with a concrete foundation, 1976, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a log barn, 1906, **C.B.**; a red barn, 1946, **C.B.**; barn ruins, 1871, **C.S.**; a barn, 1921, **C.B.**; a comcrib, 1921, **C.B.**; a shed, 1976, **N.C.**; a garage, 1976, **N.C.**; an old foundation, 1921, **C.S.**; and ruins of the Epling cabin, 1816, **C.S.**

356. Hutchison, Walter Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0356)

Lafon, Frances & Eugene

247 Cougar Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This one-storey bungalow is a gable structure with a metal roof. It has a stone foundation and a stone chimney. It is sheathed in clapboard, 1926, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1926, **C.B.**; a woodshed, 1926, **C.B.**; and a garage, 1956, **N.C.**

357. Price, Jr., David Homeplace (VDHR #035-0412-0357)

Jose House

Off Cougar Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey log dwelling with a stone foundation, ca. 1820, **C.B.** This was one of the first houses in Clover Hollow.

358. Upper Clover Hollow School (VDHR #035-0412-0358)
 Verbeck, Tom & Denita
 Clober Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a wood frame, weatherboard-sheathed, one-room schoolhouse. It is typical of schools in the district at the time, 1880, **C.B.**
359. Sibold, Ed Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0359)
 Farrier, Martin & Hughes, Rebecca
 1975 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This farmstead has a large barn with hand-hewn beams, 1920, **C.B.** There is also a modern house on the property, 1994, **N.C.**
360. Sibold, Ed Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0360)
 Shrader, Grayden & Glenda
 2622 Clover Hollow Rd, Newport, VA 24128
 This farmstead has livestock scales from 1920, **C.S.** Also on the property are a shed, 1946, **C.B.**; a barn, 1946, **C.B.**; and a milk house, 1966, **N.C.**
361. Sibold, Ed Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0361)
 Miller, Haskell & Margie
 116 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a storey-and-a-half, vinyl-sided house with a concrete foundation, 1970, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a shed, 1956, **N.C.**; a garage, 1966, **N.C.**; and a shed, 1981, **N.C.**
362. Sibold, Edgar B. (VDHR #035-0412-0362)
 Sibold, Edgar W.
 172 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a clapboard house with a concrete foundation and a wraparound porch, 1995, **N.C.**
363. Sibold, Ed Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0363)
 Sibold, Nancy
 180 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey Greek Revival wood-framed house with a stone foundation. It has a stairway that is an excellent example of Greek Revival style and a mantle based on an Asher Benjamin design, 1850, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a springhouse, 1855, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1855, **C.B.**; a garage, 1936, **C.B.**; and a poultry shelter, 1950, **N.C.**
364. Lafon, Will Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0364)
 Sibold, Nancy
 314 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey wood frame cabin with a metal gabled roof and a stone foundation, 1860, **C.B.**

365. Kinzie, Albert /Taylor, Pent Place (VDHR #035-0412-0365)
 Fouraker, Mark & Martha
 565 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This property includes a log barn, ca. 1880, **C.B.**; two old chimneys left from a burned-down house, ca. 1880, **C.S.**; and rock walls, ca.1860, **C.S.**
366. Caldwell Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0366)
 Robertson, Adam & Angela
 324 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a wood frame, vinyl-sided, gable-ended, concrete foundation house, 1997, **N.C.**
367. Caldwell Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0367)
 Caldwell, Lloyd & Lewyn
 377 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This property has ruins of a log dwelling with a stone foundation, 1813, **C.S.**; a springhouse, 1850, **C.B.**; a root cellar, 1850, **C.B.**; a milk cow shed, 1900, **C.B.**; a pole barn, 1900, **C.B.**; and a barn, 1900, **C.B.**
368. Martin, Frank Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0368)
 Baldwin, Sid & Brenda
 448 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame, clapboard, gable-roofed house with a concrete foundation, 1975, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a garage, 1986, **N.C.**; a storage shed, 1986, **N.C.**; and a woodshed, 1976, **N.C.**
369. Martin, Frank Place (VDHR #035-0412-0369)
 Keating, Phil & Judy
 527 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a storey-and-a half log structure, 1976, **N.C.** There is also a barn on the property, 1976, **N.C.**
370. Martin, Frank House (VDHR #035-0412-0370)
 Gabbard, Joe
 502 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a storey-and-a-half wood frame bungalow, 1935, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a poultry shelter, 1936, **C.B.**; two sheds with rough-cut vertical siding and metal roofs, 1936, **(2)C.B.**; a metal garage building, 1950, **N.C.**; a log barn with a gable standing seam roof, 1920, **C.B.**; and a poultry shelter, ca.1930, **C.B.**
371. Barringer, John Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0371)
 546 Orchard Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame bungalow with extensive renovation, 1940, **C.B.** There is also a wood shed, ca. 1940, **C.B.**

372. Price, Ted House (VDHR #035-0412-0372)
 Couch, Bonnie
 107 Slant Drive, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey concrete block house, 1956, **N.C.**
373. Sibold, Tom Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0373)
 Washburn, Paul & Glenda
 117 Cider Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a brick one-storey house, 1992, **N.C.** There is also a horse barn, 1993, **N.C.**
374. Sibold, Tom/Vaught, Virgle Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0374)
 241 Cider Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a wood frame, concrete foundation, clapboard house, 1992, **N.C.**
375. Sibold, Tom House (VDHR #035-0412-0375)
 Noblit, Carol
 241 Cider Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey clapboard wood frame house. It has a two-storey porch which has three bays with turned posts. It has a metal gable roof, 1896, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1896, **C.B.**; a root cellar, 1896, **C.B.**; a garage, 1896, **C.B.**; a privy, 1956, **N.C.**; a wash house, 1946, **C.B.**; and a corncrib, 1956, **N.C.**
376. Sibold, Tom / Vaught, Virgle Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0376)
 Brody, David & Brobson, Tom
 190 Cider Hill Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey wood frame clapboard house with a gable roof, 1988, **N.C.** There is also a tractor shed, 1988, **N.C.**
377. Huffman, Marshall House (VDHR #035-0412-0377)
 Cudney, Harley & Dana
 1605 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This house is wood frame with a hipped roof and is sheathed in vinyl. It has a wraparound porch. It also has a concrete foundation, 1921, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a weatherboard-sided, metal-roofed chicken house, 1926, **C.B.**; two weatherboard-sided, metal-roofed wood/storage sheds, 1926, **(2)C.B.**; and a granary, 1926, **C.B.**
378. Stump Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0378)
 1582 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a mobile home, 1979, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, **N.C.**
379. David, Bill & Teresa (VDHR #035-0412-0379)
 135 Angles Way, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a wood frame, concrete foundation, clapboard house, 1979, **N.C.**

380. Duncan, Walt House (VDHR #035-0412-0380)
 Lucas, Dale and Glenda
 122 Angles Way, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-and-a-half-storey frame residence, 1951, **C.B.** There is also a storage shed, 1980, **N.C.**
381. Kinzie, Frank Place (VDHR #035-0412-0381)
 Hall, John & Beverly
 102 Deerfield Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-and-a-half-storey, wood frame, gable-ended house, 1998, **N.C.**
382. Echols Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0382)
 184 Deerfield Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a two-storey brick, concrete block foundation, clapboard house, 1996, **N.C.** Also on the property: a shed, 1960, **N.C.**; a barn, 1945, **C.B.**; barn ruins, 1920, **C.S.**; a house foundation, 1930, **C.S.**; and a temporary house, ca. 1950, **N.C.**
383. Kinzie, Frank Place (VDHR #035-0412-0383)
 Kurstedt, Tim
 195 Deerfield Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a wood frame, concrete foundation, clapboard house, 1971, **N.C.** Also on the property: a gambrel-roofed, weatherboard barn and livestock pens, 1926, **C.B.**; and a woodshed, 1936, **C.B.**
384. Huffman, Marshall/Carter, Clyde Place (VDHR #035-0412-0384)
 Steve and Terry Smith
 250 Deerfield Lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a mobile home, 1976, **N.C.**
385. O'Brian Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0385)
 Caldwell, John Henry Place
 350 Deerfield lane, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey wood frame, clapboard house, 1981, **N.C.** There is a shed near the house, **N.C.**
386. Dayoff Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0386)
 Kinzie, Frank Place
 1358 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a one-storey ranch dwelling, 1996, **N.C.**
387. Lucas Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0387)
 Lucas, Jason & Cheron
 1354 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
 This is a mobile home, 1995, **N.C.**

388. Solomon's Temple (VDHR #035-0412-0388)
Clover Hollow Christian Church
827 Blue Grass Trail, Newport, VA 24128
This is a wood frame church on a stone foundation with a small basement. It has a steep gable roof and an entrance portico with a cupola on top which contains a belfry. Tracery windows and a carved gable screen add decorative value to the building, 1850, **C.B.** There is a double outhouse near the church, 1948, **C.B.**
389. Lucas Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0389)
Lucas, Jim & Gayle
1343 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey frame house, 1971, **N.C.** There are two barns, 1930s, **(2)C.B.** There is also a hand-powered well pump, 1920s, **C.S.**
390. Lucas Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0390)
Lucas, Doak & Alva
1318 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame, weatherboard-sheathed structure displaying Greek Revival design elements. It is a center-passage gabled house with two formal parlors flanking a central hall. It has a front porch with doric-style fluted columns, 1860, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a stable, 1861, **C.B.**; a garage, 1861, **C.B.**; a chicken house, 1861, **C.B.**; an ice house, 1861, **C.B.**; a corner crib, 1861, **C.B.**; the original springhouse with washing fireplace and troughs, 1861, **C.B.**; a root cellar, 1861, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1861, **C.B.**; a can house, 1945, **C.B.**; and a cattle scales, 1861, **C.B.**
391. Givens, Floyd H. Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0391)
Givens, Mary, Mark and Melody
197 Givens Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey wood frame structure with a concrete foundation. It has a four-bay, one-storey porch, a hipped roof covered with metal, and a large dormer, 1910, **C.B.** Other structures on the property include a barn, 1860, **C.B.**; a blacksmith shop, 1880, **C.B.**; a smokehouse, 1880, **C.B.**; a corner crib, 1880, **C.B.**; a granary, 1880, **C.B.**; a tenant house, 1916, **C.B.**; a barn, 1946, **C.B.**; a silo, 1970, **N.C.**; a silo, 1980, **N.C.**; a shed, 1956, **N.C.**; a garage, 1956, **N.C.**; a tenant house, 1956, **N.C.**; a modern house, 1982, **N.C.**; a barn, 1990, **N.C.**; and a shed, 1956, **N.C.**
392. Farrier Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0392)
Farrier, Frank
901 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey, wood frame, gable-roofed dwelling, 1930, **C.B.** There is also a chicken house, 1936, **C.B.**, and a corner crib, 1936, **C.B.**, on the property.
393. Farrier Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0393)

Farrier, Roselinda & Martin
802 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128

Perhaps the pinnacle of Queen Anne architecture in the district, this house stylistically begins to adopt Colonial Revival traits. It has a semicircular two-storey porch, elaborate curved dormers, and a metal shingle roof. Its interior has factory-manufactured mantles and curved glass windows, 1905, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a workshop, 1902, **C.B.**; a shed, 1902, **C.B.**; a foundation, 1940, **C.S.**; a chicken house, 1902, **C.B.**; a granary, 1902, **C.B.**; a cornerrib, 1936, **C.B.**; a barn, 1902, **C.B.**; a shed, 1902, **C.B.**; a pole barn machine shed, 1946, **C.B.**; a barn, 1946, **C.B.**; a cornerrib, **N.C.**; a workshop, **N.C.**; two barns, **(2)N.C.**; and a mobile home, **N.C.**

394. Miller Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0394)
Athanas, Peter & Reynolds, Dara
244 Sexton Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a wood frame, plywood-cladded house with a concrete block foundation and a gable roof, 1976, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a barn with a gable roof and board-and-batten siding, 1992, **N.C.**; a shed, 1976, **N.C.**; a pole shed, 1979, **N.C.**; and ruins of a chicken house, 1940, **C.S.**

395. Sexton, Bob & Eunice (VDHR #035-0412-0395)
258 Sexton Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This house was built in 1916 but has definite Queen Anne style characteristics. It has two flanking two-storey bays and a one-storey porch. It is clapboard sheathed and has a hipped roof and an accented end gable, 1916, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a barn, ca. 1916, **C.B.**; and a shed, ca.1916, **C.B.**

396. Smith, Spraker Houses (VDHR #035-0412-0396)
234 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128

These are two one-storey prefabricated houses, 1970, **(2)N.C.**

397. Old Price House Site (VDHR #035-0412-0397)
Spencer, Charles & Mildred
167 Placid Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame house with a concrete foundation, 1971, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a shed, 1966, **N.C.**; a garage, 1995, **N.C.**; and a board-sided barn, 1946, **C.B.**

398. Sibold (VDHR #035-0412-0398)
Lafon, Laverne
105 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a storey-and-a-half wood frame structure with clapboard and a gable roof, 1900, **C.B.** There is a shed near the house, ca.1900, **C.B.**

399. Givens, Hugh Property (VDHR #035-0412-0399)
Lafon, Bertha

122 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a one-storey wood frame cabin, 1946, **C.B.** There is also a millrace and dam, 1850, **C.S.**, and a garage, 1939, **C.B.**, on the property.

400. Kinzie/Talbot (VDHR #035-0412-0400)

Hodson, Tammy & Davis

237 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey frame house, 1998, **N.C.**

401. Price, James House (VDHR #035-0412-0401)

Price, James & Annette

111 Placid Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is an "L"-shaped gable house. It is a wood frame structure sheathed in weatherboard. It has a three-bay, one-storey front porch with iron posts, 1914, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a springhouse with a gable roof and vertical board siding, 1914, **C.B.**; a metal-roofed shed, 1970, **N.C.**; and a shed-type kennel with a metal roof, 1982, **N.C.**

402. Zells Place (VDHR #035-0412-0402)

Kane, Kathryn

347 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood frame Colonial Revival style house with a shingled gable roof. It has a two-storey front porch with turned posts, 1920, **C.B.** There is a small shed at the back of the house, 1921, **C.B.**

403. "Diminutive Burr" Covered Bridge (VDHR #035-0412-0403)

1916 Covered Bridge

348 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128

This is a diminutive Burr covered bridge clad in horizontal weatherboard and resting on stone piers; it has supporting interior wooden arches, 1916, **C.B.**

404. Wingo House (VDHR #035-0412-0404)

Dunford, Roy

118 Dunford Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey, wood clapboard gable-ended house, 1880, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a shed, 1921, **C.B.**; and a barn, 1976, **N.C.**

405. Healds House (VDHR #035-0412-0405)

Shingles, Richard & Jacobson, Wendy

321 Dunford Lane, Newport, VA 24128

This is a two-storey wood clapboard house, 1980, **N.C.** Outbuildings include a barn, 1986, **N.C.**; and a shed, 1976, **N.C.**

406. Busby Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0406)

419 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128

414. Hardwick Place (VDHR #035-0412-0414)
Seibert, Edgar & Pamela
469 Zells Mill Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey clapboard house with a gable roof, 1970, **N.C.**
415. Washington Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0415)
419 Clover Hollow Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey frame house with a gable roof, 1960, **N.C.**
416. Lucas Residence (VDHR #035-0412-0416)
112 Tawney Cave Lane, Newport, VA 24128
This is a modern log home, 1976, **N.C.**
417. Link, Claude & Ida Homeplace (VDHR #035-0412-0417)
Newsome, Michael Newsome
579 Zells Mill Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a two-storey frame house with a gable roof, 1921, **C.B.** Outbuildings include a wash house, 1921, **C.B.**; a cabin, 1946, **C.B.**; and a shed, 1921, **C.B.**
418. Newsome Barn (VDHR #035-0412-0418)
Newsome, Michael Barn
579 Zells Mill Road, Newport, VA 24128
This is a one-storey vertical board-sided barn with a gable roof, 1921, **C.B.**
419. Mountain Lake Resort/Chesterfield Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0419)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1914, **C.B.**
420. Mountain Lake Resort/Housekeeping (VDHR #035-0412-0420)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1914, **C.B.**
421. Mountain Lake Resort/Valleyview Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0421)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof. This cabin has a distinctive log and plaster sunburst pattern at its gable ends, 1911, **C.B.**
422. Mountain Lake Resort/Sunset Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0422)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)

This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof. This cabin has a distinctive log and plaster star pattern at its gable ends, 1911, **C.B.**

423. Mountain Lake Resort/Cayford Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0423)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)

This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**

424. Mountain Lake Resort/Carolina Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0424)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)

This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. The logs on this cabin run vertically. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**

425. Mountain Lake Resort/Southside Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0425)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)

This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**

426. Mountain Lake Resort/Pembroke Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0426)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)

This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**

427. Mountain Lake Resort/West Virginia Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0427)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)

This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**

428. Mountain Lake Resort/Norfolk Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0428)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)

This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**

429. Mountain Lake Resort/Dorland Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0429)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)

This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**

430. Mountain Lake Resort/Florida Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0430)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)

This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. The logs on this cabin run vertically. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**

431. Mountain Lake Resort/Virginia Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0431)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**
432. Mountain Lake Resort/Filling Station (VDHR #035-0412-0432)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a stone building with a teme metal shed roof, 1931, **C.B.**
433. Mountain Lake Resort/Barn (VDHR #035-0412-0433)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a wood frame barn structure with a stone foundation, 1936, **C.B.**
434. Mountain Lake Resort/Chestnut Lodge (VDHR #035-0412-0434)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey log cottage with a wraparound porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1936, **C.B.**
435. Mountain Lake Resort/Gazebo (VDHR #035-0412-0435)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a timberframe gazebo, 1936, **C.B.**
436. Mountain Lake Resort/Lake Boathouse (VDHR #035-0412-0436)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a reconstructed log building, 1936, **C.B.**
437. Mountain Lake Resort/Lake Cottage (VDHR #035-0412-0437)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**
438. Mountain Lake Resort/Thompson Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0438)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**
439. Mountain Lake Resort/Richmond Cottage (VDHR #035-0412-0439)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey log cottage with a front porch featuring whitewashed square posts and square wooden pickets. It has a gabled shed roof, 1911, **C.B.**
440. Mountain Lake Resort/Fee Office (VDHR #035-0412-0440)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey wood frame building, 1936, **C.B.**

441. Mountain Lake Biological Sta./Cattering Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0441)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1936, **C.B.**
442. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Heinz-Mohr Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0442)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1936, **C.B.**
443. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Burns Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0443)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
444. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Reed Building (VDHR #035-0412-0444)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
445. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Deshweintz Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0445)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
446. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Audubon Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0446)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
447. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Michaux Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0447)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
448. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Rafinesque Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0448)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey stone cabin with a shingled gable roof, 1934, **C.B.**
449. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Holbrook Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0449)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**

450. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Mitchell Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0450)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
451. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Maphis Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0451)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with a shingled gable roof and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
452. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Eliot Building (VDHR #035-0412-0452)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with a shingled gable roof and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
453. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Chapman Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0453)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
454. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Banister Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0454)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with a shingled gable roof and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
455. Mountain Lake Biological Station/LeConte Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0455)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with a shingled gable roof and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
456. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Clayton Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0456)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1934, **C.B.**
457. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Hariot Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0457)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1936, **C.B.**
458. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Catesby Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0458)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with a shingled gable roof and a stone foundation, 1936, **C.B.**

459. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Cabin (unnamed) (VDHR #035-0412-0459)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1936, **C.B.**
460. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Liang Center (VDHR #035-0412-0460)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This small laboratory/classroom building is wood sheathed and rests on stone piers. Its layout is similar to the letter "H" with side stoops or porches at its entry, 1934, **C.B.**
461. Mountain Lake Resort/Roanoke Cabin (VDHR #035-0412-0461)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This is a one-storey, board-and-batten sheathed cottage with V crimped metal roofing and a stone foundation, 1911, **C.B.**
462. Mountain Lake Biological Station/Lewis Laboratory (VDHR #035-0412-0462)
Mountain Lake Road (Route 613)
This building is approximately seventy-five feet long and thirty-two feet deep; it is built out of cut fieldstone that was gathered on the site. It is a two-storey building with a Buckingham slate roof. The composition is a simple hipped building with a center bay with a three-bay window composition. Its entry is accented by a three-bay Roman arched loggia. The entry itself is composed of two large sets of French doors and flanked with two banks of side windows. The entry hall or vestibule is composed of large entry portals flanked by two commemorative niches. Each of the niches has commemorative bronze tablets. The entire room is designed using the Roman Doric order. Windows in the laboratory are all metal casement windows. These windows were replaced approximately ten years ago with modern casement windows. It was designed by E. Henderson Heyward, AIA, 1940, **C.B.**

RESEARCH DESIGN

A: OBJECTIVE: The objective of the survey was to identify, evaluate, and record each resource's location, type, condition, and relationship to the overall history of the Greater Newport Rural Historic District as well as each resource's historic integrity in the district. Historic integrity as defined in The National Register Bulletin 16A, page 4, is the composite of seven qualities: location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling, and association.

B: METHODS: The survey was conducted jointly with the presentation consultant, Paul Hardin Kapp, AIA, volunteers from the Greater Newport Rural Historic District Committee, and other volunteers from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. All of the research and

survey work was based entirely on the preliminary information assembled by the Greater Newport Rural Historic District Committee for the Preliminary Information Form (PIF) submitted in 1997 to the Virginia Department of Historic Resources.

This information, with its accompanying photographs and the VDHR IPS Field Survey Forms, was completed by the Committee, the preservation consultant, and Virginia Tech volunteers. It was then entered into the Virginia Department of Historic Resources Integrated Preservation Software Database System. This information was the basis for the National Register Nomination.

The preservation consultant consulted the VDOT Six-Year Plan and the Giles County Zoning Ordinance. Furthermore, a meeting was held between the Giles County Planning Commission, Mr. Paul Hardin Kapp, AIA, and Dr. John R. Kern, Director of the Roanoke Regional Preservation office of VDHR, on August 12, 1998 in Pearisburg, Virginia. The findings of the beforementioned sources and meetings will be discussed in the recommendations section of this report.

C: EXPECTED RESULTS: As the preservation consultant, I expected to find in the Greater Newport Rural Historic District what I have found in other counties in the southwest region of Virginia. This region typically has historic farmsteads built in the later part of the nineteenth century, very few eighteenth-century resources, and a significant number of early- to mid-twentieth-century resources. All resources have been profoundly influenced by the agricultural economy of southwestern Virginia. Throughout the region's history, agricultural practice has mainly been in animal husbandry and forestry. It was assumed that the overall decline in the agricultural economy throughout southwestern Virginia has had an adverse effect on the overall historic integrity of the district.

I expected a ratio of historical and contributing resources to modern or non-contributing resources of around 60 percent at the beginning of the survey.

SURVEY FINDINGS

Overall Findings and Impact Statement of Future Development to the District

After a careful survey and evaluation using the IPS Database, it was determined that the Greater Newport Rural Historic District had approximately 60 percent historic resources and 40 percent non-historic resources. The district contained a surprising diversity of resource types, ranging from early-nineteenth-century farmsteads such as the Moses Atkins Place (VDHR #035-0412-0326), to the early-twentieth-century research and resort facilities found at the top of Salt Pond Mountain (Mountain Lake Resort and Mountain Lake Biological Station). The number of industrial and transportation resources in the district, specifically the three covered bridges of Sinking Creek (VDHR #035-0412-0022, 035-0412- 0245, and 035-0412- 0403) and the Dowdy/ Reynolds Iron Ore Furnace (VDHR #035-0412-0036), was an unexpected finding.

Future development in the district lies largely along U.S. Route 460 along a narrow corridor that begins after the intersection of Virginia Route 42 and U.S. 460 and ends at the intersection of Virginia Route 700. According to Mr. Craig H. Whittaker, Giles County Planner, the County intends to zone this section of U.S. 460 as a business zone in their upcoming comprehensive plan. U. S. 460, which was expanded to four lanes over thirty years ago, will not have any expansion in the foreseeable future. The only contributing resource that could be threatened by the expansion of the business district in this corridor is the Graham Farrier Farm (VDHR #035-0412-0233).

During the initial meeting of the survey project, which occurred on January 6, 1998, the Greater Newport Rural Historic District Committee briefed me on the proposed 750,000-volt power line of American Electric Power that would begin in Wyoming, West Virginia, and end at Cloverdale, Virginia. According to a map prepared by COPE (Committee Organized to Preserve the Environment), alternate proposed Route 2 would cross through the district northeast of Newport and leave the district at Route 700. Although an actual study of the number of historic resources affected by this proposed power line was not part of this survey, it is my opinion that, if this power line were to be built in the area of the proposed alternative Route 2, it would have an adverse effect on the landscape and historical context of the district.

The power line has been a controversial issue throughout southwest Virginia. A public hearing was held in Richmond by the State Utilities Commission in May 1998. A decision on the placement of the power line has yet to be made. Other issues regarding future development are to be addressed in the recommendations section of the survey report.

EVALUATION

Upon completion of the survey and a careful evaluation of the IPS Database, it was determined that the Greater Newport Rural Historic District was eligible for listing in the Virginia Landmarks Register and in the National Register of Historic Places. See "Justification of Criteria," page 8.

Upon review of the survey data, it was determined that approximately 60 percent of the 1,355 inventoried resources contributed to the historic character of the district and approximately 40 percent of the inventoried resources did not contribute to the district's historic character. Of the contributing resources within the Greater Newport Rural Historic District, it was determined that 26 individual properties would be eligible for designation to the historic registers.

It was also determined that properties on Salt Pond Mountain would be eligible for a stand-alone historic district.

The 26 individual properties are as follows:

1. Sinking Creek Covered Bridge (off of Route 42), VDHR #035-0412-0022
2. Sinking Creek Covered Bridge (off of Route 601), VDHR #035-0412-0245
3. Sinking Creek Covered Bridge (off of Route 700), VDHR #035-0412-0403
These three bridges symbolize the distinctive riverine character of rural Newport. They satisfy Criteria A and C for placement in the National Register. Listing in the Register may in fact help generate interest in the long-term preservation of these unique and charming structures.
4. Leffell Mansion, VDHR #035-0412-0011
This late-nineteenth-century wood frame house, which is near Sinking Creek, qualifies under Criterion C.
5. Reynolds Farmhouse, VDHR #035-0412-0025
This late-nineteenth-century wood frame house qualifies under Criterion C.
6. Dowdy/Reynolds Iron Ore Smelting Furnace, VDHR #035-0412-0036
This unique stone structure sitting along Sinking Creek qualifies under Criteria A and C.
7. McWorter/Sibold Residence, VDHR #035-0412-0061
This wood frame residence, with its unique interior finishes, round winding staircase, and front portico, qualifies under Criterion C.
8. Newport High School, VDHR #035-0412-0065
This Art Deco/Moderne, Depression Era school qualifies under Criteria A and C.
9. Upper Spruce Run School, VDHR #035-0412-0169

This one-room wood frame schoolhouse, which sits along Spruce Run, is the best example both in physical condition and in architectural features of the one-room schoolhouses in the district. It qualifies under Criteria A and C.

10. Kessinger Farm, VDHR #035-0412-0170

This farmstead is the most intact farmstead in Spruce Run. Although the eastern and western elevations have a modern alteration of brick veneer, this farmstead still qualifies under Criterion C.

11. Frances Payne House, VDHR #035-0412-0080

This house, which sits along Greenbrier Branch, is the only historic brick residence in the district. It qualifies under Criterion C.

12. Genevieve Link House, VDHR #035-0412-0165

Although significantly altered twenty-five years ago, this house, which was built in 1860, still retains much of the historic construction methods of the period in which it was built and thus qualifies under Criterion C.

13. Spruce Run Dry Goods Store, VDHR #035-0412-0209

This store would qualify under Criterion A because of its importance in developing the Spruce Run section of the district.

14. Sherry Memorial Christian Church, VDHR #035-0412-0259

This charming church satisfies Criterion A because of its important influence on the history of the district. It also satisfies Criterion C for its unique vernacular architecture.

15. Moses Atkins House, VDHR #035-0412-0326

Built in 1834, this house is significant because it was built by one of the most significant pioneers of Giles County. It also satisfies Criterion C for its vernacular interpretation of Greek Revival architecture.

16. Victor Link Farm, VDHR #035-0412-0315

This farmstead satisfies Criterion C because it has retained most of its architectural and landscape integrity.

17. Caldwell School, VDHR #035-0412-0328

This is another example of the turn-of-the-century wood frame, one-storey schoolhouses. Although in very poor condition, it qualifies under Criterion C.

18. Ed and Nancy Sibold Farm, VDHR #035-0412-0363

This farmstead retains all of its outbuildings. The house, which was built in 1860, retains much of the Greek Revival architectural detailing in its interior. It qualifies under Criterion C.

19. Martin Farrier Farm, VDHR #035-0412-0393

This house is an excellent example of the eclectic revival styles of the early twentieth century. It qualifies under Criterion C.

20. Clover Hollow Christian Church, VDHR #035-0412-0388

This church qualifies under Criterion C for its vernacular architectural form.

21. Doak Lucas Farm, VDHR #035-0412-0390

This farmstead is an exceptional blend of outbuildings and historic landscape. The main house is the best surviving Greek Revival building in the district. It qualifies under Criterion C.

22. Kaness House, VDHR #035-0412-0402

The main house is an excellent example of Queen Anne style Victorian architecture in the district. It qualifies under Criterion A.

23. Dunford Farm, VDHR #035-0412-0404

The main house is an excellent example of Queen Anne style Victorian architecture in the district. It qualifies under Criterion A.

24. Kinzie Farm, VDHR #035-0412-0407

The main house is an excellent example of Queen Anne style Victorian architecture in the district. It qualifies under Criterion A.

25. Old Spruce Run Christian Church/Dennis Sprague Residence, VDHR #035-0412-0195

Although this church has been altered so that it can be used as a residence, it still retains its picturesque quality, which is very important to the overall character of Spruce Run. It qualifies under Criterion C.

26. Cook Mill, VDHR #035-0412-0222

This mill, built during the turn of the century, was vital to the economy of Spruce Run. It qualifies under Criterion C.

The one area for which a separate National Historic District should be proposed is the Salt Pond Mountain District. This district includes the Mountain Lake Resort and Mountain Lake Biological Station of the University of Virginia. Although Mountain Lake has been significant to the development of Giles County for the last two hundred years, it is the current form that deserves designation as a National Historic District. The entire district has retained a very significant and cohesive group of buildings dating from the early part of the twentieth century. It would qualify under Criteria A and C.

RECOMMENDATIONS

Although residents' interest in the preservation of district remains high, there are two major issues facing the future of the historic context of the district: the first major threat is the continuing decline of the agricultural economy of the district, and the second major threat is the ever increasing population growth and suburban sprawl occurring in the district.

Agriculture, specifically animal husbandry, has been historically the major economic force in the district. Since the end of the Second World War, the importance of the agricultural economy to the district has declined. By the mid-1960s, the Grade "C" dairy industry had all but vanished from the district. Although the beef cattle industry continues to play a part in the vitality of the district, this industry is also showing a gradual decline throughout southwestern Virginia. Regional stock markets cannot compete with Midwestern markets in terms of price and volume. This is largely due to the tradition of smaller farms, which have a smaller capacity and cannot produce the volumes needed in this era of high-cost agribusiness. Currently, there is only one full-time family farm in the district, the Mark Givens Farm in Clover Hollow. Mr. Givens rents large tracts of his neighbor's land to expand his operation.

Typically, farming in the district is done as a supplement to income by local members of the district or as a way to supplement a fixed retirement income. This way of life, however, is becoming more arduous as real estate prices in the district continue to rise. Currently, the most profitable agricultural products being harvested in the district are timber products.

Since U.S. 460 was expanded into a four-lane highway in the mid-1960s, people from other areas in the immediate New River Valley have been moving into the district and subdividing farms into smaller tracts for one- and two-family dwellings. This is a result of the growing industries in Montgomery County and Pulaski County as well as of the growth of Virginia Tech.

People settling in the district through retirement continue to influence the historic context of the district.

Fortunately, the County of Giles has implemented the best tool for managing future development, a zoning ordinance and comprehensive plan for the district as well as for the entire county. The Giles County Zoning Ordinance of 1992 (amended in 1998) subdivides the district into the following use zones:

1. RURAL RESIDENTIAL/AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT--RRA-1:

Intent of the Rural Residential/Agricultural District.

This district covers portions of the county that are developed by a mixture of agricultural and other residential and/or commercial uses. The district is established for the specific purpose of facilitating existing agricultural operations, conserving natural resources, and providing for residential uses while maintaining the rural-agricultural character of the area.

Permitted Uses.

Within the Rural Residential/Agricultural District RRA-1 the following uses are permitted:

Single-family dwellings, including manufactured houses that are nineteen or more feet in width, on a permanent foundation;

Mobile home, not including mobile home parks or subdivisions;

Family day care center;

Wildlife areas, hunting clubs, or game refuges;

Flood control and watershed structures;

Timber production, temporary sawmill, forests.

Special Exceptions.

The following may be permitted only after review by the Planning Commission:

Public schools;

Neighborhood retail stores or services;

Private for profit, non-profit, or public seasonal organization camps;

Recreational developments, including campgrounds and recreational vehicle parks, with the minimum requirement that the Rules and Regulations of the Department of health of the Commonwealth of Virginia Governing Campgrounds are met;

Permanent sawmill; wood processing plants; or commercial wood and/or fuel yard;

Mine, quarry, gravel, shale, or sand operations;

Hotel, motel, lodge, or resort;

Feed mill or seed and feed store;

Automobile service station;

Television, radio, or other communications transmitting or receiving stations and towers;

Contractor's storage yard, not to exceed one (1) acre in size;

Temporary uses;

Recycling facilities;

Batch plants for asphalt, concrete, etc.;

Bulk storage of fuel, chemicals, explosives;

Race tracks;

Additional farm dwellings for farm workers and their families employed in the subject property (added 2/94);

Two-family dwellings (added 6/95);

Multi-family dwellings, apartments, townhouses (in accordance with Section 709 of this Ordinance), and condominiums (added 6/95);

Boarding houses, tourist homes, Bed and Breakfasts (added 2/96).

There are five RRA-1 zones in the Sinking Creek, Clover Hollow, Plowscrew, Mountain Lake Road, and Spruce Run sections of the district.

RESIDENTIAL LIMITED DISTRICT -- R-1

Intent of Residential Limited District R-1.

The intent of the R-1 residential district is to provide for low-density residential development, which is characterized by large lots and open space. This district is primarily designed to provide and encourage a safe and suitable environment for family life.

Permitted Uses.

Within the Residential Limited District R-1 the following uses are permitted:

Single-family dwellings, including manufactured houses that are nineteen or more feet in width, on a permanent foundation;

Public schools;

Churches and other places of worship with attendant educational and recreational facilities; no recreational facility shall be located closer than fifty (50) feet from any residential lot;

Private and public parks, playgrounds, recreational buildings and grounds, tennis courts, swimming pools, and outdoor recreational activities, all of a noncommercial nature; no public swimming pool or structure shall be located closer than fifty (50) feet from any lot containing a residence;

Public water and sewage facilities;

Family day care homes;

Bed and Breakfast;

Public utilities;

Public administrative or service buildings or private storage buildings;

Electric generation and substations, public utility transformer stations, pumping stations, towers and telephone exchanges, not including service and storage yards.

RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT R-2

The intent of the General Residential District is to encourage residential neighborhoods and to stabilize and protect the essential character of such neighborhoods in accordance with the County of Giles Comprehensive Plan. The regulations for this district tend to protect against encroachment of commercial, industrial, and other uses likely to generate noise, crowds, large concentrations of traffic, light, dust, odors, smoke, and other obnoxious influences.

Permitted Uses.

Within General Residential District R-2 the following uses are permitted:

Single-family dwellings, including manufactured dwellings that are nineteen or more feet in width, on a permanent foundation;

Two-family dwellings;

Public schools;

Churches and other places of worship with attendant educational and recreational facilities; no recreational facility shall be located closer than fifty (50) feet from any residential lot;

Private and public parks, playgrounds, recreational buildings and grounds, tennis courts, swimming pools, and outdoor recreational activities, all of a noncommercial nature; no public swimming pool or structure shall be located closer than fifty (50) feet from any lot containing a residence;

Family day care center.

Special Exceptions.

Boarding houses; tourist homes; Bed and Breakfasts;

Public utilities;

Professional offices and clinics in structures similar in character to surrounding neighborhoods with signs as provided in Section 706.04-3;

Zell's Mill Road and areas around Newport are zoned R-1 and R-2.

AGRICULTURAL AND LIMITED USES DISTRICT-- A-1

This district covers the unincorporated portions of the County, which contain the most productive agricultural and forestlands and represent the most valuable lands for the production of food, fiber and water resources. This district is established to protect and stabilize agriculture as an ongoing economic activity, to conserve water and other natural resources, and to protect watersheds. It is the intent to prevent the adverse effects resulting from encroachment and mixing of residential and other incompatible developments within the agricultural district. For agricultural enterprises such mixing of uses would cause increased traffic and complaints about the characteristics of normal farm operations. Further, it is the intent that no private dumps or landfills be allowed in the A-1 District.

Permitted Uses.

Within the Agricultural and Limited Uses District A-1 the following uses are permitted:

Agriculture, including farm dwellings and agricultural buildings;

Animal hospital;

Animal husbandry, including fish hatchery and fur-bearing animals and pelt processing;

Cemeteries;

Cottage industry;

Fairgrounds;

Flood control and watershed structures;

Governmental administrative or storage buildings;

Hog operations;

Kennels; no kennel shall be closer than fifty (50) feet of a lot line;

Nurseries, tree farms, and greenhouses;

Livestock sales;

Mobile homes, not including mobile home parks or subdivisions;

Parks, playgrounds, and outdoor recreation areas;

Public utilities, water supply buildings, reservoirs, wells, elevated tanks, and public service or storage buildings, not including high-voltage transmission lines;

Single-family dwellings, including manufactured houses that are nineteen or more feet in width, on a permanent foundation;

Timber production, temporary sawmill;

Wayside stand;

Wildlife areas, hunt clubs, or game refuges;

Sections of the district which are zoned A-1 are Clover Hollow and Plowscrew.

COMMUNITY CENTER BUSINESS DISTRICT--B-1

This district covers those portions of the County that have traditionally been used as the center for commercial activities. Lots on the blocks generally contain buildings which have no side yards because they are attached to other buildings and these buildings frequently have no setback. Uses in the district include retail sales, services, banks, restaurants, and other similar businesses. The intent of the district is to maintain the commercial use of the downtown area and to encourage adaptive use and reuse of existing commercial structures.

Permitted Uses.

Within the Community Center Business District B-1 the following uses are permitted:

Department stores, variety stores, specialty shops, discount shops, and appliance stores;

Bakeries;

Laundries, dry cleaning shops, and clothes dyeing establishments;

One- or two-family dwellings but not including single-family and two-family developments;

Retail stores and shops;

Theaters, assembly halls, playhouses, and dinner theaters;

Hotels;

Banks and loan and finance offices, including drive-in types;

Churches and other places of worship, and church school buildings;

Libraries;

Hospitals and clinics;

Funeral homes and/or mortuaries;

Automobile service stations and public garages (with major repair in an enclosed building);

Clubs and lodges;

Automobile sales;

Lumber and building supply (with storage in an enclosed building);

Plumbing and electrical supply (with storage in an enclosed building);

Carpenter, electrical, plumbing, heating, appliance, bicycle, watch and shoe repair, painting, publishing, lithographing, upholstering, gunsmith or similar shops provided that any such use shall be conducted within a completely enclosed building and provided that no part of a building for such use shall have any opening other than stationary windows or required fire exits within fifty (50) feet of any residential district;

Public utilities;

Public service and storage buildings;

Restaurants, including dairy product stores and soda fountains, and drive-in restaurants;

Newspaper offices and printing shops;

Business and professional offices, clinics;

Greenhouses;

Police, fire, and rescue squad stations;

Post offices;

Bus stations and taxi stands;

Radio and television broadcasting studios;

Public buildings and properties of a cultural, administrative, or service type;

Individual residential uses associated with a permitted use such as the residence of an entrepreneur;

Parking garages and parking lots;

Business and vocational schools;

Signs as provided in Article 700;

Museums;

Picture frame manufacturing and assembling;

Studios;

The immediate areas around the town of Newport are zoned B-1 in the district.

CONSERVATION DISTRICT --C-1

This district is to protect those areas of the County where human activities, left unrestricted, have a high potential for adversely impacting the environment and the safety and welfare of the public through accelerated soil erosion, reduced water quality, inappropriate uses of the land, and generally the uneconomical provision of public services and facilities. The district also includes lands that are occupied by various open uses, such as national forests and parks, state-owned forests and recreation lands, and local government-owned lands. This district is established for the specific purpose of providing food and fiber, recreation, and open space uses, conserving water and other natural resources, reducing soil erosion, protecting watersheds, and reducing hazards from flood and fire. It is the intent of this article that no private dump or landfill be allowed in the C-1 district.

Permitted Uses.

Within the Conservation District C-1 the following uses are permitted:

Agriculture;

Tree farms, horticulture, woodlots;

Wildlife areas, hunt clubs, or game refuges;

Flood control and watershed structures;

Timber production, temporary sawmills, forests;

Fish hatcheries;

Water supply buildings, reservoirs, wells, elevated and other storage tanks, and similar essential public utility and service structures;

Cemeteries, churches, and other places of worship with attendant cemetery, educational, or recreational facilities;

Parks, playgrounds, and outdoor recreation and educational areas and facilities;

Private for profit, non-profit, or public organization camps;

Single-family dwellings, including manufactured houses that are nineteen or more feet in width, on a permanent foundation;

Mobile homes, not including mobile home parks or subdivisions;

Mountain Lake is zoned C-1.

All zoning designations for each section of the district are based on the current uses of land in the district. It is important to note that the Giles County Zoning Ordinance does define Historical Areas as the following:

Historical Area. An officially designated area containing buildings or places where historic events occurred or having special public value because of notable architectural or other features relating to the cultural or artistic heritage of the community, of such significance to warrant conservation and preservation. Such areas are recognized at the state, national, or local level.

As the preservation consultant, I recommend that the Giles County Zoning Ordinance should be further implemented as written for the zoning of the Greater Newport Rural Historic District. However, in considering future projects in the district, the Giles County Planning Commission should review each project with the full understanding and care of the historical area defined in the zoning ordinance since the district will be recognized both on a national and state level.

Marketing of the historic resources of the district should be another focus of both the district and the county. The district's Civil War history is a marketing component that can become a beneficial asset to both the district and the county. Crook's march through the district from Radford, as well as the Battle of Pearisburg, can be part of a driving itinerary and part of the Virginia Civil War Trails program, which could be partly funded by an ISTE (Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act).

Fund raising from the district should focus on the overall restoration, preservation, and maintenance of the three covered bridges. The Greater Newport Rural Historic District should develop a long-term maintenance plan for repairing all of the structural as well as the masonry abutments and roofing.

Other areas on which the members of the district should focus are education and promotion of the district. Slide presentations such as the one included in this survey and other slide presentations, such as the one presented by Dr. Douglas Martin of Virginia Tech. are a valuable way of bringing awareness to the district. Promotion should center on the Newport Agricultural Fair and its continued growth, both in event venues and in attendance.

Finally, members of the district should conduct seasonal home tours of the district. Guided tours of the district should include such historic resources as the Sibold House, the Moses Atkins House, the Doak Lucas House, and the Dowdy/Reynolds Iron Ore Smelting Furnace. Promotion and education are the best tools to preserve the historic integrity of the district. Promotion and education help convey a deep appreciation of the history of greater Newport as well as generate tourism revenue. But most importantly, consistent promotion and education programs convey the most valuable aspect of any historic district, vitality. It is the vitality of a historic district that becomes the most important factor in the consideration of any future development project.

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035-0412-0104	Dowdy, Claude
035-0412-0105	Martin Residence
035-0412-0106	Dowdy Residence
035-0412-0107	Dowdy, B. Walter
035-0412-0108	Furrow Residence
035-0412-0109	Furrow, Michael Residence
035-0412-0110	Greenlee Residence
035-0412-0111	Shupe, Tim
035-0412-0112	Logging Co.
035-0412-0113	Van Hoozier Residence
035-0412-0114	Stump, Donnie & Sylvia

035-0412-0115	Viars, Wayne & Sandy Dowdy
035-0412-0116	Langdon, Donald & Sue
035-0412-0117	Crawford Residence
035-0412-0118	Dowdy, Joyce Holdren
035-0412-0119	Echols, William & Marilyn
035-0412-0120	Porterfield Residence
035-0412-0121	Stevens, Jeff & Tammy
035-0412-0122	Thompson Residence
035-0412-0123	Webb, Robert D.
035-0412-0124	Clayton, Elbert & Braddock, Jowain
035-0412-0125	Thompson, Cindy & James
035-0412-0126	Ryder, Joe
035-0412-0127	Tanner, Frank
035-0412-0128	Garmon Residence
035-0412-0129	Dillaha, Theodor
035-0412-0130	Mitchell, Don & Betty
035-0412-0131	Loax, James
035-0412-0132	Wysong Property Cooler, William
035-0412-0133	Mitchem, James Sarver, Ed Built this house
035-0412-0134	Hill, Mike
035-0412-0135	The Caldwell Homeplace/Criner, Poke Place Englebrecht, Gordon
035-0412-0136	Wysong, John Place Caldwell, Arnold
035-0412-0137	Wysong, John Atkins, Jack & Rita
035-0412-0138	Wysong Place Atkins Place
035-0412-0139	Old McCroskey Place McCroskey, Millard
035-0412-0140	Wysong, Fairybell Homeplace Reed, Evelyn
035-0412-0141	Atkins, Brian
035-0412-0142	Spruce Run Sportsman Club, Inc.
035-0412-0143	Hickerson Land Stowers, Morris
035-0412-0144	Maxey, Robert Residence Hickerson Land
035-0412-0145	Long, William
035-0412-0146	The Hickerson House David Huffman House
035-0412-0147	Long Residence
035-0412-0148	Stowers, Emma

035-0412-0149	Sarver, Ed & Betsy House
035-0412-0150	McCoy, Ricky Farm
035-0412-0151	Hickerson Land Gallagher, Jack Land
035-0412-0152	Sparks, Phyllis
035-0412-0153	Kessinger, Antony & Elizabeth Hamblin Land Sarver, Marvin
035-0412-0154	Kessinger, Antony & Elizabeth Land Kessinger, Cecil
035-0412-0155	Kessinger, Antony & Elizabeth Hamblin Land Wieboldt, Tim
035-0412-0156	Tabar Land Scott, Maggie
035-0412-0157	Dillon Residence
035-0412-0158	Vaught, Leonard House Dillon, King Residence
035-0412-0159	Dennis House Scott, Margie
035-0412-0160	Butts Place George, Charles
035-0412-0161	Sarver House Agud, Michael & Diane
035-0412-0162	Agud Residence
035-0412-0163	Hypes, H.C. Estate/Farm Smith, Homer & Charlisle Home
035-0412-0164	Sarver, D. F. & Jean Residence
035-0412-0165	McCoy, Kiester Place Link, Genevieve Residence
035-0412-0166	McCoy Residence
035-0412-0167	Lolli, Ray & Becky
035-0412-0168	McCoy, Ira
035-0412-0169	Upper Spruce Run School
035-0412-0170	Kessinger, Robert & Nancy
035-0412-0171	Dowdy Farm Reighard, Bill
035-0412-0172	Dowdy Farm Dowdy, Pauline
035-0412-0173	Holdren, Allie House
035-0412-0174	Holdren Residence
035-0412-0175	McElrath, Jesse Place Martin, Mary /Calvert, Jesse
035-0412-0176	McElrath, Jesse Place, Twin Springs Farm Sutherland, Thora
035-0412-0177	Kirk, Lola House

035-0412-0178	Rowan Land Long, Mae
035-0412-0179	Oak View Christian Church
035-0412-0180	Hammons, James House Hanes, James House
035-0412-0181	McElreath, Vena
035-0412-0182	Larue Sarver, Clarence
035-0412-0183	Larue Grogan, Phil
035-0412-0184	Vaught/Larue McGuire, Dan & Judi
035-0412-0185	Reece, Mark
035-0412-0186	Whitlock Residence
035-0412-0187	Myers Residence
035-0412-0188	Cook Residence
035-0412-0189	Epling, Alan/ Sisler Statia
035-0412-0190	Cook, Walter Place Cook, Danny
035-0412-0191	Moll, Anthony & Gertrude
035-0412-0192	Cook Place Collins, Clinton
035-0412-0193	Cook, Erastus Place Price, Henderson & Edna
035-0412-0194	Cook, Erastus Place Sprague, Dennis Farm
035-0412-0195	Old Spruce Run Christian Church Sprague, Dennis Residence
035-0412-0196	Lake Johnson House Harick, Vaira
035-0412-0197	Scott Place Vaught, Larry House
035-0412-0198	Vaught Residence
035-0412-0199	Graham, John & Emily House Graham House
035-0412-0200	Lower Spruce Run School Vaught, Irene House
035-0412-0201	Gusler, Gary Residence
035-0412-0202	Williams, Olther Homeplace Dowdy, V.C. Farm/Dowdy, Alma Heirs
035-0412-0203	Spruce Run General Store
035-0412-0204	Fraser, Robert
035-0412-0205	Cook, Dexter & Barbara
035-0412-0206	Meredith, Rob House Gussler, Gary House

035-0412-0207	Kessinger, Leonard Place Gussler, Carl House
035-0412-0208	Taylor, Steve & Lori House
035-0412-0209	Dry Goods Store
035-0412-0210	Wilson, David Cabin
035-0412-0211	Clay, Ross Cabin Clay, John & Ross, Betsy Cabin
035-0412-0212	Meredith, Eli Place Kessinger, Ira
035-0412-0213	Meredith, Sam Place Poole, Andy Residence
035-0412-0214	Barbour Residence
035-0412-0215	Dowdy, Kathy & Perry Residence
035-0412-0216	Cullen Residence
035-0412-0217	Meredith, Albert Place Kessinger, Jerry Residence
035-0412-0218	Meredith, Albert Place Kessinger, Jerry Residence
035-0412-0219	Meredith, Albert Cabin Kessinger, Olga
035-0412-0220	Old Vaught, Roy Place or Snodgrass Property Moon, Robert D.
035-0412-0221	Snodgrass Place Turman Lumber Co.
035-0412-0222	Old Cook Mill Howard Residence
035-0412-0223	Pentecostal Holiness Church @Goodwin's Ferry
035-0412-0224	Duncan Land Brown, Ruth or Garnett
035-0412-0225	Mattox Place Mattox, Paul
035-0412-0226	The Kessinger, Russell Place Harris, Wayne
035-0412-0227	Tenant House on Spruce Run
035-0412-0228	Tenant House
035-0412-0229	Tenant House
035-0412-0230	Smith Residence
035-0412-0231	Payne/Francis House Smith, Robert
035-0412-0232	Craven, Robert H.
035-0412-0233	Farrier, Graham Residence
035-0412-0234	Farrier Farm Farrier, Robert
035-0412-0235	Renquist Residence

035-0412-0236	Howell, Ray Residence
035-0412-0237	Smith, Fidel Store
	Lucas, James Apartments
035-0412-0238	Atkins, Charles/Sutphin, J. E.
	Yolton, David
035-0412-0239	Brown Mill
035-0412-0240	Martin, Gary Residence
035-0412-0241	Atkins, Charles House
	Smith, John Wayne & Jerry Paul
035-0412-0242	Atkins, Charles
	Smith, Roger Eugene & Betty
035-0412-0243	Atkins, Charles
	Tawney, Andy
035-0412-0244	Atkins, Charles
	Link, James C. & Betsy
035-0412-0245	Red Covered Bridge
035-0412-0246	Harvey Residence
035-0412-0247	Huffman, William
	Porterfield, Ira & Zettie House
035-0412-0248	Huffman, William
	Link, Allen & Eleanor V.
035-0412-0249	Higginbotham, George
	Kauffelt, Henry & Virginia
035-0412-0250	Williams, Ward & Alice
	Southern, Dale & Barbara
035-0412-0251	Williams, Ward & Alice
	Williams, Geraldine
035-0412-0252	Williams
	Porterfield, Clark
035-0412-0253	Williams
	Jennelle, Terry
035-0412-0254	Poff, Jerry/Williams
	Breen, Judy L.
035-0412-0255	Williams
	Tawney, Coleman
035-0412-0256	Williams, W. F.
	Williams, Gerald
035-0412-0257	Williams, W. F.
	Williams, Ira & Kathleen
035-0412-0258	Bradley, Sam
	Overton, Don & Susan
035-0412-0259	Sherry Memorial Christian Church
035-0412-0260	Porterfield
	Porterfield, Bobby & Dana

035-0412-0261	Porterfield Porterfield, Ponzie L. & Alice N.
035-0412-0262	Porterfield Porterfield, Mabel H. & Lori Ann
035-0412-0263	Adkins Residence
035-0412-0264	Lucas Porterfield, Betsy D.
035-0412-0265	Lucas Porterfield, Wayne & Debra L.
035-0412-0266	Porterfield & Songer Porterfield, Cecil & Jean
035-0412-0267	Porterfield Porterfield, Albert & Brenda
035-0412-0268	Porterfield Stiff, Ronnie & Doris
035-0412-0269	Stiff Residence
035-0412-0270	Porterfield Porterfield, Florence -unoccupied
035-0412-0271	Porterfield Stiff, Jeffery & Hypes, James
035-0412-0272	Porterfield Montgomery, Nolan & Hilda
035-0412-0273	Porterfield Montgomery, Reba P.
035-0412-0274	Rock Residence
035-0412-0275	Porterfield Harvey, Daril & Dorothy
035-0412-0276	Songertown
035-0412-0277	Smith, Elizah McDonald, John & Mary
035-0412-0278	Chestnut Grove School McDonald, John & Mary
035-0412-0279	Smith, John W. Residence
035-0412-0280	Porterfield, Dewey --Earner, Dr. Martin Miles C. & Ruth Horton
035-0412-0281	Mountain Lake Hotel
035-0412-0282	Breen, Jim Residence
035-0412-0283	Williams, Richard
035-0412-0284	Harvey, Charlie & Irma Place Harvey, Charles Lowe
035-0412-0285	Williams, Willie & Blainey Porterfield Price, Shirley
035-0412-0286	Williams, Bill & Ruby Roop Harvey, Louise
035-0412-0287	Harvey, Louise & Roy

035-0412-0288 Harvey, Sherman Residence
 035-0412-0289 Williams, Ward House
 Epperley, Raymond & Christine W.
 035-0412-0290 Lucas, Bob & Gracie Home
 Sarver, Hampton
 035-0412-0291 Lucas, Bob & Gracie Place
 Geller, Scott & Carole
 035-0412-0292 Cruise, Les & Maggie Lucas
 Cruise, Delmer & Peggy
 035-0412-0293 Lucas, Harve & Mintie Home
 Ross, Dallas & Mary
 035-0412-0294 Coleman Residence
 035-0412-0295 Cruise, John & Lula
 035-0412-0296 Cruise Residence
 035-0412-0297 Cruise, Rob & Ann Lucas Home
 Cruise, Virginia
 035-0412-0298 Lucas, Caudill & Ruth
 Lucas, Randall
 035-0412-0299 Lucas, The E. L. Homeplace
 Lucas, Shannon & Elizabeth
 035-0412-0300 Lucas, E. L. Barn
 Harvey, Louise
 035-0412-0301 Collins Residence
 035-0412-0302 Link, Darrell Residence
 035-0412-0303 Price, Charles built by
 Linkous, Don & Gayle
 035-0412-0304 Jones, Alvin & Valerie
 035-0412-0305 Hypes, Nelson and Janice
 035-0412-0306 Epling Residence
 035-0412-0307 Pratt, Alan and Martha
 035-0412-0308 Link, David & Doris Lucas
 035-0412-0309 Lucas, Mary Alice /Hearn, C. B. Home
 Lucas, Marjorie Porterfield
 035-0412-0310 Lucas Residence
 035-0412-0311 Lucas, Johnson /Porterfield, Byron
 Lucas, Kathleen Porterfield
 035-0412-0312 Link, Ernest & Etta Via
 035-0412-0313 Breen, Richard & Eva Home
 Breen, Bobby
 035-0412-0315 Link, Victor
 035-0412-0316 Bradley Home Place/ Micajih & Aggy
 Breen, Bobby Property
 035-0412-0317 Link, Stuart
 035-0412-0318 Atkins Property
 Domermuth, Charlie & Dorothy

035-0412-0319	Stevens Residence
035-0412-0320	Porterfield, Jay Place Samuels, Donald
035-0412-0321	Price, Ted House Couch, Bonnie
035-0412-0322	Fields Residence Fields, Mark & Marilyn
035-0412-0323	Smith, Larkin & Joy
035-0412-0324	Ratcliffe, Mike & Carroll Property
035-0412-0325	Lucas, Clarey House Price, Eva
035-0412-0326	Atkins, Moses House Caldwell, Lloyd & Lewyn
035-0412-0327	Daughtery, Ed House
035-0412-0328	Caldwell School Rocky Sink Road
035-0412-0329	Inwood Farm Givens, Nancy Kate
035-0412-0330	Martin, Harrison Place Godfrey, H. D. & Fran
035-0412-0331	Rhodes Residence Martin, Harrison Place
035-0412-0332	Godfrey Residence Martin, Harrison Place
035-0412-0333	Kessinger Residence Martin, Harrison Place
035-0412-0334	Martin, Harrison Place Driscoll, John & Cindy
035-0412-0335	Givens, Cale Homeplace Vincel, Bill & Caroline
035-0412-0336	Beasley Residence Shrader Farm
035-0412-0337	Shrader Residence
035-0412-0338	Umberger Residence Shrader Farm
035-0412-0339	Shrader Farm Van Houser, Jim & Gerry
035-0412-0340	Shrader House Stanke, Frances
035-0412-0341	Williams Residence Shrader Farm
035-0412-0342	Epling, Ernest House Shrader, Grayden & Glenda
035-0412-0343	Givens, Busby Farm Pierson, Merrill & Judy

035-0412-0344	Givens, Busby House Stebar, Gary & Vickie
035-0412-0345	Dowthat Residence Martin, Wilber Farm
035-0412-0346	Martin, Wilber Farm Douthat, Frank & Elva
035-0412-0347	Lafon, William Hale Property Lafon, Charles & Nelson
035-0412-0348	Lafon, James Harvey Place Lafon, Charles & Nelson
035-0412-0349	Hutchison, Arnold Place Carlisle, Fred & Barbara
035-0412-0350	Hutchison, Arnold Place Crewey, Vince & Pam
035-0412-0351	Sarver, Crockett Farm Verbeck, Tom & Denita
035-0412-0352	Sloan Residence
035-0412-0353	Martin, John Will House Stiff, Norris & Mary
035-0412-0354	Stiff, Atlee Farm Stiff, Louise & Atlee
035-0412-0355	Old Carter, Clyde Place Moses, Marilyn
035-0412-0356	Hutchison, Walter Farm Lafon, Frances & Eugene
035-0412-0357	Price, Jr., David Homeplace Jose House
035-0412-0358	Upper Clover Hollow School Verbeck, Tom & Denita
035-0412-0359	Sibold, Ed Farm Farrier, Martin & Hughes, Rebecca
035-0412-0360	Sibold, Ed Farm Shrader, Grayden & Glenda
035-0412-0361	Sibold, Ed Farm Miller, Haskell & Margie
035-0412-0362	Sibold, Edgar B. Sibold, Edgar W.
035-0412-0363	Sibold, Ed Farm Sibold, Nancy
035-0412-0364	Lafon, Will Cabin Sibold, Nancy
035-0412-0365	Kinzie, Albert /Taylor, Pent Place Fouraker, Mark & Martha
035-0412-0366	Caldwell Farm Robertson, Adam & Angela

035-0412-0367	Caldwell Farm Caldwell, Lloyd & Lewyn
035-0412-0368	Martin, Frank Farm Baldwin, Sid & Brenda
035-0412-0369	Martin, Frank Place Keating, Phil & Judy
035-0412-0370	Martin, Frank House Moses, Roger
035-0412-0371	Barringer, John Farm
035-0412-0372	Price, Ted House Couch, Bonnie
035-0412-0373	Sibold, Tom Farm Washburn, Paul & Glenda
035-0412-0374	Sibold, Tom/Vaught, Virgle Farm
035-0412-0375	Sibold, Tom House Noblit, Carol
035-0412-0376	Sibold, Tom/Vaught, Virgle Farm Brody, David & Brobson, Tom
035-0412-0377	Huffman, Marshall House Cudney, Harley & Dana
035-0412-0378	Stump Residence
035-0412-0379	David, Bill & Teresa
035-0412-0380	Duncan, Walt House Lucas, Dale & Glenda
035-0412-0381	Kinzie, Frank Place Hall, John & Beverly
035-0412-0382	Echols Residence
035-0412-0383	Kinzie, Frank Place Kurstedt, Tim
035-0412-0384	Huffman, Marshall /Carter, Clyde Place Steve and Terry Smith
035-0412-0385	O'Brian Residence Caldwell, John Henry Place
035-0412-0386	Dayoff Residence Kinzie, Frank Place
035-0412-0387	Lucas Farm Lucas, Jason & Cheron
035-0412-0388	Solomon's Temple Clover Hollow Christian Church
035-0412-0389	Lucas Farm Lucas, Jim & Gayle
035-0412-0390	Lucas Farm Lucas, Doak & Alva
035-0412-0391	Givens, Floyd H. Farm Givens, Mary, Mark and Melody

035-0412-0392	Farrier Farm Farrier, Frank
035-0412-0393	Farrier Farm Farrier, Roselinda & Martin
035-0412-0394	Miller Farm Athanas, Peter & Reynolds, Dara
035-0412-0395	Sexton, Bob & Eunice
035-0412-0396	Smith, Spraker Houses
035-0412-0397	Old Price House Site Spencer, Charles & Mildred
035-0412-0398	Sibold Lafon, Laverne
035-0412-0399	Givens, Hugh Property Lafon, Bertha
035-0412-0400	Kinzie/Talbot Hodson, Tammy & Davis
035-0412-0401	Price, James House Price, James & Annette
035-0412-0402	Zells Place Kane, Kathryn
035-0412-0403	"Diminutive Burr" Covered Bridge 1916 Covered Bridge
035-0412-0404	Wingo House Dunford, Roy
035-0412-0405	Healds House Shingles, Richard & Jacobson, Wendy
035-0412-0406	Busby Residence
035-0412-0407	Kinzie Homeplace Kinzie, Billy
035-0412-0408	Kinzie/Talbot Quinn, Terry & Catherine
035-0412-0409	Kinzie Land Pitt, Donna & Joe
035-0412-0410	Kinzie/Talbot Collins, Ray & Betty
035-0412-0411	Kinzie Land Thurman, John & Amy
035-0412-0412	Kinzie Land Kinzie, Bill & Clara
035-0412-0413	Janey, Jane House Allard, John
035-0412-0414	Hardwick Place Seibert, Edgar & Pamela
035-0412-0415	Washington Residence
035-0412-0416	Lucas Residence

035-0412-0417 Link, Claude & Ida Homeplace
 Newsome, Michael Newsome
 035-0412-0418 Newsome Barn
 Newsome, Michael Barn
 035-0412-0419 Mountain Lake Resort/Chesterfield Cabin
 035-0412-0420 Mountain Lake Resort/Housekeeping
 035-0412-0421 Mountain Lake Resort/Valleyview Cabin
 035-0412-0422 Mountain Lake Resort/Sunset Cabin
 035-0412-0423 Mountain Lake Resort/Cayford Cabin
 035-0412-0424 Mountain Lake Resort/Carolina Cabin
 035-0412-0425 Mountain Lake Resort/Southside Cabin
 035-0412-0426 Mountain Lake Resort/Pembroke Cabin
 035-0412-0427 Mountain Lake Resort/West Virginia Cabin
 035-0412-0428 Mountain Lake Resort/Norfolk Cabin
 035-0412-0429 Mountain Lake Resort/Dorland Cabin
 035-0412-0430 Mountain Lake Resort/Florida Cabin
 035-0412-0431 Mountain Lake Resort/Virginia Cabin
 035-0412-0432 Mountain Lake Resort/Filling Station
 035-0412-0433 Mountain Lake Resort/Barn
 035-0412-0434 Mountain Lake Resort/Chestnut Lodge
 035-0412-0435 Mountain Lake Resort/Gazebo
 035-0412-0436 Mountain Lake Resort/Lake Boathouse
 035-0412-0437 Mountain Lake Resort/Lake Cottage
 035-0412-0438 Mountain Lake Resort/Thompson Cabin
 035-0412-0439 Mountain Lake Resort/Richmond Cottage
 035-0412-0440 Mountain Lake Resort/Fee Office
 035-0412-0441 Mountain Lake Biological Sta./Cattinger Cabin
 035-0412-0442 Mountain Lake Biological Station/ Heinz-Mohr Cabin
 035-0412-0443 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Burns Cabin
 035-0412-0444 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Reed Building
 035-0412-0445 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Deshweintz Cabin
 035-0412-0446 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Audobon Cabin
 035-0412-0447 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Michaux Cabin
 035-0412-0448 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Rafinesque Cabin
 035-0412-0449 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Holbrook Cabin
 035-0412-0450 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Mitchell Cabin
 035-0412-0451 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Maphis Cabin
 035-0412-0452 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Eliot Building
 035-0412-0453 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Chapman Cabin
 035-0412-0454 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Banister Cabin
 035-0412-0455 Mountain Lake Biological Station/LeConte Cabin
 035-0412-0456 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Clayton Cabin
 035-0412-0457 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Hariot Cabin
 035-0412-0458 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Catesby Cabin
 035-0412-0459 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Cabin unnamed

035-0412-0460 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Liang Center
035-0412-0461 Mountain Lake Resort/Roanoke Cabin
035-0412-0462 Mountain Lake Biological Station/Lewis Laboratory

FREQUENCY REPORT
FOR THE FIELD YEAR BUILT

03/10/1999

PAGE 1

# Uses	Date Range
10	1790-1839
38	1840-1889
160	1890-1939
211	1940-1989
43	1990-2039

=====

5 DIFFERENT DATE RANGES ARE USED FOR 462 RECORDS

FREQUENCY REPORT

03/10/1999

PAGE 1

FOR THE FIELD Architectural style [MAIN2->ARSTYLCD]

# Uses	Code	Text
55	65	Bungalow/Craftsman
1	53	Classical Revival
1	10	Colonial
4	52	Colonial Revival
6	62	Commercial Style
1	22	Federal
9	31	Greek Revival
143	01	No Style Listed
232	80	Other
75	45	Queen Anne

10 DIFFERENT CODES ARE USED 527 TIMES

FOR 462 MARKED RECORDS

FOR THE FIELD Components: identity or type [MATERIAL->COMPONENT]

# Uses	Text
325	Chimney
15	Deck
407	Door(s)
437	Foundation
264	Porch
409	Roof
409	Structural System
1	Tower
401	Window(s)

9 DIFFERENT CODES ARE USED 2668 TIMES

FOR 462 MARKED RECORDS

FOR THE FIELD Components: treatment of material [MATERIAL->TREATMENT]

# Uses	Text
158	1/1
39	2/2
1	2/6
15	3/1
4	4/1
4	4/4
101	5-course Amer.Bond
1	6-panel
1	6/1
119	6/6
2	6/9
2	8/8
1	9/9
3	barnboard
90	Block
9	board-and-batten
4	Brick-tex Siding
27	Cast
3	clapboard
242	Common Bond
3	composite
50	Coursed Ashlar
8	Coursed Rubble
4	Enclosed
1	English Bond
2	Flemish Bond
2	modern log
3	modern plate glass
15	multi-light
6	Not visible
108	open
13	other
275	Paneled
15	parged
5	planking
14	plateglass
1	plywood
5	poles
70	Poured
38	Random Rubble
5	round columns
2	Screened
2	shake
11	Shed
10	sheets
233	Shingle
12	side-light
98	siding
1	Slab
67	solid
82	square posts
2	stacked
151	Standing Seam

# Uses	Text
34	Excellent
107	Fair
133	Good
79	Good-Excellent
64	Good-Fair
24	Poor
1	Rebuilt
19	Ruinous

8 DIFFERENT CODES ARE USED 461 TIMES

FOR 462 MARKED RECORDS

FREQUENCY REPORT

03/10/1999

PAGE 1

FOR THE FIELD National Register resource type [MAIN->RECTYPCD]

Uses Code Text

=====

=====

3	B	Building
1	D	District
28	U	Structure

=====

=====

3 DIFFERENT CODES ARE USED 32 TIMES

FOR 462 MARKED RECORDS

FREQUENCY REPORT

03/10/1999

PAGE 1

FOR THE FIELD Status of wuzits within property [COUNTER->STATUSWUZ]

Uses Text

```
=====
726 Historic
602 Non-historic
5 Undetermined
=====
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3 DIFFERENT CODES ARE USED 1333 TIMES

FOR 462 MARKED RECORDS

# Uses	Text
1	Barbecue Pit
106	Barn
2	Blacksmith Shop
1	Boathouse
5	Bridge
20	Camp Cabin
3	Cemetery
7	Church
1	Clubhouse
1	Coal House
1	Commercial Building
16	Corncrib
1	Dam
1	Fire Station
3	Foundation
50	Garage
2	Gazebo
16	Granary
17	Guest House
1	Hotel/Inn
2	Ice House
1	Iron Furnace
3	Kennel
2	Milk House
5	Mill
6	Mobile Home
1	Office/Office Bldg.
22	Other
2	Pen
1	Post Office
27	Poultry Shelter
12	Privy
3	Pump House
2	Research Facility
9	Root Cellar
3	Ruins
2	Scale/Scale Building
7	School
2	Service Station
112	Shed
2	Silo
386	Single Dwelling
16	Smoke/Meat House
20	Spring/Springhouse
3	Stable
3	Tenant House
1	Wall
1	Warehouse
11	Workshop

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49 DIFFERENT CODES ARE USED 922 TIMES

FOR 462 MARKED RECORDS

FOR THE FIELD Wuzits categorization [COUNTER->WUZTYPE]

Uses Text

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=====
1 Wall
1 Warehouse
1 Well House
18 Workshop
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57 DIFFERENT CODES ARE USED 1335 TIMES

FOR 462 MARKED RECORDS

CHRONOLOGICAL REPORT

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME
035-0412-0396	1868	Reynolds, Sandra & Virginia Miller Place
035-0412-0145	1870	Sexton, Bob & Eunice Long, William
035-0412-0036	1871	Iron Ore Smelting Furnace
035-0412-0207	1871	Kessinger, Leonard Place Cussler, Carl House
035-0412-0267	1871	Porterfield Porterfield, Albert & Brenda
035-0412-0142	1871	Spruce Run Sportsman Club, Inc.
035-0412-0061	1872	Sibold, Frank House
035-0412-0348	1875	McWorter, William & Virginia Lafon, James Harvey Place
035-0412-0388	1875	Lafon, Charles & Nelson Solomon's Temple
035-0412-0170	1876	Clover Hollow Christian Church
035-0412-0200	1876	Kessinger, Robert & Nancy Lower Spruce Run School
035-0412-0206	1876	Vaught, Irene House Meredith, Rob House
035-0412-0191	1876	Cussler, Gary House
035-0412-0135	1876	Moll, Anthony & Gertrude The Caldwell Homeplace/Criner, Foke Place
035-0412-0231	1880	Englebrecht, Gordon Payne/Francis House
035-0412-0358	1880	Smith, Robert Upper Clover Hollow School
035-0412-0404	1881, 1921	Verbeck, Tom & Denita Wingo House
035-0412-0265	1885	Dunford, Roy Lucas
035-0412-0320	1886	Porterfield, Wayne & Debra L. Porterfield, Jay Place
035-0412-0351	1886	Samuels, Donald Sarver, Crockett Farm
035-0412-0209	1890	Verbeck, Tom & Denita Dry Goods Store
035-0412-0195	1890	Old Spruce Run Christian Church
035-0412-0275	1890	Sprague, Dennis Residence Porterfield
035-0412-0148	1890	Harvey, Daril & Dorothy Stowers, Emma
035-0412-0229	1890	Tenant House
035-0412-0227	1890	Tenant House on Spruce Run
035-0412-0169	1890	Upper Spruce Run School
035-0412-0249	1891	Higginbotham, George Kauffelt, Henry & Virginia
035-0412-0050	1891	Hutchinson House Steele Residence
035-0412-0012	1891	Hutchison, Mason House Steele, Steven & Vicki
035-0412-0262	1891	Porterfield Porterfield, Mabel H. & Lori Ann
035-0412-0226	1891	The Kessinger, Russell Place

CHRONOLOGICAL REPORT

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME
035-0412-0315	1900	Link, Victor
035-0412-0325	1900	Lucas, Clarey House Price, Eva
035-0412-0029	1900	Reynolds, Howard House Reynolds, Osbourne Residence
035-0412-0203	1900	Spruce Run General Store
035-0412-0228	1900	Tenant House
035-0412-0242	1901	Atkins, Charles Smith, Roger Eugene & Betty
035-0412-0028	1901	Mt. Olivet Methodist Church
035-0412-0254	1901	Poff, Jerry/Williams Breen, Judy L.
035-0412-0398	1901	Sibold Lafon, Laverne
035-0412-0049	1902	Caldwell, Dode Store Langston, William Eric
035-0412-0344	1902	Givens, Busby House Stebar, Gary & Vickie
035-0412-0259	1903	Sherry Memorial Christian Church
035-0412-0159	1905	Dennis House Scott, Margie
035-0412-0349	1905, 1991	Hutchison, Arnold Place Carlisle, Fred & Barbara
035-0412-0350	1905	Hutchison, Arnold Place Crewey, Vince & Pam
035-0412-0281	1905	Mountain Lake Hotel
035-0412-0196	1906	Lake Johnson House Harick, Vaira
035-0412-0311	1906	Lucas, Johnson /Porterfield, Byron Lucas, Kathleen Porterfield
035-0412-0197	1906	Scott Place Vaught, Larry House
035-0412-0162	1906	Teekel Residence
035-0412-0146	1906	The Hickerson House David Huffman House
035-0412-0283	1906	Williams, Richard
035-0412-0393	1907	Farrier Farm Farrier, Roselinda & Martin
035-0412-0202	1908	Williams, Olther Homeplace Dowdy, V.C. Farm/Dowdy, Alma Heirs
035-0412-0053	1910	Bowyer, Garfield House Passcarosa, Hunter
035-0412-0424	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Carolina Cabin
035-0412-0423	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Cayford Cabin
035-0412-0419	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Chesterfield Cabin
035-0412-0434	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Chestnut Lodge
035-0412-0445	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Deshweintz Cabin
035-0412-0429	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Dorland Cabin
035-0412-0430	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Florida Cabin
035-0412-0435	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Gazebo
035-0412-0420	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Housekeeping Cabin
035-0412-0428	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Norfolk Cabin
035-0412-0426	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Pembroke Cabin
035-0412-0461	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Roanoke Cabin

CHRONOLOGICAL REPORT

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME
035-0412-0418	1925	Reynolds Bridge Newsome Barn Newsome, Michael Barn
035-0412-0149	1925	Sarver, Ed & Betsy House
035-0412-0111	1925	Shupe, Tim
035-0412-0377	1926	Huffman, Marshall House Cudney, Harley & Dana
035-0412-0356	1926	Hutchison, Walter Farm Lafon, Frances & Eugene
035-0412-0353	1926	Martin, John Will House Stiff, Norris & Mary
035-0412-0152	1926	Sparks, Phyllis
035-0412-0132	1926	Wysong Property Cooler, William
035-0412-0051	1930	Chipkeffer/Reynolds, Clarence House Brown, Charles
035-0412-0190	1930	Cook, Walter Place Cook, Danny
035-0412-0392	1930	Farrier Farm Farrier, Frank
035-0412-0034	1930	Low Water Bridge
035-0412-0199	1931	Graham, John & Emily House Graham House
035-0412-0372	1932	Forester, Mark Farm
035-0412-0441	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Sta./Cattinger Cabin
035-0412-0442	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/ Heinz-Mohr Cabin
035-0412-0443	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Burns Cabin
035-0412-0444	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Reed Building
035-0412-0446	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Audobon Cabin
035-0412-0447	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Michaux Cabin
035-0412-0448	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Rafinesque Cabin
035-0412-0449	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Holbrook Cabin
035-0412-0450	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Mitchell Cabin
035-0412-0451	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Maphis Cabin
035-0412-0452	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Eliot Building
035-0412-0453	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Chapman Cabin
035-0412-0454	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Banister Cabin
035-0412-0455	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/LeConte Cabin
035-0412-0456	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Clayton Cabin
035-0412-0457	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Hariot Cabin
035-0412-0458	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Catesby Cabin

CHRONOLOGICAL REPORT

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME
035-0412-0093	1945	Lafon, Yancy
035-0412-0092	1945	Lafon, Bertha Furrow Old Shephard Property
035-0412-0043	1945	Lucas, Dean & Sonya Price Land
035-0412-0041	1945	Hypes, Kathleen Price Residence
035-0412-0318	1946	Duncan, David Atkins Property
035-0412-0295	1946	Domermuth, Charlie & Dorothy
035-0412-0224	1946	Cruise, John & Lula Duncan Land
035-0412-0298	1946	Brown, Ruth or Garnett Lucas, Caudill & Ruth
035-0412-0273	1946, 1871	Lucas, Randall Porterfield
035-0412-0185	1946	Montgomery, Reba P. Reece, Mark
035-0412-0033	1946	Reynolds, Ernest Farm Reynolds, Sammy & Sue
035-0412-0178	1946	Rowan Land Long, Mae
035-0412-0354	1946	Stiff, Atlee Farm Stiff, Louise & Atlee
035-0412-0184	1946	Vaught/Larue McGuire, Dan & Judi
035-0412-0018	1948	Bowyer, Mark House Shepherd, Frederick
035-0412-0314	1948	Breen, Richard & Eva Home Breen, Bobby
035-0412-0247	1948	Huffman, William Porterfield, Ira & Zettie House
035-0412-0076	1950	Williams, R. P. Garage Williams, Billy & Clarice
035-0412-0413	1951	Janey, Jane House Allard, John
035-0412-0019	1951	Woods, Rex Duncan, Junior
035-0412-0017	1952	Hutchison, Mason Farm Caldwell, Donald & Betty
035-0412-0264	1952	Lucas Porterfield, Betsy D.
035-0412-0251	1952, 1956	Williams, Ward & Alice Williams, Geraldine
035-0412-0067	1953	Sutphin, J. E. House Solano, Richard
035-0412-0345	1954	Dowthat Residence Martin, Wilber Farm
035-0412-0153	1954	Kessinger, Antony & Elizabeth Hamblin Land Sarver, Marvin
035-0412-0054	1954	Plunkett Farm Martin, Maldene
035-0412-0063	1956	Christian Church parsonage
035-0412-0013	1956	Hutchinson House

CHRONOLOGICAL REPORT

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME
035-0412-0383	1971	Pitt, Donna & Joe Kinzie, Frank Place Kurstedt, Tim
035-0412-0346	1971	Martin, Wilber Farm Douthat, Frank & Elva
035-0412-0139	1971	Old McCroskey Place McCroskey, Millard
035-0412-0397	1971	Old Price House Site Spencer, Charles & Mildred
035-0412-0274	1971	Rock Residence
035-0412-0062	1971	Sibold, Frank Land Rader, Dolan & Eloise
035-0412-0338	1971	Umberger Residence Shrader Farm
035-0412-0341	1971	Williams Residence Shrader Farm
035-0412-0083	1972	Miller, Phyllis
035-0412-0094	1972	Reeves
035-0412-0294	1973	Coleman Residence
035-0412-0306	1973	Epling Residence
035-0412-0179	1973	Oak View Christian Church
035-0412-0097	1974	Compton, Danny & Hilda
035-0412-0250	1974	Williams, Ward & Alice Southern, Dale & Barbara
035-0412-0214	1975	Barbour Residence
035-0412-0104	1975	Dowdy, Claude
035-0412-0133	1975	Mitchem, James Sarver, Ed Built this house
035-0412-0438	1975	Mountain Lake Resort/Thompson Cabin
035-0412-0038	1975	Reynolds, Duke & Leslie Reynolds, Sandra Jane & Clarence Duke
035-0412-0113	1975	Van Hoozier Residence
035-0412-0415	1975	Washington Residence
035-0412-0186	1975	Whitlock Residence
035-0412-0075	1976	Brookner, Mark & Michelle Smith, Hampton Farm
035-0412-0188	1976	Cook Residence
035-0412-0232	1976	Craven, Robert H.
035-0412-0380	1976	David Residence Huffman, Marshall / Carter, Clyde Place
035-0412-0405	1976, 1986	Healds House Shingles, Richard & Jacobson, Wendy
035-0412-0151	1976	Hickerson Land Gallagher, Jack Land
035-0412-0384	1976	Huffman, Marshall / Carter, Clyde Place Steve and Terry Smith
035-0412-0015	1976	Lafon, Ernest Place Price, Vivian
035-0412-0368	1976	Martin, Frank Farm Baldwin, Sid & Brenda
035-0412-0369	1976	Martin, Frank Place Keating, Phil & Judy
035-0412-0334	1976	Martin, Harrison Place Driscoll, John & Cindy

CHRONOLOGICAL REPORT

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME
035-0412-0123	1980	Webb, Robert D.
035-0412-0210	1980	Wilson, David Cabin
035-0412-0137	1980	Wysong, John Wysong Atkins, Jack & Rita
035-0412-0069	1981	Ackerman, Clem & Libby
035-0412-0005	1981	Cambee, Albert
035-0412-0020	1981	Leffel, William Farm Adams, Robert E.
035-0412-0150	1981	McCoy, Ricky Farm
035-0412-0385	1981	O'Brian Residence Caldwell, John Henry Place
035-0412-0045	1981	Price Land Caldwell, Cecil & Barbara
035-0412-0042	1981	Price Residence Caldwell, Verlie
035-0412-0323	1981	Smith, Larkin & Joy
035-0412-0008	1982	Gilbert, Ricky & Bonnie
035-0412-0307	1982	Pratt Residence
035-0412-0324	1982	Ratcliffe, Mike & Carroll Property
035-0412-0121	1982	Stevens, Jeff & Tammy
035-0412-0102	1983	Super Val-U Marvin Hudson
035-0412-0138	1983	Wysong Place Atkins Place
035-0412-0336	1984	Beasley Residence Shrader Farm
035-0412-0157	1984	Dillon Residence
035-0412-0117	1985	Crawford Residence
035-0412-0282	1985	Cromer Residence
035-0412-0322	1985	Dean Residence Fields, Mark & Marilyn
035-0412-0106	1985	Dowdy Residence
035-0412-0288	1985	Harvey, Sherman Residence
035-0412-0147	1985	Long Residence
035-0412-0105	1985	Martin Residence
035-0412-0235	1985	Renquist Residence
035-0412-0086	1985	Rose Residence
035-0412-0136	1985	Wysong, John Place Caldwell, Arnold
035-0412-0048	1986	Brown, William
035-0412-0193	1986	Cook, Erastus Place Price, Henderson & Edna
035-0412-0082	1986	Cromer, Reba & Tommy
035-0412-0296	1986	Cruise Residence
035-0412-0032	1986	Dowdy, Wilford Farm Williams, Frances
035-0412-0119	1986	Echols, William & Marilyn
035-0412-0003	1986	Gillespie Residence
035-0412-0174	1986	Holdren Residence
035-0412-0304	1986	Jones, Alvin & Valerie
035-0412-0302	1986	Link, Darrell Residence
035-0412-0175	1986	McElrath, Jesse Place Martin, Mary Martin/Calvert, Jesse
035-0412-0176	1986	McElrath, Jesse Place, Twin Springs Farm Sutherland, Thora

CHRONOLOGICAL REPORT

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME
035-0412-0291	1993	Lucas, Bob & Gracie Place Geller, Scott & Carole
035-0412-0091	1993	Maxey Residence
035-0412-0080	1993	Payne/Frances Ogle, Joseph & Melinda
035-0412-0362	1993	Sibold, Edgar B. Sibold, Edgar W.
035-0412-0001	1994	Bragg Residence
035-0412-0261	1994	Porterfield Porterfield, Ponzie L. & Alice N.
035-0412-0252	1994	Williams Porterfield, Clark
035-0412-0055	1995	Sibold Farm Lilly, James & Susan
035-0412-0085	1996	Brillheart Residence
035-0412-0386	1996	Dayoff Residence Kinzie, Frank Place
035-0412-0332	1996	Godfrey Residence Martin, Harrison Place
035-0412-0382	1996	Kinzie Residence
035-0412-0101	1996	Newport Post Office
035-0412-0088	1996	Truitt, Eddie
035-0412-0366	1997	Caldwell Farm Robertson, Adam & Angela
035-0412-0400	1997	Kinzie/Talbot Hodson, Tammy & Davis
035-0412-0131	1997	Loax, James
035-0412-0352	1997	Sloan Residence
035-0412-0122	1997	Thompson Residence
035-0412-0381	1998	Kinzie, Frank Place Hall, John & Beverly

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HISTORIC CONTEXT REPORT

DHR ID # YEAR PROPERTY NAME DHR HISTORIC CONTEXT

035-0412-0028	1901	MT. OLIVER METHODIST CHURCH	Religion
035-0412-0029	1900	REYNOLDS, HOWARD HOUSE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0030	1990	REYNOLDS, HOWARD FARM RESIDENCE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0031	1900	DOWDY, WILLFORD FARM	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0032	1986	WILLIAMS, LAYMAN & DEAN DOWDY, WILLFORD FARM	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0033	1946	WILLIAMS, FRANCES REYNOLDS, ERNEST FARM	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0034	1930	REYNOLDS, SAMMY & SUE LOW WATER BRIDGE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0035	1896	DOWDY, WILLFORD HOUSE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0036	1871	WILLIAMS, TONY RESIDENCE IRON ORE SMELTING FURNACE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0037	1866	DOWDY, BRADON HOUSE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0038	1975	REYNOLDS, DUKE & LESLIE REYNOLDS, SANDRA JANE & CLARENCE DUNE VIRGINIA	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0039	1896	PRICE LAND HUNT RESIDENCE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0040	1921	PRICE/REYNOLDS LAND BOHMER, LYNN & PAT	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0041	1945	PRICE RESIDENCE DUNCAN, DAVID	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0042	1981	PRICE RESIDENCE CALDWELL, VERTIE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0043	1945	PRICE LAND HYPES, KATHLEEN	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0044	1896	PRICE, LUCY HOUSE HARRISON, FRANK & BOWEN, ALABAMA	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0045	1981	PRICE LAND CALDWELL, CECIL & BARBARA	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0046	1980	PRICE LAND MCMURRAY, D. R. & JANE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0047	1970	NEWPORT STATE DEPARTMENT	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0048	1986	BROWN, WILLIAM	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0049	1902	CALDWELL, CODE STORE	Commerce/Trade
035-0412-0050	1891	LANGSTON, WILLIAM ERIC HURONIAN HOUSE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0051	1930	STEELE RESIDENCE CHICKELDER/REYNOLDS, CLARENCE HOUSE	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0052	1921	BROWN, CHARLES PLUNKET FARM	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0053	1970	DEPLATE, GARY & JEROLYN BOWLER, GABRIELA HOUSE	Settlement Patterns

035-0412-0081 1990

Payne-Frances
Martin, Herbert and
Barbara

Settlement Patterns

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IPS (INTEGRATED PRESERVATION SOFTWARE)

HISTORIC CONTEXT REPORT

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME	DHR HISTORIC CONTEXT
035-0412-0082	1986	Cromer, Peba & Tommy	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0083	1972	Miller, Phyllis	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0084	1977	Snider Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0085	1996	Brillheart Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0086	1985	Rose Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0087	1958	Reynolds Conlay	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0088	1996	Truitt, Eddie	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0089	1980	Shaffer, Cliff	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0090	1980	Duncan, Gerald & Ruth	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0091	1993	Mazey Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0092	1945	Old Shephard Property Lucas, Dean & Sonya	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0093	1945	Lafon, Yancy Lafon, Bertha Furrow	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0094	1972	Reeves	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0095	1956	Lilly, Rose	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0096	1980	Lisas, Pania	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0097	1974	Compton, Danny & Hilda	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0098	1990	Dowdy, T. N.	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0099	1987	Maxey, James	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0100	1969	Christian Church	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0101	1996	Newport Post Office	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0102	1983	Super Val-U Marvin Hudson	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0103	1978	Broughton, George	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0104	1975	Dowdy, Claude	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0105	1985	Martin Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0106	1985	Dowdy Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0107	1957	Dowdy, B. Walter	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0108	1980	Furrow Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0109	1989	Furrow, Michael Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0110	1989	Greenlee Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0111	1925	Shupe, Tim	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0112	1989	Logging Co.	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0113	1975	Van Soester Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0114	1977	Stump Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0115	1990	Viars, Wayne & Sandy Dowdy	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0116	1978	Langdon, Donald & Sue	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0117	1985	Crawford Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0118	1963	Dowdy, Joyce Holgren	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0119	1986	Echols, William & Marilyn	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0120	1980	Porterfield Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0121	1982	Stavers, Jeff & Tammy	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0122	1997	Thompson Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0123	1980	Webb, Robert E.	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0124	1978	Clayton, Elbert I Braddock, Jovain	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0125	1991	Thompson, Cindy & James	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0126	1977	Ryder, Joe	Settlement Patterns

035-0412-0156	1916	Wieboldt, Tim Tabar Land	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0157	1984	Scott, Maggie Dillon Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0158	1912	Vaught, Leonard House	Settlement Patterns
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HISTORIC CONTEXT REPORT

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME	DHR HISTORIC CONTEXT
=====	=====	=====	=====
035-0412-0159	1905	Dillon, King Residence Dennis House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0160	1896	Scott, Margie Butts Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0161	1936	George, Charles Sarver House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0162	1906	Agud, Michael & Diane Teekel Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0163	1961	Hypes, H.C. Estate/Farm Smith, Homer & Charliesle Home	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0164	1986	Sarver, D. E. & Jean Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0165	1961	McCoy, Kiester Place Link, Genevieve Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0166	1991	McCoy Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0167	1970	Vaught, Larry Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0168	1941	McCoy, Ira	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0169	1890	Upper Spruce Run School	Education
035-0412-0170	1876	Kessinger, Robert & Nancy	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0171	1900	Dowdy Farm Reighard, Bill	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0172	1944	Dowdy Farm Dowdy, Pauline	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0173	1942	Holdren, Allie House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0174	1986	Holdren Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0175	1986	McElrath, Jesse Place Martin, Mary Martin/Calvert, Jesse	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0176	1986	McElrath, Jesse Place, Twin Springs Farm	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0177	1936	Sutherland, Thora Kirk, Lola House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0178	1946	Rowan Land Long, Mae	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0179	1973	Oak View Christian Church	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0180	1962	Hammons, James House Hanes, James House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0181	1938	McElreath, Vena	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0182	1944	Larue Sarver, Clarence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0183	1941	Larue Grogan, Phil	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0184	1946	Vaught/Larue McGuire, Dan & Jodi	Settlement Patterns

HISTORIC CONTEXT REPORT

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IPB (INTEGRATED PRESERVATION SOFTWARE)

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME	DHR HISTORIC CONTEXT
035-0412-0216	1990	Olden Residence	Residence
035-0412-0217	1940	Meredith, Albert Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0218	1980	Meredith, Albert Place	Settlement Patterns

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DHR ID # YEAR PROPERTY NAME DHR HISTORIC CONTEXT
=====

035-0412-0219	1860	Kessinger, Olga	Residence
035-0412-0220	1921	Old Vaught, Roy Place or Snodgrass Property	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0221	1896	Snodgrass Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0222	1910	Turman Lumber Co. Old Cook Mill	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0223	1910	Howard Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0224	1946	Church Goodwin's Ferry	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0225	1896	Duncan Land	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0226	1891	Brown, Ruth or Garnett	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0227	1890	Mattox, Paul	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0228	1900	Mattox Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0229	1890	The Kessinger, Russell	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0230	1980	Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0231	1880	Mattox, Wayne	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0232	1976	Tenant House on Spruce	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0233	1980	Run	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0234	1840	Tenant House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0235	1985	Tenant House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0236	1977	Tenant House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0237	1936	Kenquise Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0238	1961	Howell, Ray Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0239	1894	Smith, Eidal Store	Commerce/Trade
035-0412-0240	1977	Lucas, James Apartments	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0241	1890	Actins, Charles/Supplin,	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0242	1901	J. E.	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0243	1977	Actins, Charles	Commerce/Trade
035-0412-0244	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0245	1901	Actins, Charles & Jerry	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0246	1977	Actins, Charles	Commerce/Trade
035-0412-0247	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0248	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0249	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0250	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0251	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0252	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0253	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0254	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0255	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0256	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0257	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0258	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0259	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0260	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0261	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0262	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0263	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0264	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0265	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0266	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0267	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0268	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0269	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0270	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0271	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0272	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0273	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0274	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0275	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0276	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0277	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0278	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0279	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0280	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0281	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0282	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0283	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0284	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0285	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0286	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0287	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0288	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0289	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0290	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0291	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0292	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0293	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0294	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0295	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0296	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0297	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0298	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0299	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0300	1977	Actins, Charles House	Settlement Patterns

035-0412-0269 1992 Stiff, Ronnie & Doris
 Stiff Residence Settlement Patterns
 035-0412-0270 1916, 1921 Porterfield Settlement Patterns
 Porterfield, Florence
 -unoccupied
 035-0412-0271 1956 Porterfield
 Subsistence/Agriculture
 Stiff, Jeffery & Hypes,
 James
 035-0412-0272 1986 Porterfield Settlement Patterns
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DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME	DHR HISTORIC CONTEXT
035-0412-0273	1946, 1871	Montgomery, Nolan & Hilda Porterfield	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0274	1971	Montgomery, Reba P. Rock Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0275	1890	Porterfield	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0276	1956-1970	Harvey, Daril & Dorothy Songertown	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0277	1986	Smith, Elizabeth	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0278	1911	McDonald, John & Mary Chestnut Grove School	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0279	1986	McDonald, John & Mary Smith, John W. Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0280	1964	Porterfield, Dewey --Eanner, Dr. Martin Miles C. & Ruth Horton	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0281	1905	Mountain Lake Hotel	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0282	1985	Cromer Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0283	1906	Williams, Richard	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0284	1938	Harvey, Charlie & Irma Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0285	1896	Harvey, Charles Lowe Williams, Willie & Blainey Porterfield	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0286	1944	Price, Shirley Williams, Bill & Ruby Rooop	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0287	1959	Harvey, Louise Epperley, Raymond & Christine	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0288	1985	Harvey, Sherman Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0289	1933	Williams, Ward House Epperley, Raymond & Christine W.	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0290	1896	Lucas, Eric & Gracie Home Sarver, Hampton	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0291	1993	Lucas, Bob & Gracie Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0292	1921	Geller, Scott & Carole Cruise, Les & Maggie Lucas	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0293	1896	Cruise, Selmer & Peggy Lucas, Harve & Mintie Home Ross, Dallas & Mary	Settlement Patterns

		Property	
035-0412-0325	1900	Lucas, Clarey House Price, Eva	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0326	1831	Atkins, Moses House Caldwell, Lloyd & Lewyn	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0327	1896	Daughtery, Ed House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0328	1896	Caldwell School Rocky Sink Road	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0329	1941	Inwood Farm Givens, Nancy Kate	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0330	1844	Martin, Harrison Place Godfrey, H. D. & Fran	Settlement Patterns

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HISTORIC CONTEXT REPORT

DHR ID #	YEAR	PROPERTY NAME	DHR HISTORIC CONTEXT
035-0412-0331	1979	Rhodes Residence Martin, Harrison Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0332	1996	Godfrey Residence Martin, Harrison Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0333	1990	Kessinger Residence Martin, Harrison Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0334	1976	Martin, Harrison Place Driscoll, John & Cindy	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0335	1892	Givens, Cale Homeplace Vincel, Bill & Caroline	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0336	1984	Beasley Residence Shrader Farm	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0337	1990	Shrader Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0338	1971	Umberger Residence Shrader Farm	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0339	1956, 1994	Shrader Farm	
		Subsistence/Agriculture	
035-0412-0340	1844	Van Houser, Jim & Gerry Shrader House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0341	1971	Stanke, Frances Williams Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0342	1938	Shrader Farm Epling, Ernest House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0343	1971	Shrader, Grayden & Glenda Givens, Busby Farm	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0344	1902	Piersen, Merrill & Judy Givens, Busby House	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0345	1954	Steban, Gary & Vickie Dowthat Residence	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0346	1971	Martin, Wilber Farm Dowthat, Frank & Elva	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0347	1893	Lafon, William Hale Property	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0348	1875	Lafon, Charles & Nelson Lafon, James Harvey Place	Settlement Patterns
035-0412-0349	1905, 1991	Lafon, Charles & Nelson Hutchison, Arnold Place	
		Subsistence/Agriculture	
035-0412-0350	1905	Carlisle, Fred & Barbara Hutchison, Arnold Place	Settlement Patterns

Virgle Farm
 Brody, David & Brobson,
 Tom

035-0412-0377	1926	Huffman, Marshall House	Settlement	Patterns
		Cudney, Harley & Dana		
035-0412-0378	1979	Stump Residence	Settlement	Patterns
035-0412-0379	1980	David, Bill & Teresa	Settlement	Patterns
035-0412-0380	1976	David Residence	Settlement	Patterns
		Huffman, Marshall /		
		Carter, Clyde Place		
035-0412-0381	1998	Kinzie, Frank Place	Settlement	Patterns
		Hall, John & Beverly		
035-0412-0382	1996	Kinzie Residence	Settlement	Patterns
035-0412-0383	1971	Kinzie, Frank Place	Settlement	Patterns
		Kurstedt, Tim		
035-0412-0384	1976	Huffman, Marshall	Settlement	Patterns

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		/Carter, Clyde Place		
035-0412-0385	1981	Steve and Terry Smith O'Brian Residence	Settlement	Patterns
		Caldwell, John Henry Place		
035-0412-0386	1996	Dayoff Residence	Settlement	Patterns
		Kinzie, Frank Place		
035-0412-0387	1936	Duncan, Walt Acise	Settlement	Patterns
		Lucas, Dale & Glenda		
035-0412-0388	1875	Solomon's Temple Clover Hollow Christian Church	Settlement	Patterns
035-0412-0389	1920	Lafon, Minor Farm	Settlement	Patterns
		Barringer, John & Elsa		
035-0412-0390	1960	Lucas Farm	Settlement	Patterns
		Lucas, Doak & Elva		
035-0412-0391	1916	Givens, Floyd H. Farm	Settlement	Patterns
		Givens, Mary, Mark and Melody		
035-0412-0392	1930	Farrier Farm	Settlement	Patterns
		Farrier, Frank		
035-0412-0393	1907	Farrier Farm	Settlement	Patterns
		Farrier, Roselinda & Martin		
035-0412-0394	1976	Miller Farm	Settlement	Patterns
		Athanas, Peter & Reynolds, Dara		
035-0412-0395	1916	Sexton, Bob & Eunice	Settlement	Patterns
035-0412-0396	1868	Miller Place	Settlement	Patterns
		Sexton, Bob & Eunice		
035-0412-0397	1971	Old Price House Site	Settlement	Patterns
		Spencer, Charles & Mildred		
035-0412-0398	1901	Sixald	Settlement	Patterns
		Lafon, Lavonne		
035-0412-0399	1809	Givens, Hugh Givens Property	Settlement	Patterns

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 DHR ID # YEAR PROPERTY NAME DHR HISTORIC CONTEXT

035-0412-0424	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Carolina	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0425	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Southside	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0426	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Pembroke	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0427	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/West Virginia Cabin	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0428	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Virginia Cabin	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0429	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Norfolk Cabin	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0430	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Dorland Cabin	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0431	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Florida Cabin	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0431	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Virginia	Recreation/Arts

035-0412-0432	1920	Mountain Lake Resort/Billing Cabin	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0433	1932	Mountain Lake Resort/Barn Station	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0434	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Chastnut Lodge	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0435	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Gasabo	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0436	1988	Mountain Lake Resort/Lake	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0437	1987	Mountain Lake Resort/Lake	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0438	1978	Mountain Lake Resort/Thompson Cottage	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0439	1980	Mountain Lake Resort/Wilmona Cabin	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0440	1980	Mountain Lake Resort/Tree Cottage	Recreation/Arts
035-0412-0441	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Gardner Cabin	Education
035-0412-0442	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Kelnt-Mohr Cabin	Education
035-0412-0443	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station	Education
035-0412-0444	1932	Mountain Lake Biological Station/Keas Cabin	Education
035-0412-0445	1910	Mountain Lake Resort/Dehner	Education

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# Uses	Date
1	1853
1	1855
1	1856
4	1860
2	1861
1	1866
1	1868
1	1870
4	1871
1	1872
2	1875
5	1876
2	1880
1	1881
3	1886
7	1890
5	1891
1	1892
2	1894
21	1896
9	1900

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21 DIFFERENT DATES ARE USED FOR 75 RECORDS

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# Uses	Date
1	1790
1	1800
1	1809

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3 DIFFERENT DATES ARE USED FOR 3 RECORDS